

英语语法 启蒙教程

全6册

Just Grammar

3

[爱尔兰] 迪尔德丽出版社 著
每周掌握一个知识点
全面攻破英语语法

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UNIT 1 CAPITAL LETTERS: CAPITAL BINGO!

A When do we use capital letters? Write the missing letters.

1. At the s_____ of a sentence. E.g. The mouse scared the elephant.
2. For p_____ and pl_____. E.g. Megan flew to Mars.
3. For the w_____ 'I'. E.g. I have a pet crocodile.
4. For d_____, m_____ and sp_____ days.
E.g. St Patrick's Day is on Tuesday, 17th March.



B Write any 12 words from the box. Your teacher will call out 12 words. If one of your words is called out, X it. When all your words have an X, shout BINGO!

I	Germany
Sarah	June
Mars	Ireland
Thursday	Hanukkah
Africa	Max
Emma	Easter
Conor	Friday
Emily	December
Hassan	Ramadan
China	Diwali
Christmas	Spain
Japan	August
Abdul	Jack
May	India

CAPITAL BINGO!

_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

C Color the words that need a capital letter.

book	italy	mother's day	april
flower	jupiter	new year's eve	tree
st valentine's day	james	i	disneyland
hallowe'en	wednesday	july	america
mexico	boat	kim	run



In Your Copy: Write three sentences. Each sentence must have five words that take a capital letter.

CRAZY CAPITALS

A

Write crazy sentences using some of these words.

snake I teacher Friday chocolate April goldfish
St Valentine's Day Tarzan wasp ate Mother's Day dentist
Anna chased Monday rubber dinosaur

1. The dentist ate a chocolate goldfish on Friday.
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

B

Proofread this email. There are 20 missing capital letters!

SEND

To:

Subject:

Hi eva,

it's zara here. how are you doing? Guess what? i am going to be in boston from thursday 10th of march until Friday 5th of april. how cool is that! So, I'll be there for easter. will you be there, or will you be in florida? I know your family were thinking of going to disneyland. Lucky you! My friend, saleem, was there last june and he said the magic kingdom was amazing.

Better go, dad wants to use the computer,

Hope to see you in March or April,

elaine.



In Your Copy: Write a special day/holiday for each month of the year. E.g. January: New Year's Day. You might need to use the internet.

UNIT 2 SENTENCE: SENSIBLE SENTENCES!

A sentence is a group of words that makes sense.
E.g. A baby hedgehog is called a hoglet.



A Match one piece of a sentence to another. Learn about countries.

1. The Olympic Games were first held in
2. Kangaroos and koalas live
3. Moscow is the capital city
4. The national sport of Japan
5. Egypt is famous for
6. Football is the most popular sport

- in Australia.
- its pyramids.
- is sumo.
- of Russia.
- in Mexico.
- Athens, Greece.

B Finish these sentences.

1. The robot slipped and _____.
2. When I saw the jellyfish I _____.
3. The shark saw _____.
4. Sam heard a weird sound _____.
5. The vampire lost _____.
6. If only I could _____.

C Use the words to write your own sentence. Don't forget the capital letters!

1. family summer spain
_____.
2. april i easter
_____.
3. ben roller coaster disneyland
_____.
4. january new year's day party
_____.



In Your Copy: Write the start of sentences. Your partner finishes them. Swap around.

ORDER! ORDER! ORDER!



The words in a sentence must be in the correct order.

E.g. A tongue can't stick its crocodile out. A crocodile can't stick its tongue out.

A Write these words in the correct order. Don't forget capital letters!

1. brains do jellyfish have not _____.
2. sea the live jellyfish in _____.
3. sting tentacles to use jellyfish _____.
4. barely jellyfish are some visible _____.
5. a jellyfish group a of is bloom _____.

B Write each sentence correctly, using a word from the list.

swimming school doctor present

1. a tom has for you _____.
2. am going i to today go _____.
3. the going to i am see _____.
4. the walk to morning i in _____.

C Make sense from these six jumbled sentences. Write them in order.

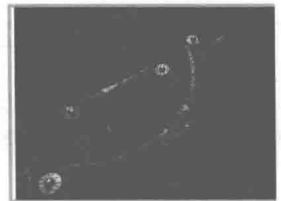
Jumbled Jeans

Have you ever seen the little metal circles on the pockets?

