



# 大学英语试题及解答

柳婉英 许汝华 蔡勇 编

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## 内 容 提 要

本书是在大学公共英语范围内,针对学生学习和考试中经常出错、不易掌握的难点编写的。全书分语法结构、词汇辨异等七个部分,共约 1800 道题,其难易安排适当、重点突出,有利于准备硕士研究生英语入学考试的读者和在校大学生达到自我检测的目的。

## 大学英语试题及解答

Daxue Yingyu Shiti ji Jieda

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## 前 言

这本英语试题及解答是为准备硕士研究生英语入学考试的大学生和其他英语自学者编写的。

全书分语法结构、词汇辨异、判改错误、综合填空、阅读理解、汉语英译和模拟试题七个部分，共约 1800 道题。这些内容和形式的取舍是编者对近几年研究生入学考试题进行全面分析后确定的。其中许多题目是学生学习和考试中经常出错、不易掌握的难点。为了便于读者自学，我们将全部答案附在书后。

本书中的大部分题目是编者根据近年来英美国家出版的书刊资料编写的。部分题目直接选自国外出版的英语考试题和英语教材中的练习题。

由于时间和编者的水平限制，本书一定有不少缺点和错误，请读者批评指正。

编 者

1987 年 4 月

于北京航空学院

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# 一、语 法

## I. 名词、代词与冠词

The following sentences are incomplete. Four words or phrases, marked a, b,c,d, are given beneath each sentence. You are to choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

### A

1. It is difficult to cross the road because there is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. so many traffics
  - ☒ b. so much traffic
  - c. a heavy traffic
  - d. some heavy traffic
2. A serious earthquake does \_\_\_\_\_. It can cause damage to houses and roads. In this case the owner of the house can not sue for \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. a lot of damage; damages
  - b. a lot of damages; damages
  - c. many a damage; much damage
  - d. a lot of damage; a damage
3. The bride and the bridegroom didn't buy \_\_\_\_\_ for their new house.
  - a. any new furnitures

- b. much new furniture
  - c. many new furnitures
  - d. many pieces of furnitures
4. The Engineering Department purchased \_\_\_\_\_ to simulate conditions in outer space.
- a. a new equipment
  - b. a piece of new equipment
  - c. a piece of new equipments
  - d. two same equipments
5. He did \_\_\_\_\_ for the Party during the period of the democratic revolution.
- a. many useful works
  - b. a plenty of useful work
  - c. much useful work
  - d. a few useful works
6. In his letter he also furnished us with \_\_\_\_\_ on the use of lasers to treat brain tumours.
- a. informations
  - b. an information
  - c. a piece of information
  - d. a lot of informations
7. Gentlemen, \_\_\_\_\_ will be sent to your rooms this afternoon.
- a. all your luggages
  - b. all pieces of your luggages
  - c. whole your luggage
  - d. all your luggage

8. In the old society all working people had'a family history written in \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. blood and tear  
b. blood and tears  
c. bloods and tears  
d. bloods and tear
9. On hearing the joke, they burst into \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. loud laughs  
b. loud laugh  
c. a loud laugh  
d. loud laughings
10. There were \_\_\_\_\_ at the Olympic Games that there was no trouble.  
a. so much campus police  
b. so many campus police  
c. a great many polices  
d. great many of policemen
11. Tom has \_\_\_\_\_; therefore, his father wants him to study medicine.  
a. much brains  
b. many brains  
c. much a brain  
d. a good brains
12. The Science Conference will be held next month. You should \_\_\_\_\_ for your speech at once.  
a. make preparations for  
b. make preparation for



- c. do preparations for  
d. do preparation for
13. Mr. Woodrow was such a reliable person that he never \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. broke his word  
b. broke his words  
c. ate his word  
d. lost a word
14. Mr. Clements provided \_\_\_\_\_ of those proposals.
- a. a few thorough analyses  
b. many thorough analyses  
c. much thorough analysis  
d. more thorough analysis
15. The announcement contains several \_\_\_\_\_ to be used in the appointment.
- a. criterion  
b. criterions  
c. criteria  
d. criteriones
16. The laws which scientists discover must be based on \_\_\_\_\_, the facts which are "given", which they already know.
- a. data            b. datas  
c. datum        d. datae
17. There are six \_\_\_\_\_ in the Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English with Chinese Translation.
- a. appendix      b. appendixa

