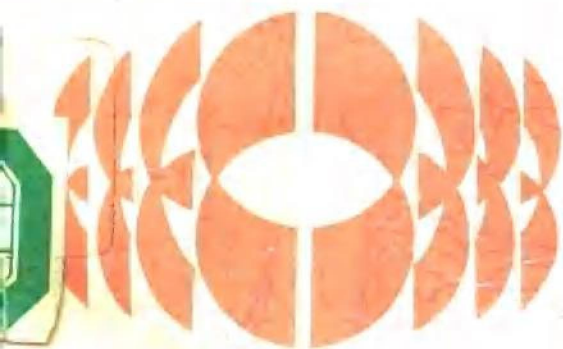


新编大学英语

# 4 级考试固定词组手册

杨 跃



● 西安电子科技大学出版社

# 新编大学英语 四级考试固定 词组手册

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## 内 容 简 介

《新编大学英语四级考试固定词组手册》是根据国家教委新规定的大学英语 1—4 级通用词表中的词组表编写的。它包括了新的词组表中所规定的 722 个词组。通过释义、举例,能够帮助学生更好地掌握和运用词组。它是广大修读大学英语的学生及其他人员必备的学习工具。

### 新编大学英语 四级考试固定词组手册 杨 跃

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# 前 言

学习和掌握固定词组是英语学习中的一个重要组成部分。在学习中，不仅需要熟记词组的搭配，更要灵活地掌握词组的多种含义，从而达到融会贯通，灵活应用。为了帮助广大学生学习和掌握好固定词组，特地编写了这本词组手册。

这本词组手册是严格地按照国家教委最新公布的大学英语通用词表 1—4 级的词组表进行编写的。对词组表中的 722 个词组，按照通用词表的释义进行举例说明，并给出所有例句的汉语译文。本手册对于某些词组中的特殊用法，做出了专门的注解；对某些意思相近，用法类似的词组进行了专门的比较和对照；因而其针对性和实用性大大增强。它是广大修读大学英语的学生必备的学习工具。

由于编者水平所限，疏漏与不妥之处，敬请读者不吝赐教。

编 者

1995 年 12 月

# 使用说明

1. 词组按其第一个单词的字母顺序排列。如：give way to, 排在“G”栏内。
2. 词组的释义以其中心词为依据。如：give way to, 按 way 的释义解释。
3. 对于意义相近，用法类似的词组，在词组释义和举例后，用【 cf. 】表示与其相同的词组进行比较对照。如：a few 之后有【 cf. 】 few。
4. 对某些词组的特殊用法，在词组释义和举例后，用“注”说明。如：make use of 之后有“注：make use of 表示被动时，有两种形式”。
5. 对于意思和用法完全相同的词组，前面的词组给出释义和举例后，后面的词组只释义，不再举例。在释义后用“(同～)”表示。如：“put into effect”实行，使生效，使起作用(同 bring/carry into effect)。
6. 全部例句都有汉语译文。

# 目 录

前言

使用说明

正文..... 1

参考文献..... 242

## A

**a few** [表示肯定, 用于可数名词前] 有些, 几个  
I have a few words with you. 我有些话要对你讲。  
We are going away for a few days. 我们要离开几天。

[cf.] **few** [表示否定] 很少, 不多, 几乎没有的  
Few people know it. 几乎没有人知道这一点。

**a good deal** [用于不可数名词前] 大量, 许多, ...  
得多

He gives me a good deal of help. 他给我许多帮助。  
She has had a good deal of money on medicines. 她  
为医药费花了很大一笔钱。

You have altered a good deal yourself. 你自己改变了  
了很多。

[cf.] **a good many**

**a good many** [用于可数名词前] 相当多, 很多

On our way to the hotel, I asked him a good many  
questions. 在我们去旅馆的路上, 我问他很  
多问题。

I have a good many things to do today. 我今天有很

多事情要做。

【cf.】a good deal

**a great deal** [用于不可数名词前] (同 a good deal)

**a great many** [用于可数名词前] (同 a good many)

**a little** [表示肯定, 用于不可数名词前] 一些, 一点点

She had a little cold last week, but she is fine now.