Are rivets just for decoration? Look at a pair of jeans.

The pocket would tear if the rivets were not there.

No, rivets make the pocket stronger. These are called rivets.





In Your Copy: Write five mixed-up sentences. Can your partner rewrite them?

STOP!



We write a full stop at the end of a sentence. ↙

We write a question mark at the end of a question. E.g. Where is my tail? ↘

We use question words. E.g. Who said that? What happened? How are you?

A Write question marks and full stops for these jokes. Ring the question words.

1. How do oceans say hello ? They wave
2. Who loves cocoa A coconut
3. What do fish play on the piano They play scales
4. What is the smartest kind of bee A spelling bee
5. Where do cows go at the weekend To the mooovies
6. Why do bees have sticky hair They use honey combs
7. Why are teddy bears never hungry They are always stuffed
8. Which is heavier, a kg of bricks or a kg of feathers They weigh the same



B Unscramble these question words. Write a question mark for each one.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. ohw _____ | 5. owehs _____ |
| 2. hwo _____ | 6. ahwt _____ |
| 3. ywh _____ | 7. ehwn _____ |
| 4. rhewe _____ | 8. hhwci _____ |

C Use the question words to write your own questions. Write answers as well.

1. How _____
Answer: _____
2. Why _____
Answer: _____
3. What _____
Answer: _____



In Your Copy: Write an answer. Your friend writes a question for your answer. Swap around.

REVISION 1

A Correct this homework! There are 15 missing capital letters.

My Summer Holiday Last summer I went to visit my uncle and aunt in canada. My uncle's name is tom and my aunt's name is maria. they live just outside the city of vancouver. i forgot to say that my mum and dad and my brother jack came as well. We went for the whole month of august. We arrived on tuesday august 1st and left on thursday august 31st. aunt maria thought we were going to stay until christmas!

B Write each sentence correctly. Use a special day for each sentence.

New Year's Day
St Patrick's Day

Hallowe'en
Mother's Day

St Valentine's Day
Father's Day

1. be parade on will there a _____
2. february on 14th we celebrate _____
3. i got a card my dad for _____
4. big we on party had a _____
5. a up ghost i dressed as for _____
6. on Mum i made a cake for _____

C Write a question word and question mark for each question.

1. _____ penguins live in Africa_____

2. _____ tall is a prairie dog_____

3. _____ a bald eagle really bald_____

4. _____ a cheetah run as fast as 95 kilometres an hour_____

5. _____ many hours does a giraffe sleep_____

6. _____ hippopotamuses dangerous_____

7. _____ is another name for killer whales_____

8. _____ do meerkats live_____



Yes.

30 cm.

No.

Yes.

Two.

Yes.

Orcas.

In Africa.



In Your Copy: Rewrite a passage from your reading book. Make errors that your partner has to find.

UNIT 3 CONFUSING WORDS: I'M MIXED UP!

A Ring the correct answer for each sentence. Fill in the blanks.



1. I heard _____ ambulance. a. an b. a c. ant	8. Have you _____ ticket? a. are b. an c. a
2. I won a prize _____. a. too b. to c. two	9. Where is _____ car? a. hour b. our c. are
3. I have _____ sister. a. won b. on c. one	10. Go _____ the shop! a. too b. two c. to
4. He had _____ pencil. a. know b. now c. no	11. Do you _____ the answer? a. no b. now c. know
5. What will you _____? a. ware b. were c. wear	12. She _____ the lottery. a. one b. win c. won
6. She has _____ address. a. their b. there c. they	13. I know _____ he went. a. where b. were c. wear
7. They _____ there. a. where b. were c. wear	14. The book is over _____. a. their b. there c. the

B Write one sentence for each set of words.

- a an _____
- were where _____
- know no _____
- our hour _____
- won one _____
- there their _____

C Write the missing words for each sentence.

- I _____ what you did last summer.
- _____ were you last night?
- They lost _____ tickets.
- I will _____ my new jeans.
- She will be _____ in an _____.
- _____ of the prizes was _____ car and I _____ it!