- c. appendixas      d. appendices
18. The girls' mothers, \_\_\_\_\_ Smith and Brown, are two capable women who received the award for service this year.
- a. Misses      b. Messrs      c. Mmes      d. Mses
19. A 12-year-old girl who died after saving a 74-year-old woman from a collapsing house was honoured as \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. a hero      b. heroism      c. a heroine      d. heroin
20. Last year a party of scientists went deeper into the tropical forests of Yunnan province and took a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ of giant pandas.
- a. photo      b. photoes      c. photos      d. phota
21. A police \_\_\_\_\_ established near the center of the city.
- a. headquarters was  
b. headquarter was  
c. headquarters were  
d. headquarter had been
22. Many \_\_\_\_\_ departments have grown so big that they have become a burden, distracting attention from their main work.
- a. Staffs' service  
b. Staff's service  
c. Staff service  
d. Staff service's
23. After \_\_\_\_\_ vacation every one returned to school

fresh and energetic.

- a. six week            b. a six weeks'
- c. six week's        d. six-week

24. The room facing the south is the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. editor-in-chief's office
- b. editor-in-chiefs office
- c. editors-in-chief office
- d. editor-in-chief office

25. The woman dressed in blue is \_\_\_\_\_ mother.

- a. Mary's and James's
- b. Mary and James
- c. Mary and James's
- d. Mary and James'

26. They called at \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. Mark's, the doctor's clinic
- b. Mark, the doctor's, clinic
- c. Mark the doctor's clinic
- d. Mark's, the doctor, clinic

27. During breakfast, they sometimes watch the \_\_\_\_\_  
on television.

- a. morning news program
- b. morning's news program
- c. morning news's program
- d. morning program of a news

28. Ancient calenders were based on the movements of the  
moon, but modern calenders are based on \_\_\_\_\_  
around.

- a. the earth journey
  - b. the earth's journey
  - c. earth journey
  - d. earth's journey
29. When the children's laughter began to peal in the garden, the \_\_\_\_\_ closed themselves in the air-conditioned family room.
- a. Joneses' neighbors
  - b. Joneses neighbors
  - c. Jones neighbors
  - d. Jones's neighbors
30. Mr. Cooder told me \_\_\_\_\_ would attend my wedding, but only a few turned up.
- a. many Ann friends
  - b. many of Ann friends
  - c. many friends of Ann's
  - d. many Ann's friends
31. Anne's voice is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. so good as, if not better than, Mary's
  - b. as good as, if not better than, Mary's
  - c. as well as, if not better than, Mary's
  - d. as good as, if not better than Mary
32. China's first communication satellite was boosted into space \_\_\_\_\_ China had never made and used before.
- a. by a three-stages rocket
  - b. by three stages rocket
  - c. by a three-stage rocket

- d. by three-stage rocket
33. He had approached every friend and acquaintance for help in vain, and now he was \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. at his wit end      b. at his wits' end  
c. at his wit's end      d. at wit end
34. While taking a walk in the park, Alice lost his precious necklace; though it was \_\_\_\_\_, she didn't find it.  
a. at stone throw      b. at a stone throw  
c. at stones' throw      d. at a stone's throw
35. The \_\_\_\_\_ picked up my television set this morning.  
a. television's repairman  
b. repairman of television  
c. television repairman  
d. repairman for television

## **B**

1. To the finalists, \_\_\_\_\_, the last movement was the most exciting as well as the most difficult.  
a. Dorothy and me      b. Dorothy and I  
c. me and Dorothy      d. I and Dorothy
2. My brother lost one of the manuscripts of three papers, I must have burned \_\_\_\_\_ by mistake.  
a. this      b. his      c. he's      d. his'
3. The Jones family couldn't agree on where to spend \_\_\_\_\_ vacation.  
a. its      b. his      c. their      d. one's
4. Nobody in \_\_\_\_\_ right senses would tell such a lie.

