

# 英语词组用法指南

任明章 主编

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## 前 言

《英语词组用法指南》共收集英语常用词组 1360 条,其中包括《大学英语 1—4 级通用词汇表》词组 723 条(用 \* 标记),《大学英语 5—6 级通用词汇表》词组 94 条(用△标记),其他常用词组 543 条(无标记)。为了便于读者掌握这些词组的用法,每条词组均配有详尽的释义和中英文例句,并根据需要列有同义词组、辨析词义和介绍等项。此外,每套词组后还配有单元填空练习,以供读者复习、巩固这些词组的用法。本书的最后部分为 10 套共 500 道英语词组测试题和测试题答案,供读者复习全书和自测之用。

本书的主要对象为参加各类英语统考的大学生,也可以作为其他英语学习者的参考书。

编者

1999 年 4 月

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## 词组索引

词组索引一般按中心词或几个词组的共同词排列,如 ACT: act, as, act for, act on。但有少量无共同词的同义或近义词组辨析,则按第一词组的中心词排列,如 ABIDE: abide by, adhere to, comply with。

### A

\* a few, \* a little, \* quite a few

\* a good deal, \* a good many, \* a great deal, \* a great many, many a, a large amount of, a large number of, a large sum of, a great deal of, \* a lot, \* a lot of/ \* lots of,  $\triangle$  a multitude of, \* a number of, the number of, a bunch of, a bundle of, a cluster of, a heap of, a pile of, a series of, a variety of

### ABIDE

abide by, adhere to, comply with

### ABOVE

\* above all

### ACCESS

access to, have access to, be accessible to

### ACCORD

$\triangle$  in accord with,  $\triangle$  of one's own accord,  $\triangle$  with one accord

### ACCORDANCE

\* in accordance with, in agreement with

### ACCOUNT

account for, give an account of, \* on account of, on all accounts, on no account, on one's own account, \* take... into account

### ACT

act as, act for, act on

**ACTION**

bring into action, put into action, take action

**ADAPT**

adapt oneself to, be adapted for

**ADD**

add to, \* add up to

**ADEQUATE**

adequate for, appropriate to, suitable for

**ADJACENT**

adjacent to, approximate to, close to

**ADMIT**

admit of, admit to, admit sb. to/into

**ADVANCE**

\* in advance, make advances

**ADVANTAGE**

be of great advantage to, \* gain/have an advantage over, \* take advantage of, to sb.'s advantage

**ADVENT**

with the advent of

**ADVERSE**

adverse to, contrary to

**ADVISE**

advise sb. of sth., inform sb. of sth.

**AFRAID**

be afraid of, be afraid to do sth., be afraid that

**AGAIN**

now and again, \* once/over and again

**AFTER**

\* after all

## **AGREE**

agree in, agree on/upon, agree to, agree with

## **AGREEMENT**

come to/ arrive at/ make an agreement with, in agreement

## **AID**

come to sb.'s aid, come to sb.'s rescue

## **AHEAD**

\* ahead of, \* ahead of time

## **AIM**

aim at, point at

## **AIR**

\* by air, give air to, go on the air, in the air, on the air

## **ALARM**

be alarmed at, be frightened at

## **ALIKE**

be alike, be like

## **ALL**

all alone, \* all at once, \* all but, all by oneself, all in all, all...  
not, \* all of a sudden, all out, \* all over, \* all over again, \* all  
right, all round, \* all the same, \* all the time, all together, \* at all  
events, for all (that), \* for good (and all), \* once for all

## **ALLEGE**

It is alleged that, It is announced that, It is said that

## **ALLOW**

\* allow for, allow of, allow sb. to do sth.

## **ALONE**

all alone(见 ALL), \* leave...alone, \* let alone

## **ALONG**

along with, \* get along( 见 GET), get along with

## **AND**

\* and so forth, \* and so on

## **ANGRY**

be angry at/about sth., be/get angry with sb. for sth., be annoyed with sb. for sth.

## **ANSWER**

\* answer for

## **ANYTHING**

\* anything but, \* nothing but

## **APART**

\* apart from, \* aside from, \* except for, \* in addition to, \* other than, \* rather than

## **APPEAL**

appeal to, appeal to sb. for sth.

## **APPEAR**

it appears, it seems, it looks like

## **APPLY**

apply for, apply sth. to, apply to sb. for sth., be applied to

## **APPOINT**

appoint sb. to, assign sb. to, dispatch sb. to

## **APPOINTMENT**

break an appointment, keep an appointment, make an appointment with

## **ARGUE**

argue sb. into doing sth., argue with sb. about sth.