In Your Copy: Can you write one sentence for: to, two, too?

UNIT 4 OPPOSITES: OPPOSITES

Big is the opposite of small.



A Write the opposites below.

 c__d _o__	 h__d s_f__	 _l_w f__	 w__ d__
 __w __d	 cl____ d____	 t____ sh____	 h____ l____
 th__k t__	 h__h l__	 w____ n____w	 n__t m____y
 d____ b____	 l____ t_gh__	 f____ e____	 o____ c____

We make some opposites by putting a prefix at the start of the word.
E.g. happy **un**happy The prefix is **un**.

B Make opposites. Match each prefix to a word.

un	possible	il	fair	un	correct
im	honest	un	patient	dis	pleasant
dis	tidy	im	legal	in	loyal

C Add a word to each word in B to make a phrase.

- | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| 1. <u>untidy bedroom</u> | 4. _____ | 7. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 5. _____ | 8. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 6. _____ | 9. _____ |



In Your Copy: Write a word that has an opposite word e.g. quiet.
(Your partner writes 'noisy'.) Keep going.

UNIT 5 COMPOUND WORDS: WORD SUMS



Compound words are made when two words are added to each other. We get a new word and a new meaning. E.g. light + house = lighthouse

A Ring the compound words. Split them into two words.

haircut	timetable	important	company	mountain	please
dangerous	beautiful	dishwasher	halfway	headache	everybody
bookshelf	shipwreck	afternoon	friendship	basketball	shopkeeper
adventure	different	problem	heartbeat	magazine	roundabout

B Read the definition. Write the compound word.

- Thin, flat piece of fried batter: p__c__
- Small machine for cutting grass: l__m__
- Very hot weather: h__w__
- Small brown animal with spikes: h__h__
- The first meal of the day: b__f__
- Dense forest of tall trees in a tropical area: r__f__
- Small, fast motorboat: s__b__
- Loose trousers and matching top: t__s__



C Can you figure out each compound word from the picture?



D Can you finish these compound words?

- skys_____
- b_____walk
- softb_____
- w_____proof
- s_____ship
- steamr_____
- stopw_____
- s__marine
- sco__bo__

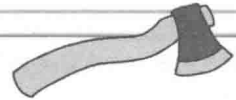


In Your Copy: Find compound words in a dictionary. Scramble the letters. Your friend unscrambles them.

UNIT 6 SYLLABLES: CHOPPED UP WORDS

A syllable is an 'unbroken' sound. Syllables are used to make up words.
E.g. dog = 1 syllable par/ty = 2 pot/a/to = 3 all/ig/a/tor = 4

A Chop the words into syllables. Count the syllables.



forever		silver		vegetable		because	
seventy		envelope		hospital		television	

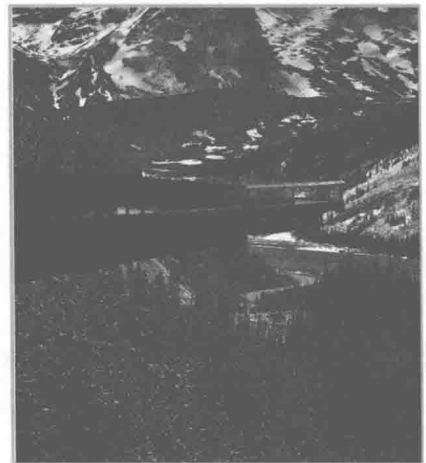
B Make the names of 3-syllable countries. Write the six names below.

Pak	tan	is	man	y	Ger
ic	Mex	o	u	Port	gal
co	oc	Mor	er	land	Switz

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

C Read this paragraph. Write a list of the ten 3-syllable words.

In this photograph you can see some tourists. They visited a fantastic glass platform called the Glacier Skywalk. The skywalk is in Canada. Tourists go there to see the amazing views. The skywalk sticks out over a scenic valley in Jasper National Park. The viewing platform is 280 metres high. That is about the same height as 28 double decker buses piled one on top of the other! This skywalk will encourage more tourists to come to the area. Similar skywalks can be found in other parts of the world. Walking on them could make you feel very uneasy!



_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____



In Your Copy: Use your dictionary to find 4-syllable words. List them. Practise saying them.