

第
1
篇



综 合

CHAPTER
GENERAL SURVEY

第一篇 综 合

上海市,简称沪,位于北纬31度14分,东经121度29分。上海地处长江三角洲前缘,东濒东海,南临杭州湾,西接江苏、浙江两省,北界长江入海口,正当我国南北海岸线的中部,交通便利,腹地广阔,地理位置优越,是一个良好的江海港口。

上海全市面积6340.5平方公里,占我国总面积的0.06%,南北长约120公里,东西宽约100公里。其中市区面积2643.06平方公里,陆地面积6218.65平方公里,水面面积121.85平方公里。境内辖有崇明岛,面积为1041平方公里,是我国第三大岛。

1997年年末,上海全市总人口(户籍人口)为1305.46万人,占我国总人口1.1%。全市人口密度为每平方公里2059人,其中市区每平方公里3854人。

1997年,上海国民经济运行状况良好,实现了持续、快速、健康发展。全年实现国内生产总值3360.21亿元,按可比价格计算,比上年增长12.7%。其中,第一产业实现增加值75.8亿元,增长4.2%,占国内生产总值的比重为2.3%,比上年下降0.2个百分点;第二产业实现增加值1754.39亿元,增长10.6%,占国内生产总值的比重为52.2%,比上年下降2.3个百分点;第三产业实现增加值1530.02亿元,增长17.7%,第三产业增加值占国内生产总值的比重达到45.5%,比上年提高2.5个百分点。全市人均国内生产总值达到2.57万元,按1980年可比价格计算,提前三年实现翻两番的战略目标。1997年全市财政收入完成1070.95亿元,比上年增长22.6%,其中,地方财政收入352.33亿元,增长22.1%。在经济实力不断增强的同时,物价指数明显回落。全年商品零售价格指数98.8,比上年回落6.2个百分点;居民消费价格指数102.8,比上年回落6.4个百分点,均为1985年以来的最低点。全年完成全社会固定资产投资总额1977.59亿元,比上年增长13.1%,经济增长对投资的依赖度有所下降,经济增长方式的集约化程度提高。

Chapter 1 General Survey

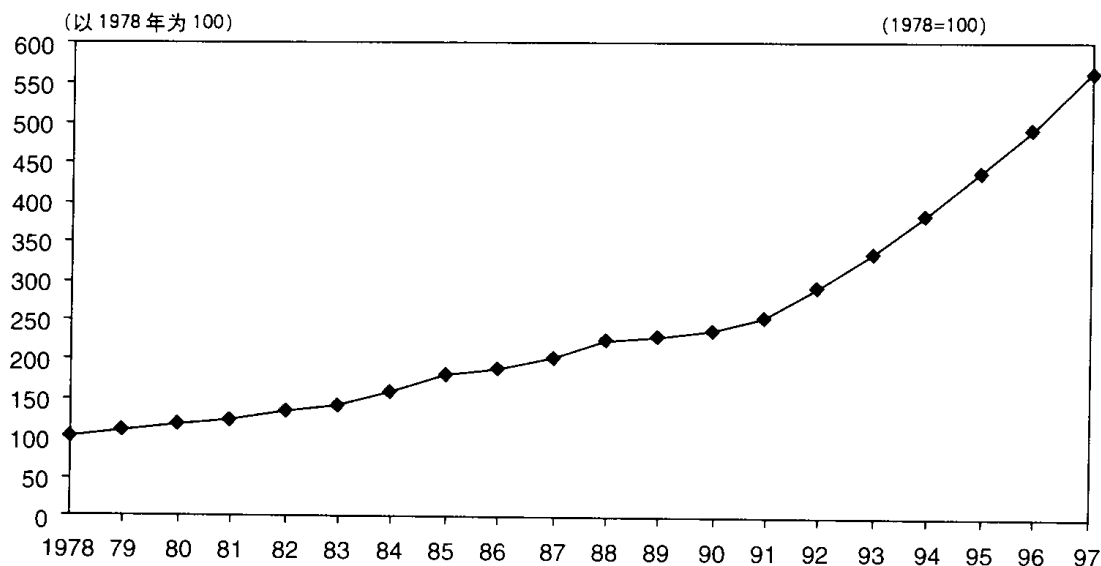
Shanghai, also called "Hu" for short, is located at 31°14' north latitude and 121°29' east longitude. Bordering on Jiangsu and Zhejiang provinces on the west and situating at the tip of the Yangtze River Delta, Shanghai is washed by the East China Sea on the east and Hangzhou Bay on the south. North of the city, the Yangtze River pours into the East China Sea.

The city also occupies a central location along China's coastline. Thanks to its advantageous geographic location, Shanghai is an excellent sea and river port, which also has an easy access to a vast hinterland.

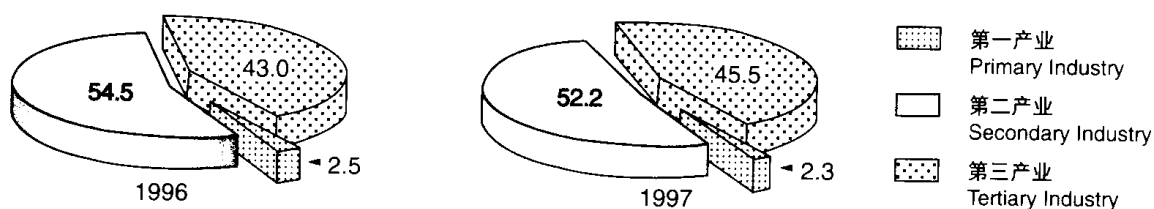
The city covers an area of 6,340.5 square kilometres, 0.06% of China's total territory, extending about 120 kilometres from north to south and nearly 100 kilometres from east to west. Shanghai has an urban area of 2,075 square kilometres, land area of 6,219 square kilometres and water area of 122 square kilometres. The city's Chongming Island is the third largest island in China, covering an area of 1,041 square metres. By the end of 1997, Shanghai had a population of 13.0546 million (according to the residential registration), representing 1.1% of China's total. The average population density in the city stands at 2,059 people per square kilometre, but the figure reaches 3,854 in the urban area.

In 1997, the city reported sustained, rapid and sound economic development. Its total GDP reached 336.021 billion yuan, up 12.7% from the previous year according to the comparable prices. The primary industry achieved added value of 7.58 billion yuan, up 4.2% over 1996 and accounting for 2.3% of the city's total GDP or 0.2 percentage point lower than that of the previous year. The figures with the secondary industry stood at 175.439 billion yuan, 10.6%, 52.2% and 2.3%, respectively. However, the tertiary industry achieved added value of 153.002 billion yuan, up 17.7% from 1996 and accounting for 45.5% of the city's total GDP or 2.5 percentage points higher than that of the previous year. In the year, the city's average per capita GDP reached 25,700 yuan, hitting the target of quadrupling the 1980 figure, in terms of comparable prices, three years ahead of schedule. In 1997, Shanghai's total financial revenue amounted to 107.095 billion yuan, including 35.233 billion yuan in local financial revenue. The figures were 22.6% and 22.1% higher than that of 1996, respectively. While the economy growing continuously, the price indexes dropped by big margins in the city. In the year, the price index for retail sales stood at 98.8, 6.2 percentage points down from the 1996 figure. The residents' consumption price index tumbled by 6.4 percentage points from the previous year to reach 102.8, the lowest since 1985. The city's investment in the fixed assets totalled 197.759 billion yuan, 13.1% higher than that of the previous year. These figures imply that the city relied less on investment for its economic growth. Instead, the intensive operation was playing a bigger role.

