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1999

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《中国科技统计年鉴—1999》是国家统计局和科技部共同编撰的反映国家科技活动的科技统计资料,收录了全国三十一个省、自治区、直辖市及国务院有关部门 1998 年度的科技统计数据。

全书共分八个部分。第一部分为全社会科技活动的综合资料;第二、三、四部分为科研院所(除特别注明,数据口径均为县以上研究与开发机构)、大中型工业企业 and 高等学校科技活动的详尽数据;第五部分为国家主要科技发展计划的统计资料;第六、七部分编入了反映科技活动的成果、专利情况以及科技服务部门和科协活动的情况。第八部分为科技活动的国际比较。根据读者的需要,今年增加了企业的有关分组资料,取消了按国务院部委分列的数据。

《中国科技统计年鉴》在编辑过程中得到了国务院有关部委的大力支持和合作,我们在此表示衷心感谢。

《中国科技统计年鉴》编辑部

一九九九年七月

FOREWORD

The China Statistical Yearbook on Science and Technology is prepared by National Bureau of Statistics and Ministry of Science and Technology, which covers data series at national level and local level of provinces, autonomous regions and departments directly under State Council, and reflects the development of China's Science and Technology activities. This is the ninth compilation to be published.

Eight parts contained are as follows: 1. General information 2. Independent Research Institutions 3. Large and Medium-sized Enterprises 4. Institutions of Higher Learning 5. National Program for Science and Technology Development 6. Results of Science and Technology Activities 7. Scientific and Technological Services 8. International Comparison

We would like to express our gratitude to the relevant ministries of State Council for their cooperation and support with sparing no efforts to provide all the required data.

ABBREVIATIONS

S&T	Science and Technology
R&D	Research and Development
LME	Large and Medium-Sized Enterprises
FTE	Full-time Equivalent

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综合
General

1-1 国家财政科技支出(1980—1998)
Government Expenditure for Science and Technology

单位:亿元

(100,000,000 yuan)

年 份 Year	国家财政 总支出 Total Government Budgetary Expenditure (A)	国家财政 科技拨款 Appropriation for Science and Technology (B)	科学事业费 Operating Expenses	科技三项费 Expenses for Three Sums of Science and Technology	科研基建费 Expenses for Capital Construction for Scientific Research	其 他 Others	科技拨款占财政 总支出的比重 % of Total Government Budgetary Expenditure (B/A)
1980	1228.83	64.59	20.95	27.33	11.32	4.99	5.3
1981	1138.41	61.58	22.72	24.12	10.46	4.28	5.4
1982	1229.98	65.29	23.85	26.39	11.17	3.88	5.3
1983	1409.52	79.03	26.66	35.42	10.59	6.36	5.6
1984	1701.02	94.72	32.28	42.45	13.04	6.95	5.6
1985	2004.25	102.59	32.00	44.35	18.83	7.41	5.1
1986	2204.91	112.57	34.56	49.63	20.30	8.08	5.1
1987	2262.18	113.79	29.50	50.60	22.87	10.82	5.0
1988	2491.21	121.12	35.65	54.05	19.70	11.72	4.9
1989	2823.78	127.87	38.45	59.13	17.91	12.38	4.5
1990	3083.59	139.12	44.44	63.48	17.47	13.73	4.5
1991	3386.62	160.69	54.15	73.32	18.40	14.82	4.7
1992	3742.20	189.26	57.16	89.41	24.55	18.14	5.1
1993	4642.30	225.61	65.59	106.56	33.95	19.51	4.9
1994	5792.62	268.25	87.90	114.22	36.06	30.07	4.6
1995	6823.72	302.36	96.86	136.02	38.00	31.48	4.4
1996	7937.55	348.63	109.66	155.01	48.55	35.41	4.4
1997	9233.56	408.86	127.12	189.97	42.74	49.03	4.4
1998	10771.48	466.53	151.25	210.00	47.28	58.00	4.3

1-2 国家财政教育支出(1980—1998)

Government Expenditure for Education

单位:亿元

(100,000,000 yuan)

年 份 Year	国家财政 预算内支出 Total Government Budgetary Expenditure (A)	国家财政性 教育经费 Government Expenditure for Education (B)	国家财政 预算内教育支出 Budgetary Expenditure for Education (C)	教育支出占国民 生产总值的比重 % of GNP (B/GNP)	教育支出占 国家财政支出的比重 % of Government Budgetary Expenditure (C/A)
1980	1228.8		108.2		8.81
1981	1138.4		117.6		10.33
1982	1230.0		133.2		10.83
1983	1409.5		151.9		10.78
1984	1701.0		179.8		10.57
1985	2004.2		227.9		11.37
1986	2204.9		270.4		12.26
1987	2262.2		285.9		12.64
1988	2491.2		340.7		13.68
1989	2823.8	503.9	397.7	3.15	14.08
1990	3083.6	548.7	433.9	3.10	14.07
1991	3386.6	617.8	459.7	3.02	13.57
1992	3742.2	728.7	538.7	2.65	14.40
1993	4642.3	867.8	644.4	2.52	13.88
1994	5792.6	1174.7	884.0	2.62	15.26
1995	6823.7	1411.5	1028.4	2.08	15.07
1996	7937.5	1671.7	1211.9	2.50	15.27
1997	9233.6	1862.5	1357.7	2.54	14.70
1998					