她上周有点感冒, 但现在好了。

He seems to know a little of every thing. 他似乎样样都懂一点。

【cf.】little [表示否定] 很少, 少到几乎没有

You have done very little for us. 你没有帮助我们些什么。

**a lot** 很, 非常

He is feeling a lot better today. 他今天身体好多了。

We have learned a lot from practice. 我们从实践中学到了很多。

**a lot of** [用于肯定句, 既可在可数名词前, 又可



在不可数名词前]大量的, 许多的

There are such a lot of people who have had the same experience. 有那么多具有相同经验的人。  
She spends a lot of money on clothes. 她花了很多钱添置衣服。

【cf.】a good deal 和 a good many

**a number of** [用于可数名词前]若干, 许多

We have lived here for a number of years. 我们已在这儿住了许多年了。

A number of people came from all parts of the country to see the exhibition. 许多人从全国各地来参观这个展览。

【cf.】the number of 达到…数目, 总数为

The number of competitors is limited. 参赛者的数量受到限制。

**a series of** 一系列, 一连串

A series of wet days spoiled my holiday. 一连几天下雨破坏了我的假日。

She made a series of brilliant scientific discoveries. 她做出了一系列杰出的科学发现。

**above all** 首先, 最重要的是, 尤其

But above all tell me quickly what I have to do. 但

首先快告诉我我该做什么。

Workers, above all, will know how to settle the problem correctly. 工人们尤其要知道的是如何正确解决这一问题。

**add up to** 合计达

The money he spent added up to more than £ 1,000. 他花的钱合计达一千多英镑。

All the people attending the conference added up to ten thousand. 所有参加会议的人加起来有一万人。

**after all** 毕竟, 终究

Of course she behaved awfully, but after all, she is your sister. 当然她的行为很恶劣, 但她毕竟是你姐姐。

He failed after all. 他终究还是失败了。

**ahead of** 在…前

Ahead of us the road was narrow and muddy. 在我们前面道路又窄又泥泞。

**ahead of time** 提前

He ended his European vacation ahead of time. 他提前结束了自己在欧洲的度假。

They are trying hard to fulfil the plan ahead of time.

他们正在努力提前完成计划。

### **all at once**

#### ① 突然，忽然

All at once it began to rain. 突然天开始下雨。

All at once he fell into a state of profound sorrow.

他突然陷入深深的悲痛之中。

#### ② 同时，一起(同 at once)

Don't eat them all at once; save some for later. 别

把它们一下子都吃了，给以后留一些。

Don't talk all at once. Speak one by one. 不要大家

同时发言，一个一个地讲。

### **all but**

#### ① 几乎，差不多

She all but fainted when she heard the news. 当她听

到这一消息时几乎晕过去。

We have all but finished the work. 我们已经差不

多做完这项工作。

#### ② 除了…都

There are about sevnty metallic elements, and all but

mercury are solids under ordinary conditions. 大约

有 70 种金属元素，除了水银之外，在常态下全都是固体。

**all of a sudden** 突然

We were sitting peacefully at dinner when all of a sudden the light went out. 正当我们安静地坐着吃饭时，突然灯灭了。

All of a sudden the ship struck a rock. 轮船突然触礁了。

**all over** 到处，遍及

We have friends all over the world. 我们的朋友遍天下。

I look all over the house but found nothing. 我把房子到处都看了看，但却没发现什么。

**all over again** 再一次，重新

The old man raised that question all over again. 那位老人再一次提出那个问题。

They finally discussed the whole project all over again. 他们最后把整个计划重新讨论了一遍。

**all right**

① 令人满意的，不错的

His work is always all right. 他的工作总是不错

的。

I do hope everything will be all right. 我真希望一切情况都令人满意。

② (健康)良好的, 安然无恙的

Do you feel all right now? 你现在觉得身体好吗?