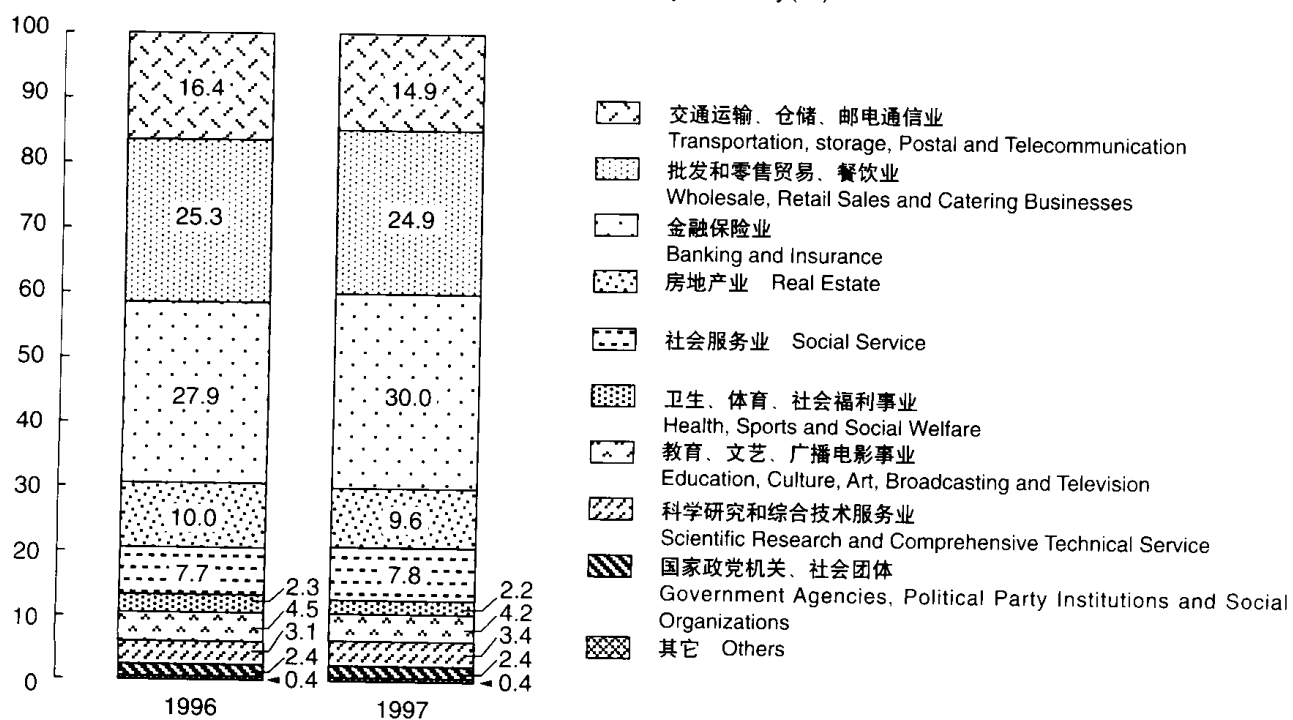
国内生产总值指数(%)
Indices of Gross Domestic Product (%)



国内生产总值构成(%)
Composition of Gross Domestic Product (%)



第三产业构成(%)
Composition of Tertiary Industry (%)



1-1 行政 区 划

ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION

(1997)

单位: 个

地 区 District	镇 Town	乡 Township	街道办事处 Urban Sub- district Office	居民委员会 Neighbourhood Committees	村民委员会 Village Committees
全 市 Total	205	9	99	3 278	2 935
市 区 Urban District	98	4	99	2 928	1 222
黄浦区 Huangpu			4	64	
南市区 Nanshi			5	136	
卢湾区 Luwan			4	120	
徐汇区 Xuhui	2	1	10	335	20
长宁区 Changning	1		9	171	9
静安区 Jing'an			5	131	
普陀区 Putuo	3		12	275	17
闸北区 Zhabei	1		8	201	7
虹口区 Hongkou	1		9	268	
杨浦区 Yangpu	1		10	356	
浦东新区 Pudong New Area	28		12	420	325
闵行区 Minhang	15		3	124	182
嘉定区 Jiading	17		2	86	246
宝山区 Baoshan	14	2	5	168	180
金山区 Jinshan	15	1	1	73	236
县 County	107	5		350	1 713
南汇县 Nanhui	25			74	343
奉贤县 Fengxian	22			65	298
松江县 Songjiang	20			94	300
青浦县 Qingpu	20			72	319
崇明县 Chongming	20	5		45	453

1-2 社会经济主要指标

MAIN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

(1978-1997)

年 份 Year	年末总人口 (万人) Year-end Population (10 000 persons)	# 市区 Urban Area	从业人员 (万人) Employment (10 000 persons)	# 职工 Staff and Workers	国内生产总值 (亿元) Gross Domestic Product (100 000 000 yuan)	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry
1978	1 098.28	557.38	698.32	422.81	272.81	11.00	211.05	50.76
1979	1 132.14	591.45	712.59	432.05	286.43	11.39	221.21	53.83
1980	1 146.52	601.29	730.77	446.92	311.89	10.10	236.10	65.69
1981	1 162.84	613.39	750.22	464.45	324.76	10.58	244.34	69.84
1982	1 180.51	626.84	764.03	475.16	337.07	13.31	249.32	74.44
1983	1 194.01	639.07	768.90	483.01	351.81	13.52	255.32	82.97
1984	1 204.78	688.13	769.79	478.44	390.85	17.26	275.37	98.22
1985	1 216.69	698.30	774.53	492.55	466.75	19.53	325.63	121.59
1986	1 232.33	710.16	782.99	500.22	490.83	19.69	336.02	135.12
1987	1 249.51	721.77	788.12	505.36	545.46	21.60	364.38	159.48
1988	1 262.42	732.65	792.13	509.76	648.30	27.36	433.05	187.89
1989	1 276.45	777.79	784.96	505.79	696.54	29.63	466.18	200.73
1990	1 283.35	783.48	787.72	508.10	756.45	32.60	482.68	241.17
1991	1 287.20	786.18	798.13	517.73	893.77	33.36	551.34	309.07
1992	1 289.37	792.75	806.91	511.16	1 114.32	34.16	677.39	402.77
1993	1 294.74	948.01	787.25	490.35	1 511.61	38.21	900.33	573.07
1994	1 298.81	953.04	786.04	478.65	1 971.92	48.59	1 143.24	780.09
1995	1 301.37	956.66	794.19	470.56	2 462.57	61.68	1 409.85	991.04
1996	1 304.43	961.02	851.21	456.75	2 902.20	71.58	1 582.50	1 248.12
1997	1 305.46	1 018.59	847.25	435.27	3 360.21	75.80	1 754.39	1 530.02

注：从业人员中1992年以前为社会劳动者人数，以下同。
following tables.

Note: Before 1992, employment refers to social laborers, The same in the

单位：亿元

1-2 续表 1 continued

(100 000 000 yuan)

年 份 Year	工业总产值 Gross Output Value of Industry	农业总产值 Gross Output Value of Agriculture	固定资产投资总额 Total Investment in Fixed Assets	# 基本建设 Capital Construction	# 更新改造 Technical Updates and Transformation	建筑业 施工产值 Output Value of Construction	城市基础设施 投资额 Infrastructure Investment
1978	514.01	18.26	27.91	14.46	5.60	5.34	4.46
1979	556.30	20.41	35.58	21.13	7.69	13.44	6.36
1980	598.75	18.90	45.43	25.74	11.30	16.41	9.60
1981	620.12	20.33	54.60	30.80	11.18	17.33	7.84
1982	634.65	23.97	71.34	43.63	14.41	20.74	7.22
1983	663.53	22.68	75.94	43.01	17.44	23.57	7.62
1984	728.12	26.59	91.72	47.42	22.56	29.08	9.77
1985	862.73	31.38	118.56	57.05	35.61	34.69	17.54
1986	952.21	33.76	146.93	71.37	46.83	46.06	24.78
1987	1 073.84	38.84	186.30	92.62	57.79	55.63	32.64
1988	1 304.66	53.07	245.27	116.06	78.04	63.97	37.08
1989	1 524.67	60.63	214.77	112.45	62.93	69.48	36.09
1990	1 642.75	68.16	227.08	108.53	71.77	69.39	47.22
1991	1 947.18	73.65	258.30	108.90	95.21	80.98	61.38
1992	2 429.96	80.01	357.38	129.60	126.84	113.26	84.35
1993	3 327.04	96.20	653.91	273.64	220.30	193.00	167.94
1994	4 255.19	140.24	1 123.29	511.24	304.01	309.68	238.16
1995	5 349.53	182.47	1 601.79	551.86	389.20	391.42	273.78
1996	5 126.22	200.95	1 952.05	651.28	415.73	450.41	378.78
1997	5 649.93	204.41	1 977.59	762.00	386.24	564.37	412.85

单位: 亿元

1-2 续表 2 continued

(100 000 000 yuan)