- a. one's      b. their      c. his      d. our
5. \_\_\_\_\_ arrive early will get the best selection of rooms.
- a. They who      b. Those who  
c. They that      d. He who
6. We think \_\_\_\_\_ to balance a chemical equation in chemical calculation.
- a. very important  
b. it is great importance  
c. it of great importance  
d. greatly important
7. She has lost a handbook, \_\_\_\_\_ was the one she bought only the other day.
- a. and it      b. and which      c. and that      d. this
8. It early became obvious that there were at least two vitamins. \_\_\_\_\_ is soluble in fat, not in water; \_\_\_\_\_ is soluble in water, not in fat.
- a. The one; the other      b. One; another  
c. One; the other      d. One; the another
9. These useful animals are preserved, cultivated or herded. \_\_\_\_\_ animals are killed. Still \_\_\_\_\_ are ignored.
- a. Other; others      b. Another; others  
c. One; the other      d. Some; the others
10. Each typist and secretary got the bonus \_\_\_\_\_ entitled to at the end of the year.
- a. he was      b. she was      c. they were      d. it was
11. \_\_\_\_\_ told us that he was an expert chemist.

- a. None            b. None else  
c. No one        d. No anyone
12. \_\_\_\_\_ are interested in the offer.  
a. None customer  
b. None of customer  
c. None of the customers  
d. None of the customer
13. He is a most obliging man; \_\_\_\_\_ is too much trouble for him.  
a. none        b. anybody        c. nothing        d. no one
14. Both Tom and Lily are eager to maintain a steady progress; \_\_\_\_\_ is willing to lag behind.  
a. either        b. neither        c. one        d. no one
15. Dorothy said she had not taken \_\_\_\_\_ out of the liquid in that glass container.  
a. some        b. any        c. few        d. less
16. A young man who cannot stand his test is not good for \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. anything        b. something  
c. nothing        d. any things
17. There wasn't \_\_\_\_\_ in the container.  
a. any things        b. anything  
c. something        d. nothing
18. The soldier found himself \_\_\_\_\_ of a hero when he returned to the village.  
a. something        b. somebody  
c. anyone        d. anybody

19. She forgot about \_\_\_\_\_ her to join us for picnic.  
a. we asking      b. our asking  
c. us to ask      d. us asking
20. There is a good chance of \_\_\_\_\_ getting the job.  
a. him      b. his      c. he      d. they
21. "He is an excellent student."  
"Yes, he is better than \_\_\_\_\_ student in the class."  
a. some other      b. any      c. any other      d. some
22. \_\_\_\_\_ enjoyed your present very much; we are eagerly looking forward to your coming here this summer.  
a. Mother and myself      b. Mother and I  
c. I and mother      d. Mother, I
23. Don't speak ill of \_\_\_\_\_ behind their backs.  
a. another      b. the others      c. others      d. ones
24. Her design is better than \_\_\_\_\_ in the group.  
a. anyone's else      b. anyone elses'  
c. anyone else      d. anyone else's
25. All of us should point out \_\_\_\_\_ shortcomings.  
a. one another's      b. one anothers'  
c. each other      d. each other's
26. The force of gravitation is \_\_\_\_\_ prevents you from falling off the earth in space.  
a. that      b. what      c. which      d. it
27. "What is that building?"  
"\_\_\_\_\_ the graduate students live."  
a. That's the building which  
b. The building that



- c. There's in which  
d. That's where
28. "Paul wants to sell his old tape recorder."  
"I know. He's already suggested \_\_\_\_\_."  
a. that to me      b. to me that  
c. that me          d. me that
29. He didn't live up to \_\_\_\_\_ his parents had expected of him.  
a. what      b. which      c. that      d. all that
30. Rubber is a light, elastic, durable and water-resistant material, \_\_\_\_\_ makes it a very important material in industry.  
a. this      b. that      c. which      d. what
31. It is impossible to measure \_\_\_\_\_ accurately unless you know exactly what it is that you are measuring.  
a. anything      b. something      c. all      d. one
32. If we had known \_\_\_\_\_, we could have invited her to speak at our ceremonies.  
a. whom she was      b. who she was  
c. who was she      d. she was who
33. After leaving school, he became the man \_\_\_\_\_ his father wanted him to be.  
a. which      b. who      c. whom      d. whose
34. It is one of the best theses \_\_\_\_\_ have ever been written on the subject.  
a. which      b. that      c. he      d. whose
35. Tom's brother \_\_\_\_\_ was killed in an air crash.