He will be all right after the operation. 手术后他一切都会好的。

③ 好, 行, 可以

I'm ready — all right, let's go. 我准备好了。好, 我们走吧。

“Can I come in?” “All right.” “我可以进来吗?”  
“可以。”

**all the same** 仍然, 照样的

He gives me a lot of trouble — but I like him, all the same. 他给我带来很多麻烦, 但我仍然喜欢他。

It was raining hard, but we got there in time all the same. 那时下着大雨, 但我们还是照样准时到达那儿。

**all the time** 一直, 始终

It is raining all the time. 天一直在下雨。

You must have known it all the time. 你一定始终

知道这件事情。

**allow for** 考虑到

We must allow for the train being late. 我们一定要考虑到火车可能晚点。

It takes about an hour to get there, allowing for the possible traffic delays. 把路上可能的耽搁算进去, 大约一个小时可以到那儿。

**and so forth** 等等(同 and so on)

Owing to my work and so forth, I don't have much time to enjoy myself. 由于工作等等原因, 我很少有时间娱乐。

He is cleaning the chairs, tables, and so forth. 他在打扫桌椅等等。

**and so on** (同 and so forth)

**answer for** 对…负有责任

You must let us answer for ourselves. 你一定要让我们对自己负责。

You'll have to answer for your wrong doing one day. 终有一天你得对你的错误行为负责。

**anything but** 根本不

He is anything but a hero. 他根本不是个英雄。

The old bridge is anything but safe. 这座旧桥根本就不安全。

**apart from**

① 除…外(别无, 同 except for)

Apart from that, all goes well. 除了那点以外, 一切正常。

Apart from some spelling mistakes, your composition is quite good. 除了一些拼写错误之外, 你的作文很不错。

② 除…外(尚有, 同 besides)

Apart from the cost, it will take a lot of time. 除了花钱之外, 这件事还要花很多时间。

Apart from the salary, he had other income. 除了薪水之外, 他还有其它收入。

**as...as** 像…一样

My hope was that one day I should become as good a speaker as he. 我希望将来我能够成为像他那样好的一个演说家。

They worked as hard as you did. 他们像你们一样努力工作。

**as a matter of fact** 事实上, 其实

As a matter of fact, I was the one who did it. 其

实,我就是做那件事的人。

As a matter of fact, I'm not satisfied with what you've done. 事实上,我对你的所做所为不满意。

**as a result** 作为结果,因此(作状语)

As a result, the experiment failed again. 结果,实验又一次失败了。

He broke his leg while riding a bike. As a result, he will have to be away from school for two or three months. 他骑自行车时摔断了腿。因此,他不得不离开学校两三个月。

**as a result of** 作为…结果,由于(多引起状语)

He was late for class as a result of the snow. 由于下雪他上课迟到了。

Meanwhile, other events had occurred as a result of this war. 同时由于这场战争引发了其它一些事件。

**as a rule** 通常,照例

Mr. Smith is very busy as a rule. 史密斯先生通常总是很忙。

As a rule we get home about six o'clock. 通常我们大约六点钟到家。



**as far as** 远至, 到…程度

I walked as far as the church. 我一直走到教堂。

We have gone as far as to collect some useful statistics. 我们甚至收集了一些有用的统计数据。

**as far as…be concerned** 就…而言(同 so far as …be concerned)

It is impossible as far as we are concerned. 就我们而言这是不可能的。

As far as your family is concerned, you won't have to worry about them any more. 对你的家庭而言, 你无需再为他们担心了。

**as follows** 如下

His arguments are as follows. 他的论点如下。

The full text reads as follows. 全文如下。

**as for** 至于, 关于(同 as to)

As for me, I shall not return there either. 至于我, 我也不会回到那儿。

As for the next meeting, it is hard to guess its result. 至于下次会议, 人们很难猜测出其结果。