年 份 Year	全市财政收入 Total Financial Revenue	# 地 方 财政收入 Local	地方财政支出 Local Financial Expenditure	银行存款 余 额 Deposit Balance	银行贷款 余 额 Loans Balance	保险费收入 Insurance Income	保险赔款 Insurance Indemnity
1978	190.67	169.22	26.01	242.93	153.37	0.17	0.17
1979	192.75	172.69	27.06	267.92	165.16	0.16	0.07
1980	198.85	174.73	19.18	291.06	200.98	0.70	0.13
1981	204.52	174.35	19.06	148.85	221.98	0.95	0.32
1982	200.69	167.99	20.68	170.56	227.77	1.11	0.21
1983	204.34	156.39	22.39	190.73	239.50	1.33	0.45
1984	215.79	163.96	30.32	222.51	245.35	1.76	0.36
1985	263.86	184.23	46.07	261.09	306.27	2.27	0.54
1986	257.72	179.46	59.08	324.81	427.66	3.04	0.68
1987	241.36	168.97	53.85	396.38	523.35	4.03	0.92
1988	261.69	161.62	65.88	419.68	576.11	5.38	1.55
1989	297.25	166.88	73.31	473.73	698.71	7.37	1.89
1990	284.36	170.03	75.56	613.86	857.76	8.99	2.22
1991	324.66	175.53	86.05	769.95	1 008.82	11.16	4.47
1992	340.13	185.56	94.99	1 051.45	1 213.32	11.10	4.23
1993	439.53	242.34	129.26	1 495.06	1 605.57	14.46	5.89
1994	615.91	175.33	196.92	2 247.56	1 966.96	21.20	11.91
1995	702.46	227.30	267.89	3 056.76	2 387.33	25.73	12.75
1996	873.76	288.49	342.66	3 870.98	2 852.66	52.40	15.00
1997	1 070.95	352.33	428.92	5 560.65	3 722.30	87.59	19.10

1-2 续表 3 continued

年 份 Year	职工工资 总额(亿元) Total Wages of Staff and Workers (100 000 000 yuan)	职工年平均 工资(元) Average Annual Wages (yuan)	年末储蓄 存款余额 (亿元) Year-end Saving Deposit Balance (100 000 000 yuan)	# 城镇储蓄 Urban	# 农村储蓄 Rural	社会消费品 零售总额 (亿元) Retail Sales of Consumer Goods (100 000 000 yuan)	商品零售 价格指数 Retail Price Indices	居民消费品 价格总指数 Residents Consumer Price Indices
1978	28.12	672	18.18	16.92	1.26	54.10	100.5	100.5
1979	32.73	784	24.88	22.96	1.92	68.28	101.0	100.9
1980	38.10	873	30.20	27.64	2.56	80.43	106.5	105.9
1981	39.59	870	32.92	29.52	3.40	88.73	101.5	101.4
1982	41.34	883	37.94	32.68	5.26	89.80	100.3	100.3
1983	42.91	897	45.97	40.17	5.80	100.68	100.1	100.2
1984	53.72	1 110	56.10	50.13	5.97	123.72	102.2	102.2
1985	68.99	1 416	70.09	62.79	7.30	173.39	116.4	115.2
1986	83.35	1 689	90.95	80.69	10.26	196.84	106.7	106.3
1987	94.78	1 893	120.33	106.79	13.54	225.25	108.8	108.1
1988	114.47	2 277	141.21	125.74	15.47	295.83	121.3	120.1
1989	131.10	2 608	193.47	172.93	20.54	331.38	116.7	115.9
1990	146.78	2 917	252.16	223.05	29.11	333.86	104.8	106.3
1991	172.84	3 375	328.22	290.41	37.81	382.06	109.5	110.5
1992	217.21	4 273	413.09	368.00	45.09	464.82	109.7	110.0
1993	279.33	5 650	578.39	519.53	58.86	624.31	117.5	120.2
1994	357.89	7 401	975.95	888.70	87.25	770.74	117.5	123.9
1995	440.75	9 279	1 396.13	1 278.44	117.69	970.04	113.0	118.7
1996	492.70	10 663	1 868.34	1 718.56	149.78	1 161.30	105.0	109.2
1997	510.10	11 425	2 729.57	2 556.83	172.74	1 325.21	98.8	102.8

1-2 续表 4 continued

年 份 Year	能源终端 消费量 (万吨标准煤) Final Energy Consumption (10 000 tons of SCE)	# 工业 Industry	工业每万元 产值综合能耗 (吨标准煤) General Energy Con- sumption Per 10 000 yuan Output Value of Industry (ton of SCE)	货 物 运输量 (万吨) Freight Traffic (10 000 tons)	旅 客 发送量 (万人次) Passenger Transportation (10 000 person-times)	港口货物 吞吐量 (万吨) Cargo Handled at Seaports (10 000 tons)	邮电业务总量 (1990年不变价格) (万元) Revenue of Post and Tele- communication (10 000 yuan)	函 件 (亿件) Mails (10 ⁸ pieces)
1978		1 630.24		19 645	1 763	7 955	15 870	1.30
1979		1 655.10		19 613	2 047	8 483	18 221	1.50
1980		1 645.20		20 037	2 369	8 350	20 404	1.60
1981		1 661.03		20 150	2 532	8 335	21 217	1.61
1982		1 703.88		21 153	2 598	8 976	22 620	1.66
1983		1 746.88		21 594	2 825	9 190	25 789	1.64
1984		1 789.92		23 121	3 150	10 066	29 357	1.85
1985		1 878.33	2.16	24 243	3 434	11 291	35 297	2.19
1986		1 065.27	2.33	26 671	3 720	12 604	39 424	2.28
1987		2 122.06	2.28	27 241	4 138	12 833	46 496	2.70
1988		2 667.12	2.12	27 832	4 409	13 320	65 782	2.88
1989	2 969.66	2 285.15	2.05	27 666	4 140	14 604	83 037	2.93
1990	3 107.46	2 369.99	2.06	26 777	3 835	13 959	102 296	2.96
1991	3 466.49	2 591.11	1.31	27 558	4 035	14 679	131 623	3.14
1992	3 546.35	2 731.13	1.16	29 580	4 283	16 297	185 162	3.17
1993	3 807.56	3 151.03	1.23	30 293	4 389	17 596	286 356	3.91
1994	4 176.63	3 233.83	0.97	28 585	5 074	16 581	391 944	4.90
1995	4 465.87	3 512.49	0.89	27 571	5 265	16 567	556 988	5.58
1996	4 782.03	3 456.97	0.80	45 821	5 269	16 402	770 586	6.82
1997	4 758.82	3 498.84	0.71	45 938	6 057	16 397	1 020 126	5.09

1-2 续表 5 continued

年 份 Year	外贸出口商品 总额(亿美元) Total Exports Value of Foreign Trade (USD 10 ⁸)				吸 收 外 资 Absorption of Foreign Capital			来 沪 旅游人数 (万人次) Tourists (10 000 person-times)
	轻纺产品 Light Industrial and Textile Products	重工产品 Heavy Industrial Products	农副产品 Farming and Sideline Products		签订合同 项 目 (个) Number of Contracts	签订合同 金额(亿美元) Contracted Investment (USD 10 ⁸)	实际吸收外资 金额(亿美元) Foreign Capital Actually Absorbed (USD 10 ⁸)	
1978	28.93	16.36	3.55	9.02				24.02
1979	36.75	20.85	5.48	10.42				21.36
1980	42.66	23.25	8.13	11.28				31.18
1981	38.07	21.95	7.67	8.45	20	0.47	0.18	36.91
1982	36.05	20.37	7.05	8.63	33	0.76	0.14	37.12
1983	36.48	20.52	6.74	9.22	20	1.13	0.16	44.04
1984	35.87	20.69	5.96	9.24	51	2.75	0.42	53.22
1985	33.61	19.74	6.20	7.67	125	4.10	1.15	60.23
1986	35.82	22.56	6.11	7.15	165	4.22	2.61	65.93
1987	41.60	25.76	8.29	7.55	187	9.74	7.00	76.77
1988	46.05	28.50	10.03	7.52	320	8.88	13.22	91.64
1989	50.32	32.54	11.29	7.49	326	10.19	11.90	65.58
1990	53.21	33.89	12.68	6.62	269	4.27	7.80	89.30
1991	57.40	34.88	17.73	4.79	509	7.72	8.66	98.18
1992	65.55	40.74	16.96	7.85	2 169	29.28	22.38	125.31
1993	73.82	54.18	12.17	7.47	3 864	45.36	31.75	124.84
1994	90.77	64.78	22.78	3.21	4 050	71.55	39.89	132.18
1995	115.77	75.70	35.74	4.33	3 334	74.08	52.98	136.79
1996	132.38	84.96	43.09	4.33	2 709	98.82	75.10	143.19
1997	147.24	88.24	54.95	4.05	2 541	81.74	63.45	165.35