## **AROUND**

around/round the clock

## **ARRIVE**



arrive at, arrive in

## AS

\* as...as, not as/so...as, \* as a result, \* as a result of, \* as far as,  
\* as far as... be concerned, as a matter of fact, \* as a rule, \* as fol-  
lows, \* as for, as from, \* as good as, \* as if/ \* as though, \* as long  
as (见 SO), as of, \* as regards, \* as soon as, \* as to, \* as usual,  
\* as well, \* as well as

## ASIDE

\* aside from(见 APART), \* lay/put/set/aside

## ASK

ask about, \* ask after, \* ask for, ask sth. of sb.

## ASLEEP

fall asleep, go to bed, stay in bed

## ASSERT

△assert oneself

## ASSOCIATE

associate with, ally with, combine with, unite with

## AT

\* at a loss, \* at a time, \* at all, \* at all costs, \* at all events(见  
EVENT), \* at all times, \* at any rate, \* at best, \* at first, \* at first  
sight(见 SIGHT), \* at hand, \* at heart(见 HEART), \* at home,  
\* at intervals, \* at large, \* at last, \* at least(见 LEAST), \* at  
length, \* at most, \* at no time, \* at once, \* at one time, at one's  
best, \* at present, \* at sb.'s disposal, \* at the cost of, \* at the mer-  
cy of, \* at the moment(见 MOMENT), \* at the same time, at (the)  
worst, \* at this rate, \* at times, △at full tilt, △at random, at stake,  
at ease, at liberty, at one's wits' end, at the eleventh hour

## ATTACH

attach to

## **ATTEND**

attend on, attend to

## **ATTENTION**

attract one's attention to, devote/direct/fix one's attention to, \* pay attention to, turn one's attention to

## **AVAIL**

△avail (oneself) of

## **BACK**

\* back and forth, \* back down, \* back of, \* back off, \* back up

## **BE**

\* be able to, be capable of, \* be about to do sth., \* be on the point of doing sth., be absent from, be absorbed in, be addicted to, be buried in, be engrossed in, be abundant in, be rich in, be accompanied by, be accompanied with, be/get accustomed to, be adapted to, be used to, used to, be/get acquainted with, be familiar with, be familiar to, be amused by, be interested in, be attracted by, be astonished at, be amazed at, be shocked at, be surprised at, be anxious about, be concerned about, be worried about, be badly off, be well off, be better off (见 BETTER), be bare of, be hard up, lack of, be short of, want of, \* be friends with, \* be made up of, be composed of, consist of, △be/go on a diet

## **BEAR**

\* bear in mind (见 MIND)

## **BEAT**

beat about/around the bush, beat back, beat down, beat up

## **BECAUSE**

\* because of

## **BED**

go to bed(见 ASLEEP), make the bed, put... to bed, stay in bed(见

ASLEEP)

**BEFORE**

\* before long

**begin**

begin with

**BESIDE**

\* beside the point

**BEST**

at the best, \* do/try one's best, \* get/have the best of, \* make the best of

**BETTER**

be better off, \* for the better, \* get/have the better of, \* had better do sth., no better than

**BEYOND**

beyond comparison, beyond doubt, beyond hope, beyond all measure, \* beyond question

**BIT**

bit by bit, not a bit, quite a bit

**BLIND**

turn a blind eye to, turn a deaf ear to

**BLOW**

blow away, blow off, blow out, blow up

**BOTH**

\* both...and

**BOUND**

be bound for, be bound to do sth., be bound up with

**BREAK**

\* break away, \* break down, \* break in, \* break into, \* break off  
\* break out, \* break through, \* break up, break with, break loose

## **BREATH**

\* catch one's breath, \* out of breath

## **BRING**

\* bring about, bring back, \* bring down, bring forth, \* bring forward, bring in, bring out, bring to, \* bring up, \* bring into action (见 ACTION)), \* bring into effect (见 EFFECT), \* bring into operation (见 OPERATION), bring the house down, bring to an end, bring to mind

## **BRUSH**

brush aside, brush off, brush up

## **BUILD**

build on/upon, \* build up

## **BUMP**

bump into

## **BURN**

burn down, \* burn out, \* burn up

## **BURST**

burst into, burst out

## **BUT**

\* but for

## **BY**

\* by accident, \* by chance, \* by all means (见 MEANS), \* by and by, by and large, \* by far, \* by hand, \* by itself, \* by means of (见 MEANS), \* by mistake, \* by no means (见 MEANS), \* by oneself, \* by reason of, \* by the way, \* by virtue of, \* by way of, △by analogy, △by courtesy of, △by the same token

