

- 公共外语
- 自学考试

ENGLISH

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山东大学公共外语教研室 编

大学英语辅导教材



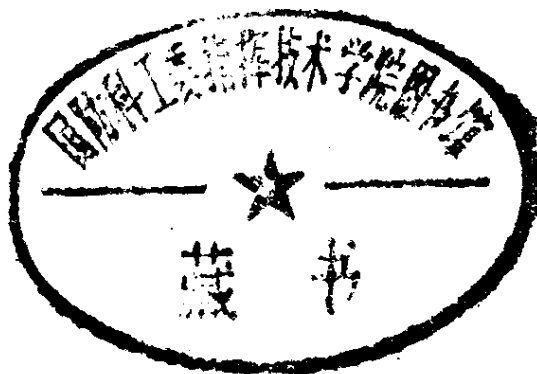
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前 言

山东大学公共外语教研室受山东省高教自学考试有关部门委托,负责山东省高教自学考试公共英语的命题工作.为了帮助自学者更好地掌握《英语自学考试纲要》和对所规定的必读英语书目进行自修学习,达到自学考试要求,我室编写了《大学英语辅导教材》,以供广大自学者学习参考.本教材亦可供大专院校公共英语课师生和报考研究生的同志参考.

本教材包括三部分内容:

(一)综合英语练习题及参考答案.

(二)必读英语书目的主要词汇注释及例句.

(三)必读英语书目的课文及补充读物难点、重点注释及例句.

参加本教材编写的同志:

第一册:孙卫东、郭念忠、徐鸣玉,由徐鸣玉定稿.

第二册:朱识君、朱小青、孙永和、李俊萍,由朱识君定稿.

第三册:玄翠兰、吕燕、张立民、胡晓英、桂萍,由玄翠兰定稿.

第四册:李树来、黎国珠、赵鲁峰,由黎国珠定稿.

第一、二、三、四册综合练习题分别由徐鸣玉、李俊萍、胡晓英、李树来编写.

本教材难免有错误和不妥之处,欢迎读者批评指正.

编 者

一九八五年十月

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BOOK 1 (第一册)

Lesson 9

A Newspaper Boy

Difficult Points

1. a newspaper boy 报童
名词newspaper作定语, 修饰boy。
本课中还有: a coal miner 煤矿工人
2. She is at school, too. 她也在学校读书。
be at school, 在求学。school 前无冠词, 是习惯用法。
3. But he is out of work now. 可是他现在失业了。
be out of work; 失业。介词短语 out of work 作表语。又如:
He is from Beijing. 他是北京人。
I am in the Chinese Department. 我是中文系的。
4. Billy, Annie and their parents live in an old house in a small town. 比利、安妮和他们的父母住在一座小城镇的一所旧房子里。
in an old house 和 in a small town 都是介词短语, 表示地点。如果有两个(或更多)的时间或地点状语时,

表示较小单位的状态语通常要放得前一些，这和汉语的习惯用法相反。如：

I get up at five every morning 我每天早晨五点钟起床。

I live in a small village near Jinan. 我住在济南附近的一个小村子里。

I live at 20 Jiangnan Road, Hankou, Hubei. 我住在湖北省汉口江汉路20号。

5. Every morning Billy has to get early and deliver newspapers from door to door. (译文见课文注释了)

1) ... and deliver newspapers... (= and has to deliver newspapers...)

2) have to (第三人称单数用 has to) 是情态动词，后跟动词原型，表示“必须，不得不”。如：

I have to go now. 现在我得走了。

Sometimes her mother has to do some part-time jobs. 有时候她妈妈也得干点零活。

3) from door to door 挨家挨户。注意：door 前不加冠词。

6. In winter he has to leave his house before dawn and it is very cold outside. 冬天，他天不亮就得离开家，外面很冷。

1) in winter 在冬天，季节前用介词 in，一般不加冠词。如：

in summer 在夏天

in autumn 在秋天

2) 这是一个并列句,由两个分句组成,and 是并列连词。

3) ... and it is very cold outside.这里的it指天气。

7. ..., and he hopes to get more soon., 他希望不久能有更多的主顾。

to get more soon 是动词不定式短语作谓语动词hope的宾语,接下去两句中的 to help his parents和to save some money 也是动词不定式短语,分别作谓语动词 want 的宾语。

8. He also wants to save some money to go to college. 他还想攒些钱上大学。

to go to college 是动词不定式短语,作状语,表示攒钱的目的。

9. 课文中的一些 谓语动词 (works, means, hopes, wants) 均是一般现在时,第三人称单数的形式在动词原形上加s.

Word Study

1. too adv. 也(试与 also 比较,注意它们在句中的位置).

I am a League member, too
I am also a League member. } 我也是团员。

My brother's friend is my friend, too.
My brother's friend is also my friend. } 我兄弟的朋友也是我的朋友。

He wants to save some money to go to school, too.

He also wants to save some money to go to school.

2. work

1) n. 工作; 劳动 (不可数名词, 不能说 a work) 或 works) 如:

I have a lot of work to do. (我有许多工作要做。

不可说 I have many works to do.

又如: I am out of work. (我失业了。) 不可说 I am out of a work.

2) vi 工作; 劳动

Billy's mother works in a textile mill. 比利的母亲在一家纺织厂做工。

We work hard for the Party. 我们为党而努力工作。

3. get

1) vt. 得到; 取得

Where did you get the book? 你从那儿搞到这本书的?

He gets the flowers from his garden. 花是从他花园里采来的。

2) vi. 变得 (后面常跟形容词作表语)

In spring, the weather gets warmer. 春天天气转暖。

It is getting colder and colder. 天气变得越来越冷了。

3) get up 起床

I get up at 5 o'clock every morning. 我每天早晨五点钟起床。

When do you usually get up? 通常你什么时候起

床?

4. have to (过去时 had to) 必须, 不得不

I have to go to school. 我得上学去了。

You have to go there now. 你现在就得到那里去。

5. hope vt. 希望

hope to do something 希望干某事

I hope to get your help. 我希望得到你的帮助。

I hope to get a new cap. 我希望得到一顶新帽子。

6. want v. 要, 想要

I want some paper. 我(想)要点纸。

I want to see your father. 我想见见你的父亲。

I want to go with you. 我想跟你一起去。