1-2 续表 6 continued

年 份 Year	全市科技 成 果 (项) Achievements in Science and Techno- logy (item)	国有经济单位 各类专业人员 (万人) Professional Personnel in State-Owned Units (10 000 persons)	高等学校 在校学生数 (万人) Student Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education (10 000 persons)	研究生 在读人数 (人) Postgra- duate Enrollment (person)	小学在校 学生数 (万人) Pupil Enrollment in Primary Schools (10 000 persons)	学龄儿童 入学率 (%) Percentage of School- age Children Enrollment	文化事业 机构数 (个) Cultural Institutions	文化事业 人员数 (人) Cultural Personnel (person)
1978	694		5.06	1 253	87.06	99.3		
1979	502		6.74	2 363	88.00			
1980	624	33.08	7.67	2 696	85.47	99.2	1 269	21 879
1981	559	35.15	9.11	2 003	83.22			
1982	650	37.95	8.39	2 965	78.88			
1983	736	47.07	7.87	3 668	79.82	99.5	1 403	24 662
1984	1 585	51.21	8.99	5 601	83.48	99.8	1 407	24 293
1985	1 957	55.32	10.79	8 333	84.18	99.9	1 412	23 691
1986	2 123	59.87	11.77	10 433	86.56	99.9	1 460	24 797
1987	1 955	64.76	12.25	11 009	89.35	99.8	1 498	24 925
1988	2 062	76.18	12.82	11 686	98.39	99.9	1 366	25 700
1989	1 855	84.31	12.61	10 287	106.12	99.9	1 203	23 513
1990	2 092	86.16	12.13	9 568	110.19	99.9	602	12 820
1991	2 588	88.60	11.69	8 969	111.38	100.0	582	12 887
1992	2 557	90.10	11.95	9 855	113.37	99.9	585	13 471
1993	1 995	88.88	13.10	11 045	116.70	99.7	567	12 253
1994	1 715	87.66	14.04	13 090	113.98	99.1	564	11 573
1995	1 350	84.79	14.41	14 713	109.78	99.6	517	11 468
1996	1 094	83.09	14.79	16 835	106.46	99.9	529	13 928
1997	1 193	77.83	15.38	18 460	102.44	99.97	519	13 777

注：1990年起，文化事业机构数和人员数不包括电影事业。

Note: From 1990, the data of cultural institutions and personnel excluded the film sector.

1-2 续表 7 continued

年 份 Year	图 书 出版量 (万册、张) Books Published (10 ⁴ copies)	杂 志 出版量 (万册) Magazines Published (10 ⁴ copies)	报 纸 出版量 (万份) Newspapers Published (10 ⁴ copies)	卫 生 机构数 (个) Health Care Institutions	# 医 院 Hospitals	医院病床 (万张) Beds in Hospitals (10 000)	卫生技术人员 (万人) Health Care Professionals (10 000 persons)	# 医 生 Doctors
1978	39 206	4 710	64 063	4 823	388	4.68	8.50	3.36
1979	45 815	7 278	73 249	5 627	394	4.78	8.88	3.59
1980	56 207	12 209	85 520	6 067	399	4.94	9.41	3.93
1981	60 149	20 331	102 780	6 337	403	4.99	9.57	4.37
1982	60 652	23 069	149 290	6 445	408	5.11	9.88	4.72
1983	46 510	25 144	181 289	6 451	415	5.20	10.09	4.87
1984	53 727	31 018	196 328	6 318	420	5.34	10.24	4.85
1985	49 598	34 503	195 383	7 245	405	5.32	10.42	4.85
1986	36 767	30 344	199 406	7 306	419	5.47	10.71	4.91
1987	42 624	31 324	224 511	7 330	431	5.60	11.00	5.05
1988	43 285	26 620	213 758	7 471	444	5.89	11.46	5.40
1989	32 843	18 609	158 545	7 550	460	6.04	11.65	5.73
1990	29 849	17 314	161 575	7 690	462	6.21	11.84	5.82
1991	31 097	17 939	175 981	7 554	463	6.31	11.92	5.88
1992	27 512	18 424	184 792	7 363	454	6.42	11.82	5.88
1993	22 599	18 187	201 767	6 077	486	6.75	11.53	5.75
1994	23 549	17 232	186 445	5 606	497	6.81	11.20	5.52
1995	24 438	17 846	190 372	5 286	485	6.69	11.06	5.37
1996	27 899	16 587	189 300	5 200	477	6.73	10.95	5.24
1997	27 023	16 623	193 431	5 028	474	6.78	10.89	5.13

1-3 社会经济主要指标增长率 (比上年增长, 1978-1997)

GROWTH RATE OF MAIN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

单位: % (OVER THE PREVIOUS YEAR, 1978-1997)

年 份 Year	年末总人口 Year-end Population	# 市区 District	从业人员 Employment	# 职工 Staff and Workers	国内生产总值 Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry
1978	1.1	1.1	2.5	3.6	15.8	27.0	16.6	10.6
1979	3.1	6.1	1.6	2.2	7.4	-0.7	8.6	3.0
1980	1.3	1.7	2.7	3.4	8.4	-0.5	6.0	22.2
1981	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.9	5.6	0.3	4.9	8.9
1982	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.3	7.2	26.1	4.6	13.4
1983	1.1	2.0	0.5	1.7	7.8	平	7.6	9.8
1984	0.9	7.7	-0.1	0.9	11.6	25.2	10.0	14.7
1985	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.0	13.4	-22.2	14.8	14.7
1986	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.6	4.4	-0.2	4.0	6.0
1987	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.0	7.5	-2.7	7.4	8.9
1988	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.9	10.1	4.6	9.4	12.6
1989	1.1	6.2	-0.1	-0.8	3.0	0.3	1.6	7.1
1990	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	3.5	4.3	2.8	5.3
1991	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.9	7.1	0.4	6.8	8.4
1992	0.2	0.8	0.2	-1.3	14.8	0.4	17.2	12.0
1993	0.4	19.6	-2.5	-4.1	14.9	-2.7	16.7	13.2
1994	0.3	0.5	0.1	-2.4	14.3	2.9	14.2	15.8
1995	0.2	0.4	1.0	-1.7	14.1	6.4	14.8	13.1
1996	0.2	0.5	7.2	-2.9	13.0	5.0	11.1	17.8
1997	0.1	6.0	-0.5	-4.7	12.7	4.2	10.6	17.7

单位: %

1-3 续表 1 continued

年 份 Year	工业总产值 Gross Output Value of Industry	农业总产值 Gross Output Value of Agriculture	固定资产投资总额 Total Investment in Fixed Assets	城市基础设施投资额 Infrastructure Investment	建筑业施工产值 Output Value of Construction	全市财政收入 Total Financial Revenue	# 地方 财政收入 Local Financial Revenue	地方财政支出 Local Financial Expenditure
1978	12.1	32.6	55.1		37.4	19.2	14.6	51.4
1979	8.6	1.4	27.5	37.1	1.5倍	1.1	2.1	4.0
1980	6.5	-9.1	27.7	50.9	22.1	3.2	1.2	-29.1
1981	3.7	8.6	20.2	-18.3	5.6	2.9	-0.2	-0.6
1982	4.7	17.4	30.7	-7.9	19.7	-1.9	-3.6	8.5
1983	7.0	-6.4	6.4	5.5	13.6	1.8	-6.9	8.3
1984	9.9	13.2	20.8	28.2	23.4	5.6	4.8	35.4
1985	13.5	-9.2	29.3	79.5	19.3	22.3	12.4	51.9
1986	5.5	6.0	23.9	41.3	32.8	-2.3	-2.6	28.2
1987	6.7	2.3	26.8	31.7	20.8	-6.3	-5.8	-8.9
1988	10.5	6.3	31.7	13.6	15.0	8.4	-4.3	22.3
1989	3.0	1.3	12.4	-2.7	8.6	13.6	3.3	11.3
1990	4.0	5.7	5.7	30.8	-0.1	-4.3	1.9	3.1
1991	14.1	4.8	13.7	30.0	16.7	14.2	3.2	13.9
1992	20.2	5.8	38.4	37.4	39.9	4.8	5.7	10.4
1993	20.0	-4.4	84.0	1.0倍	70.4	29.2	30.6	99.1
1994	17.9	7.8	71.8	38.0	60.5	40.1		41.8
1995	17.4	11.0	42.6	15.0	26.4	14.1	29.6	36.0
1996	15.5	8.3	21.9	38.4	15.1	24.4	26.9	27.9
1997	14.5	5.6	1.3	9.0	25.3	22.6	22.1	25.2