## **CALL**

call at, \* call for, call forth, \* call off, \* call on/upon, \* call up, call it a day, call names

## **CAN**

\* can not help (见 HELP)

## **CAPABLE**

\* capable of (见 BE)

## **CARE**

care about, \* care for, care of, \* take care, \* take care of

## **CARRY**

\* carry into effect (见 EFFECT), \* carry off, \* carry on, \* carry out

## **CAST**

\* cast light on \ upon

## **CASE**

\* in any case, \* in case, \* in case of, \* in no case

## **CATCH**

\* catch fire, \* catch one's breath (见 BREATH), \* catch sb.'s eye, catch on, \* catch sight of (见 SIGHT), \* catch up with

## **CHANCE**

\* by chance, take a chance

## **CHARGE**

\* in charge of, \* take charge (of)

## **CHECK**

\* check in, \* check out, check up/(up)on

## **CHEER**

\* cheer up

## **CLEAR**

\* clear away, \* clear up

## **CLOSE**

close down, close up

## **COME**

come across, \* come around/ \* come round, \* come into effect (见 EFFECT), \* come into operation (见 OPERATION), \* come off,

\* come on, \* come out, \* come through, \* come to, \* come to one's senses, \* come true, \* come up, \* come up against, \* come up to, \* come up with,  $\triangle$  come to grief, come down in the world, come down to earth, come in handy, come into force, come to nothing, come/get to the point

## **COMPARE**

\* compare...to, compare...with

## **CONCLUSION**

bring to a conclusion, come to a conclusion, in conclusion:

## **CONSIST**

consist in, consist of, consist with

## **CONTEXT**

$\triangle$  in context,  $\triangle$  out of context

## **CONTRAST**

in contrast with/to

## **CONTROL**

\* out of control, \* under control

## **COPE**

cope with

## **COST**

\* at all costs, \* at the cost of

## **COULD**

\* could not help (见 HELP)

## **COUNT**

\* count on, \* count up

## **COVER**

\* cover up

## **CROSS**

cross out/off

**CURL**

△curl up

**CUT**

\* cut across, \* cut back, \* cut down, \* cut in, \* cut off, \* cut out,  
\* cut short

**DANGER**

in danger, out of danger

**DATE**

\* out of date, \* up to date, date back to

**DEAL**

\* deal in, \* deal with

**DERIVE**

derive from

**DEVOTE**

devote oneself to

**DIE**

\* die down, die from, die of, \* die out

**DIFFER**

differ from, differ in

**DIG**

dig at, dig into, dig out, dig up

**DINE**

△dine out

**DIP**

dip into

**DISCRETION**

at discretion, at the discretion of, with discretion

**DO**

\* do away with, \* do one's best/try one's best, \* do without

## **DOCTOR**

see a doctor, send for a doctor

## **DOOR**

\* next door, \* out of doors

## **DOUBLE**

\* double up

## **DOZE**

doze off

## **DOZEN**

dozens of, in dozens

## **DRAW**

\* draw in, \* draw on, \* draw up, △draw a veil over

## **DRESS**

\* dress up

## **DRIVE**

drive at, drive away, drive sb. to the wall/into a corner

## **DROP**

\* drop by/ \* drop in, \* drop off, \* drop out

## **DUE**

\* due to

## **DWELL**

△dwell on/upon

## **DUTY**

\* off duty, \* on duty

## **EACH**

\* each other, \* one another

## **EAR**

be all ears, turn a deaf ear to

## **EARN**



earn one's bread/living/livelihood

## **EFFECT**

\* bring/carry /put sth. into effect, \* come/go into effect, \* take effect, \* in effect, to the effect that

## **EITHER**

\* either...or, \* neither...nor

## **END**

end in, end up with, \* in the end, put an end to

## **ENJOY**

\* enjoy oneself

## **EVEN**

\* even if/ \* even though

## **EVENT**

\* at all events/ \* in any event, \* in the event of

## **EVER**

ever since, \* ever so

## **EVERY**

\* every now and then, \* every other

## **EXCEPT**

\* except for (见 APART)

## **FACE**

\* face to face, \* face up to, \* in the face of, make a face

## **FALL**

\* fall back on, \* fall behind/lag behind, \* fall in love with, \* fall in with, \* fall out, \* fall through, fall a prey/victim to

## **FAR**

by far, \* far from, \* so far

## **FEED**

feed in, be/get fed up with