单位: %

1-3 续表 2 continued

年 份 Year	保险费收入 Insurance Income	保险赔款 Insurance Indemnity	职工工资总额 Total Wages of Staff and Workers	储蓄存款 年末余额 Savings Deposit Balance	城镇储蓄 Urban	农村储蓄 Rural	社会消费品 零售总额 Retail Sales of Consumer Goods	工业能源 终端消费量 Final Industrial Energy Consumption
1978			12.6	13.6	12.4	32.6	9.8	6.6
1979	-24.1	-17.6	16.4	36.9	35.7	52.4	26.2	1.5
1980	3.4倍	99.3	16.4	21.4	20.4	33.3	17.8	-0.6
1981	35.7	1.4倍	3.9	9.0	6.8	32.8	10.3	1.0
1982	17.5	-33.5	4.4	15.2	10.7	54.7	1.2	2.6
1983	19.4	1.1倍	3.8	21.2	22.9	10.3	12.1	2.5
1984	32.6	-18.7	25.2	22.0	24.8	2.9	22.9	2.5
1985	27.3	53.1	28.4	24.9	25.3	22.3	40.1	4.9
1986	39.6	23.3	20.8	29.8	28.5	40.5	13.5	-43.3
1987	28.5	34.1	13.7	32.3	32.3	32.0	14.4	99.2
1988	31.1	68.5	20.8	17.4	17.7	14.3	31.3	25.7
1989	40.0	22.4	14.5	37.0	37.5	32.8	12.3	-14.3
1990	21.9	17.1	12.0	30.3	29.0	41.7	0.7	3.7
1991	24.1	1.0倍	17.8	30.2	30.2	29.9	14.4	9.3
1992	-0.5	-5.3	25.7	25.9	26.7	19.3	21.7	5.4
1993	30.3	39.2	28.6	40.0	41.2	30.5	34.3	15.4
1994	46.6	1.0倍	28.1	68.7	71.1	48.2	23.5	2.6
1995	21.4	7.1	23.2	43.1	43.9	34.9	25.9	8.6
1996	103.7	17.6	11.8	33.8	34.4	27.3	19.7	-1.6
1997	67.2	27.3	3.5	46.1	48.8	15.3	15.2	1.2

单位: %

1-3 续表 3 continued

年 份 Year	货 物 运输量 Freight Traffic	旅 客 发送量 Passenger Transportation	港口货物 吞吐量 Cargo Handled at Seaports	邮电业务 总 量 Revenue of Post and Telecom- munications	外贸出口 商品总额 Total Exports Value of Foreign Trade	吸 收 外 资 Absorption of Foreign Capital			来 沪 旅游人数 Tourists
						签订合同 项 目 Number of Contracts	签订合同 金 额 Contracted Investment	实际吸收 外资金额 Foreign Capital Actually Absorbed	
1978	14.6	.	30.6	6.6	30.2				-11.1
1979	-0.2	16.1	6.6	14.8	27.0				46.0
1980	2.2	15.7	-1.6	12.0	16.1				18.4
1981	0.6	6.9	-1.8	4.0	-10.8				0.6
1982	5.0	2.6	7.7	6.6	-5.3	65.0	61.7	-22.2	18.6
1983	2.1	8.7	2.4	14.0	1.2	-39.4	48.7	14.3	20.8
1984	7.1	11.5	9.5	13.8	-1.7	1.6倍	1.4倍	1.6倍	13.2
1985	4.9	9.0	12.2	20.2	-6.3	1.5倍	49.1	1.7倍	9.5
1986	10.0	8.3	11.6	11.7	6.6	32.0	2.9	1.3倍	16.4
1987	2.1	11.3	1.8	17.9	16.1	13.3	1.3倍	1.7倍	19.4
1988	2.2	6.5	3.8	41.5	10.7	71.1	-8.8	88.7	-28.4
1989	-0.6	-6.1	9.6	26.2	9.3	1.9	14.8	-10.0	36.2
1990	-3.2	-7.4	-4.4	23.2	5.7	-17.5	-58.1	-34.5	9.9
1991	2.9	5.2	5.2	28.7	8.0	89.2	80.8	11.1	27.6
1992	7.3	6.1	11.0	40.7	14.2	3.3倍	2.8倍	41.9	-0.4
1993	2.4	2.5	8.0	54.7	12.6	78.1	54.9	41.9	5.9
1994	-5.6	15.6	-5.7	36.9	23.0	4.8	57.7	25.6	3.5
1995	-3.5	3.8	-0.1	42.1	27.5	-17.7	3.5	32.8	4.7
1996	66.2	0.1	-1.0	38.3	14.3	-18.7	33.4	41.8	15.5
1997	0.3	15.0	...	32.4	11.2	-6.2	-17.3	-15.5	

单位: %

1-3 续表 4 continued

年 份 Year	全 市 科技成果 Achievements in Science and Technology	国有经济单位 各类专业人员 Professionals in State-Owned Units	高等学校 在校学生数 Student Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education	研究生 在读人数 Post- graduate Enrollment	小学在校 学生数 Student Enrollment in Primary Schools	文化事业 机构数 Cultural Institutions	文化事业 人员数 Cultural Personnel
1978			42.1		3.6		
1979	-27.7		33.2	88.6	1.1		
1980	24.3		13.8	14.1	-2.9		
1981	-10.4	6.3	18.8	-25.7	-2.6		
1982	16.3	7.9	-7.9	48.0	-5.2		
1983	13.2	24.0	-6.2	23.7	1.2		
1984	1.2倍	8.8	14.2	52.7	4.6	0.3	-1.5
1985	23.5	8.0	20.0	48.8	0.8	0.4	-2.5
1986	8.5	8.2	9.1	25.2	2.8	3.4	4.7
1987	-7.9	8.2	4.1	5.5	3.2	2.6	0.5
1988	5.5	17.6	4.7	6.1	10.1	-8.8	3.1
1989	-10.0	10.7	-1.6	-12.0	7.8	-11.9	-8.5
1990	12.8	2.2	-3.8	-7.0	3.9		
1991	23.7	2.8	-3.6	-6.3	1.1	-3.3	0.5
1992	-1.2	1.7	2.2	9.9	1.8	0.5	4.5
1993	-22.0	-1.4	9.6	12.1	2.9	-3.1	-9.0
1994	-14.0	-1.4	7.2	18.5	-2.3	-0.5	-5.5
1995	-21.3	-3.3	2.6	12.4	-3.7	-8.3	-0.9
1996	-19.0	-2.0	2.6	14.4	-3.0	2.3	21.5
1997	9.0	-6.3	4.0	9.7	-3.8	-1.9	-1.1

单位: %

1-3 续表 5 continued

年 份 Year	图书出版量 Books Published	杂志出版量 Magazines Published	报纸出版量 Newspapers Published	卫生机构数 Health Care Institutions	# 医院 Hospitals	医院病床数 Beds in Hospitals	卫生技术人员 Health Care Professionals	# 医生 Doctors
1978	20.0	75.9	9.1	-5.7	1.6	0.4	3.4	4.3
1979	16.9	54.5	14.3	16.7	1.5	2.1	4.5	6.8
1980	22.7	67.8	16.8	7.8	1.3	3.3	6.0	9.5
1981	7.0	66.5	20.2	4.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	11.2
1982	0.8	13.5	45.3	1.7	1.2	2.4	3.2	8.0
1983	-23.3	9.0	21.4	0.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.2
1984	15.5	23.4	8.3	-2.1	1.2	2.7	1.5	-0.4
1985	-7.7	1.2	-0.5	14.7	-3.6	-0.4	1.8	7.0
1986	-26.3	-12.1	2.1	0.8	3.5	2.8	2.8	1.2
1987	16.6	3.2	12.6	0.3	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.9
1988	1.6	-15.2	-4.8	1.9	3.0	5.2	4.2	6.9
1989	-24.1	-30.1	-25.8	1.1	3.6	2.5	1.7	6.1
1990	-9.1	-7.0	1.9	1.9	0.4	2.8	1.6	1.6
1991	4.2	3.6	8.9	-1.8	0.2	1.6	0.7	1.0
1992	-11.5	2.7	5.0	-2.5	-1.9	1.7	-0.8	7.0
1993	-17.9	-1.3	9.2	-17.5	7.0	5.1	-2.5	-2.2
1994	4.2	-5.3	-7.6	-7.8	2.3	0.9	-2.9	-4.0
1995	3.8	3.6	2.1	-5.7	-2.4	-1.8	-1.2	-2.7
1996	14.2	-7.1	-0.6	-1.6	-1.6	0.6	-1.0	-2.4
1997	-3.1	0.2	2.2	-3.3	-0.6	0.7	-0.5	-2.1

1-4 社会经济主要指标比例关系
PERCENTAGE OF MAIN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS
(1978-1997)

单位: %

年 份 Year	以从业人员为100 Employment = 100			以国内生产总值为100 Gross Domestic Product = 100			以工业总产值为100 Gross Output Value of Industry = 100	
	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	轻工业 Light Industry	重工业 Heavy Industry
1978	34.5	44.1	21.4	4.0	77.4	18.6	51.8	48.2
1979	31.6	46.4	22.0	4.0	77.2	18.8	52.3	47.7
1980	29.0	48.6	22.4	3.2	75.7	21.1	55.3	44.7
1981	27.3	50.0	22.7	3.3	75.2	21.5	58.1	41.9
1982	25.4	50.9	23.7	3.9	74.0	22.1	56.7	43.3
1983	23.0	52.7	24.3	3.8	72.6	23.6	54.8	45.2
1984	19.5	55.1	25.4	4.4	70.5	25.1	54.3	45.7
1985	16.4	57.5	26.1	4.2	69.8	26.0	52.9	47.1
1986	14.2	58.4	27.4	4.0	68.5	27.5	51.8	48.2
1987	13.0	58.8	28.2	4.0	66.8	29.2	51.9	48.1
1988	11.8	59.0	29.2	4.2	66.8	29.0	52.1	47.9
1989	11.3	59.1	29.6	4.3	66.9	28.8	51.8	48.2
1990	11.1	59.3	29.6	4.3	63.8	31.9	51.5	48.5
1991	10.4	59.0	30.6	3.7	61.7	34.6	50.1	49.9
1992	8.7	58.3	32.0	3.1	60.8	36.1	46.6	53.4
1993	9.5	57.9	32.6	2.5	59.6	37.9	42.1	57.9
1994	9.6	56.1	34.3	2.5	58.0	39.5	44.4	55.6
1995	9.8	54.5	35.7	2.5	57.3	40.2	45.5	54.5
1996	11.9	52.3	35.8	2.5	54.5	43.0	45.5	54.5
1997	12.7	49.1	38.2	2.3	52.2	45.5	44.7	55.3

单位: %

1-4 续表 1 continued

年 份 Year	以农业总产值为100 Gross Output Value of Agriculture = 100				以固定资产投资总额为100 Total Investment in Fixed Assets = 100			
	种植业 Farming	林业 Forestry	牧业 Animal Husbandary	渔业 Fishery	基本建设 Capital Construction	更新改造 Technical Updates and Transformation	房地产投资 Investment in Real Estate	集体单位和其他 Collective Units and Others
1978	74.9	0.3	20.1	4.7	51.8	20.1		28.1
1979	74.7	0.2	20.7	4.4	59.4	21.6		19.0
1980	61.4	0.3	33.2	5.1	56.7	24.9		18.4
1981	61.6	1.0	31.4	6.0	56.4	20.5		23.1
1982	60.0	1.0	32.6	6.4	61.2	20.2		18.6
1983	59.0	0.9	34.4	5.7	56.6	23.0		20.4
1984	63.6	0.8	30.3	5.3	51.7	24.6		23.7
1985	51.3	0.7	39.0	9.0	48.1	30.0		21.9
1986	51.3	0.7	37.8	10.2	48.6	31.9		19.5
1987	46.9	0.9	39.9	12.3	49.7	31.0		19.3
1988	43.4	0.8	41.8	14.0	47.3	31.8		20.9
1989	42.8	0.6	43.6	13.0	52.4	29.3		18.3
1990	43.3	0.5	44.4	11.8	47.8	31.6	3.6	17.0
1991	42.0	0.5	45.3	12.2	42.2	36.9	2.9	18.0
1992	41.5	0.5	46.5	11.5	36.3	35.5	3.6	24.6
1993	42.1	0.4	44.7	12.8	41.8	33.7	3.4	21.1
1994	42.9	0.4	44.2	12.5	45.5	27.1	10.5	16.9
1995	42.6	0.2	44.7	12.5	34.5	24.3	29.1	12.1
1996	43.6	0.4	42.5	13.5	33.4	21.3	33.7	11.6
1997	41.7	0.2	43.2	14.9	38.5	19.5	31.1	10.9

单位: %

1-4 续表 2 continued

年 份 Year	以固定资产投资总额为100 Total Investment in Fixed Assets=100			以货物运输总量为100 Freight Traffic=100			以社会消费品零售总额为100 Retail Sales of Consumer Goods=100			
	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	# 铁路 Railway	# 公路 Highway	# 水运 Waterway	吃 Food	穿 Clothing	用 Daily-use Articles	烧 Fuels
1978				22.0	36.6	41.4	49.1	21.4	28.0	1.5
1979				22.3	37.0	40.7	44.0	23.5	31.2	1.3
1980				22.4	36.4	41.2	42.6	24.6	31.6	1.2
1981				21.9	37.0	41.1	43.7	23.9	31.3	1.1
1982				21.6	37.0	41.4	45.3	21.8	31.8	1.1
1983				21.4	37.3	41.3	43.9	22.2	32.9	1.0
1984				20.9	37.6	41.5	40.5	22.4	36.3	0.8
1985				20.9	38.0	41.1	37.0	20.5	41.9	0.6
1986				19.9	38.0	42.1	39.1	20.0	40.3	0.6
1987				20.1	37.3	42.6	40.4	18.9	40.1	0.6
1988				19.1	36.0	44.9	40.3	18.1	41.0	0.6
1989				19.2	34.4	46.4	42.3	15.6	41.6	0.5
1990				19.4	32.5	48.1	42.6	15.7	41.1	0.6
1991				18.8	32.3	48.9	42.6	13.9	42.7	0.8
1992				18.7	31.9	49.4	41.0	14.4	43.6	1.0
1993	1.0	47.5	51.5	20.1	30.4	49.5	39.3	15.0	44.9	0.8
1994	1.6	35.7	62.7	21.8	26.1	52.1	39.8	14.9	44.5	0.8
1995	0.6	32.3	67.1	23.3	22.8	53.8	39.6	14.7	45.0	0.7
1996	1.0	33.2	65.8	13.6	54.6	31.7	39.8	14.3	45.2	0.7
1997	0.3	33.6	66.1	12.7	56.6	30.7	40.2	14.0	45.1	0.7

单位: %

1-4 续表 3 continued

年 份 Year	全市财政 收 入 Total Financial Revenue	固定资产 投资总额 Total Fixed Assets Investment	外贸出口 商品总额 Total Exports Value of Foreign Trade	基建拨款 Capital Construction Investment	文教科学 卫生事业费 Culture, Education, Science and Health Care Investment	城市维护费 City Maintenance Investment
	相当于国内生产总值 in Gross Domestic Product			占财政支出比例 of Financial Expenditure		
1978	69.9	10.2	18.2	45.2	11.8	2.0
1979	67.3	12.4	19.9	47.0	13.3	2.8
1980	63.8	14.6	20.4	32.1	22.1	5.0
1981	63.0	16.8	20.8	28.4	24.2	6.3
1982	59.5	21.2	20.6	24.0	25.1	7.6
1983	58.1	21.6	20.3	21.4	25.1	8.2
1984	55.2	23.6	24.0	26.3	21.2	6.9
1985	56.5	25.4	23.0	30.9	19.7	6.0
1986	52.5	29.9	27.2	24.0	18.4	6.6
1987	44.2	34.2	28.4	18.6	22.2	8.4
1988	40.4	37.8	26.4	8.6	21.7	7.0
1989	42.7	30.8	26.9	7.5	22.5	8.0
1990	38.2	30.0	33.6	18.5	24.4	8.9
1991	36.3	28.9	34.2	14.8	24.0	8.5
1992	30.5	32.1	32.4	19.7	25.8	9.9
1993	29.1	43.3	28.1	17.2	25.4	9.3
1994	31.2	57.0	39.6	17.5	23.2	6.7
1995	28.5	65.0	39.1	15.8	22.8	6.5
1996	30.1	67.3	37.9	17.2	22.7	5.7
1997	31.9	58.9	35.9	19.3	22.2	5.6

1-5 社会经济主要指标平均每天水平
AVERAGE DAILY LEVEL OF MAIN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS
(1978-1997)

年 份 Year	国内生产 总值(万元) Gross Domestic Product (10 000 yuan)	工业总产值 (万元) Gross Output Value of Industry (10 000 yuan)	农业总产值 (万元) Gross Output Value of Agriculture (10 000 yuan)	建筑业施工 产值(万元) Output Value of Construction (10 000 yuan)	固定资产 投资总额 (万元) Total Invest- ment in Fixed Assets(10 000 yuan)	全市财政 收 入 (万元) Total Finan- cial Revenue (10 000 yuan)	货 物 运输量 (万吨) Freight Traffic (10 000 tons)	旅客发送量 (万人次) Passenger Transportation (10 000 person-times)	函 件 (万件) Mails (10 000)	电 报 (万份) Telegraphs (10 000)
1978	7 474	14 082	500	146	765	5 224	53.82	4.83	35.62	1.18
1979	7 847	15 241	559	368	975	5 281	53.73	5.61	39.18	1.38
1980	8 545	16 404	518	450	1 245	5 448	54.90	6.49	43.84	1.60
1981	8 898	16 990	557	475	1 496	5 603	55.21	6.94	44.11	1.61
1982	9 235	17 388	657	568	1 955	5 498	57.95	7.12	45.48	1.47
1983	9 639	18 179	621	646	2 081	5 598	59.16	7.74	44.93	1.58
1984	10 708	19 948	728	797	2 529	5 912	63.35	8.63	50.68	1.30
1985	12 788	23 636	860	950	3 248	7 229	66.42	9.41	60.00	2.03
1986	13 447	26 088	925	1 262	4 025	7 061	73.07	10.09	62.47	1.89
1987	14 944	29 420	1 064	1 524	5 014	6 613	74.63	11.34	73.97	2.26
1988	17 762	35 744	1 454	1 753	6 720	7 170	76.24	12.08	78.90	2.76
1989	19 083	41 772	1 661	2 048	5 884	8 144	75.78	11.34	80.27	2.51
1990	20 725	45 007	1 867	2 072	6 222	7 791	73.35	10.51	81.10	1.94
1991	24 487	53 347	2 018	2 310	7 077	8 895	75.48	11.05	86.03	1.77
1992	30 529	66 574	2 192	3 224	9 791	9 319	81.02	11.73	86.85	1.60
1993	41 414	91 152	2 636	5 288	17 915	12 042	82.99	12.02	107.12	1.27
1994	54 025	116 581	3 842	8 484	30 775	16 874	78.32	13.90	134.25	0.90
1995	67 468	146 562	4 999	10 724	43 885	19 245	75.54	14.42	152.88	0.63
1996	79 512	140 444	5 505	12 340	53 481	23 939	125.54	14.44	186.85	0.42
1997	92 061	154 793	5 600	15 462	54 181	29 341	125.86	16.59	139.45	0.24

1-5 续表 continued

年 份 Year	自来水 售水量 (万吨) Tap Water Sales (10 000 tons)	煤气 售气量 (万立 方米) Gas Sales (10 000 cu.m)	用电量 (万千 瓦·时) Electricity Consumption (10 000 kwh)	市 内 公共车辆 乘客人数 (万人次) Bus Passengers (10 000 person-times)	住 宅 竣工面积 (平方米) Floor Space of Residence Completed (sq.m)	社 会 消费品 零售总额 (万元) Retail Sales of Consumer Goods (10 000 yuan)	图 书 出版量 (万册、 张) Books Published (10 000 copies)	杂 志 出版量 (万册) Magazines Published (10 000 copies)	报 纸 出版量 (万份) Newspapers Published (10 000 copies)	出生 人数 (人) Births (person)	死亡 人数 (人) Deaths (person)	结婚 (对) Marriages (couple)	离婚 (对) Divorces (couple)
1978	249.50	228.22	3 499	686	5 469	1 482	107.40	12.88	175.52	339	187		
1979	258.63	245.48	3 685	822	5 918	1 871	125.52	19.94	200.68	377	187	351	
1980	250.91	261.10	3 834	934	8 338	2 204	153.97	33.42	234.25	368	202	461	
1981	258.50	267.67	3 923	1 010	8 153	2 431	164.79	55.70	281.59	531	204	774	
1982	258.82	271.23	4 060	1 053	10 811	2 460	166.17	63.20	409.01	594	201	532	15
1983	261.39	277.53	4 224	1 126	11 120	2 758	127.42	68.89	496.68	501	224	411	16
1984	268.25	285.75	4 471	1 248	12 007	3 390	147.20	84.98	537.88	449	214	387	18
1985	287.82	301.64	4 924	1 373	13 385	4 750	135.89	94.52	535.34	423	222	500	19
1986	288.75	313.70	5 242	1 421	13 451	5 393	100.18	83.13	546.32	486	217	521	24
1987	300.59	326.58	5 569	1 518	13 322	6 171	116.78	85.82	615.10	521	227	425	31
1988	317.62	334.25	5 865	1 534	13 010	8 105	118.59	72.93	585.64	453	232	405	37
1989	323.44	331.78	6 012	1 509	10 165	9 079	90.00	51.00	434.37	436	231	321	42
1990	335.64	332.90	6 414	1 490	11 560	9 147	81.78	47.44	442.67	359	236	295	45
1991	340.00	340.27	7 537	1 560	13 087	10 467	85.00	49.04	482.19	276	235	270	47
1992	353.42	378.63	8 288	1 607	14 890	12 735	75.38	50.48	506.28	257	249	268	48
1993	370.14	403.56	8 939	1 534	16 890	17 104	61.92	49.83	552.79	230	258	246	51
1994	388.49	407.67	9 713	1 435	23 933	21 116	64.52	47.21	510.81	209	258	238	55
1995	521.64	433.70	11 048	1 407	34 764	26 576	66.95	48.89	521.57	195	268	230	60
1996	542.19	467.67	11 792	632	41 356	31 816	76.44	45.44	518.63	186	268	245	68
1997	542.74	466.85	12 445	652	46 142	36 307	74.04	45.54	529.95	176	262	242	75

1-6 社会经济主要指标平均每人水平

PER CAPITA MAIN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

单位: 元

(1978-1997)

(yuan)

年 份 Year	国内 生产 总值 Gross Domestic Product	工 业 总产值 Gross Output Value of Industry	农 业 总产值 Gross Output Value of Agriculture	建筑业 施工产值 Output Value of Construction	全市 财政 收入 Total Financial Revenue	社 会 消费品 零售总额 Retail Sales of Consumer Goods	职工年 平 均 工 资 Average Annual Wages	城市居民 可支配 收 入 Annual Disposable Incomes for Living of Urban Households	城市居民 消费性 支 出 Expenditure of Urban Households
1978	2 498	4 705	167	49	1 745	495	672		
1979	2 568	4 988	183	121	1 728	612	784		
1980	2 738	5 255	166	144	1 745	706	873		553
1981	2 813	5 370	176	150	1 771	768	870	636.82	585
1982	2 877	5 417	205	177	1 713	766	883	659.25	576
1983	2 963	5 589	191	199	1 721	848	897	685.92	615
1984	3 259	6 071	222	242	1 799	1 032	1 110	834.15	726
1985	3 855	7 126	259	287	2 179	1 432	1 416	1 075.26	992
1986	4 008	7 776	276	376	2 105	1 608	1 689	1 293.24	1 170
1987	4 396	8 654	313	448	2 014	1 815	1 893	1 437.09	1 282
1988	5 161	10 388	423	509	2 084	2 355	2 277	1 723.44	1 648
1989	5 489	12 011	478	589	2 342	2 610	2 608	1 975.64	1 812
1990	5 910	12 835	533	591	2 222	2 608	2 917	2 181.65	1 936
1991	6 955	15 150	573	656	2 527	2 973	3 375	2 485.46	2 167
1992	8 652	18 862	621	913	2 641	3 608	4 273	3 008.97	2 509
1993	11 700	25 750	745	1 494	3 402	4 814	5 650	4 277.38	3 530
1994	15 204	32 814	1 081	2 388	4 750	5 944	7 401	5 868.48	4 669
1995	18 943	41 147	1 404	3 011	5 403	7 461	9 279	7 171.91	5 868
1996	22 275	39 345	1 542	3 457	6 706	8 913	10 663	8 158.74	6 763
1997	25 750	43 296	1 566	4 325	8 207	10 155	11 425	8 438.89	6 820

1-6 续表 continued

年 份 Year	农民家庭 年纯收入 (元) Annual Net Income of Rural Households (yuan)	农民家庭 生活消费 支出(元) Annual Living Expenditure of Rural Households (yuan)	市区居 住面积 (平方米) Living Space of Urban Areas (sq.m)	每万人拥有 Per 10 000 Population						市区每一 就业者 负担人数 (人) Persons Supported by Each Urban Employee (person)	市区公共 绿地面积 (平方米) Urban Public Green Areas (sq.m)
				公共 车辆 (辆) Buses	零售商业、饮食业 服务业网点数(个) Number of Outlets of Retail Catering and Service Businesses	零售商业、饮食业 服务业人员数(人) Personnel in Retail Sales Catering Trade and Service (person)	大学生 (人) Univer- sity Students (person)	医院 床位 (张) Beds in Hospitals	医生数 (人) Doctors (person)		
1978	281	193	4.5	2.7			46	43	31	1.65	0.47
1979	360	247	4.3	3.1	28	330	60	43	32		0.47
1980	402	323	4.4	3.2	31	333	67	43	34	1.69	0.44
1981	444	390	4.5	3.4	35	347	78	43	38	1.65	0.46
1982	536	444	4.7	3.6	44	352	71	44	40	1.62	0.45
1983	563	512	4.9	3.7	50	389	66	44	41	1.58	0.45
1984	785	619	4.7	3.9	72	367	75	44	40	1.56	0.47
1985	806	778	5.4	4.2	87	319	89	44	40	1.64	0.71
1986	937	896	6.0	4.5	85	445	95	44	40	1.60	0.90
1987	1 057	977	6.2	4.7	93	458	98	45	41	1.61	0.93
1988	1 301	1 229	6.3	4.8	100	502	102	47	43	1.62	0.96
1989	1 520	1 319	6.4	4.8	101	530	99	48	45	1.63	0.96
1990	1 665	1 262	6.6	4.9	98	519	94	48	45	1.64	1.02
1991	2 003	1 540	6.7	5.1	103	520	91	49	46	1.66	1.07
1992	2 226	1 967	6.9	5.3	113	570	93	50	46	1.69	1.15
1993	2 727	2 200	7.3	5.4	98*	797*	101	52	45	1.71	1.15
1994	3 437	2 715	7.5	5.7	106*	681*	108	52	43	1.82	1.40
1995	4 246	3 368	8.0	8.9	126*	847*	110	51	41	1.88	1.69
1996	4 846	3 868	8.7	10.2	151*	1 117*	113	52	40	1.95	1.92
1997	5 277	4 228	9.3	10.9	155*	1 149*	118	52	39	1.94	2.41

注: * 为每万人拥有批发零售贸易业、餐饮业网点和人数。

Note: The data with * refer to outlets and personnel in wholesale, retail sales and catering trade.

1-7 各时期社会经济主要指标

MAIN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF EACH PERIOD

单位: 亿元

(100 000 000 yuan)

时 期 Period	国内生产总值				固定资产投资总额 Total Investment in Fixed Assets	住宅竣工建筑面积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Residence Completed (10 000 sq.m)
	Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry		
"一五"时期 "First Five-Year Plan" Period	293.26	12.56	163.89	116.81	19.29	294.12
"二五"时期 "Second Five-Year Plan" Period	568.99	21.03	412.70	135.26	55.62	375.31
1963—1965	304.94	17.28	220.81	66.85	20.29	137.04
"三五"时期 "Third Five-Year Plan" Period	657.06	37.64	487.88	131.54	34.77	207.16
"四五"时期 "Fourth Five-Year Plan" Period	918.76	42.75	708.84	167.17	95.78	345.50
"五五"时期 "Fifth Five-Year Plan" Period	1 309.61	49.26	1 004.23	256.12	151.44	917.64
"六五"时期 "Sixth Five-Year Plan" Period	1 871.24	74.20	1 349.98	447.06	412.75	2 024.85
"七五"时期 "Seventh Five-Year Plan" Period	3 137.58	130.88	2 082.31	924.39	1 020.36	2 245.02
"八五"时期 "Eight Five-Year Plan" Period	7 954.19	216.00	4 682.15	3 056.04	3 994.67	3 798.14
1953—1978	3 454.30	159.03	2 541.04	754.23	295.63	1 756.46
1953—1997	23 278.04	748.98	14 449.68	8 079.38	9 733.47	13 538.46
1979—1997	19 823.74	589.95	11 908.64	7 325.15	9 437.84	11 782.00

单位: 亿元

1-7 续表 continued

(100 000 000 yuan)

时 期 Period	全 市 财政收入 Total Financial Revenue	地 方 财政支出 Total Financial Expenditure	工 业 总产值 Gross Output Value of Industry	农 业 总产值 Gross Output Value of Agriculture	外贸出口 商品总额 Total Exports Value of Foreign Trade	社会消费品 零售总额 Retail Sales of Consumer Goods
"一五"时期 "First Five-Year Plan" Period	177.51	12.25	512.03	18.85	17.46	121.02
"二五"时期 "Second Five-Year Plan" Period	430.23	60.79	1 069.50	33.35	31.00	145.82
1963—1965	224.52	19.28	596.63	27.88	20.12	79.50
"三五"时期 "Third Five-Year Plan" Period	466.76	39.41	1 334.94	58.83	43.08	153.86
"四五"时期 "Fourth Five-Year Plan" Period	680.97	86.78	1 894.01	69.97	92.86	200.62
"五五"时期 "Fifth Five-Year Plan" Period	886.60	111.30	2 550.91	88.24	150.33	302.07
"六五"时期 "Sixth Five-Year Plan" Period	1 089.20	138.52	3 509.15	124.95	180.08	576.32
"七五"时期 "Seventh Five-Year Plan" Period	1 342.38	327.68	6 498.13	254.46	226.96	1 383.16
"八五"时期 "Eight Five-Year Plan" Period	2 422.69	775.11	17 308.90	572.57	403.31	3 211.96
1953—1978	2 474.99	283.57	6 802.97	258.01	275.44	854.18
1953—1997	9 665.57	2 342.70	40 811.20	1 654.66	1 444.82	8 660.84
1979—1997	7 190.58	2 059.13	34 008.23	1 396.65	1 169.38	7 806.66

1-8 各时期社会经济主要指标平均增长率

GROWTH RATE OF MAIN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF EACH PERIOD

单位: %

时 期 Period	国内生产总值				固定资产投资总额 Total Investment in Fixed Assets	住宅竣工建筑面积 Floor Space of Residence Completed
	Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry		
"一五"时期 "First Five-Year Plan" Period	13.8	3.3	18.2	8.3	23.1	28.9
"二五"时期 "Second Five-Year Plan" Period	1.6	1.3	3.7	-3.1	26.5	-3.7
1963-1965	17.1	12.0	20.9	5.6	31.4	20.1
"三五"时期 "Third Five-Year Plan" Period	8.7	3.3	9.5	5.7	-3.6	-14.7
"四五"时期 "Fourth Five-Year Plan" Period	6.6	-1.6	6.9	6.2	19.4	41.6
"五五"时期 "Fifth Five-Year Plan" Period	8.4	0.9	8.5	8.6	-2.4	19.0
"六五"时期 "Sixth Five-Year Plan" Period	9.1	4.3	8.2	12.3	20.6	9.7
"七五"时期 "Seventh Five-Year Plan" Period	5.7	1.2	5.0	8.0	18.7	-2.8
"八五"时期 "Eight Five-Year Plan" Period	13.0	1.4	13.9	12.5	45.4	20.1
1953-1978	8.8	2.7	10.7	4.6	11.3	6.5
1953-1997	9.1	2.5	10.2	7.5	15.5	8.7
1979-1997	9.4	2.2	9.0	11.7	24.9	10.4

单位: %

1-8 续表 continued

时 期 Period	全 市 财政收入 Total Financial Revenue	地 方 财政支出 Total Financial Expenditure	工 业 总产值 Gross Output Value of Industry	农 业 总产值 Gross Output Value of Agriculture	外贸出口 商品总额 Total Exports Value of Foreign Trade	社会消费品 零售总额 Retail Sales of Consumer Goods
"一五"时期 "First Five-Year Plan" Period	18.9	12.3	14.5	2.7	30.6	5.6
"二五"时期 "Second Five-Year Plan" Period	6.2	0.6	4.9	5.2	4.2	1.2
1963-1965	10.5	25.2	18.8	12.8	11.4	-0.1
"三五"时期 "Third Five-Year Plan" Period	6.5	11.2	10.2	2.6	2.5	3.3
"四五"时期 "Fourth Five-Year Plan" Period	5.2	15.5	7.5	0.1	20.7	8.4
"五五"时期 "Fifth Five-Year Plan" Period	6.2	-6.3	7.6	1.8	14.0	11.0
"六五"时期 "Sixth Five-Year Plan" Period	5.8	19.2	7.7	4.2	-4.7	16.6
"七五"时期 "Seventh Five-Year Plan" Period	1.5	10.4	5.9	4.3	9.6	14.0
"八五"时期 "Eight Five-Year Plan" Period	19.8	28.8	18.0	4.9	16.8	23.8
1953-1978	9.2	10.2	10.1	4.1	13.1	4.0
1953-1997	9.3	12.5	10.3	4.0	11.3	9.8
1979-1997	9.5	15.9	10.6	3.8	8.9	18.3