

美国英语教学文库

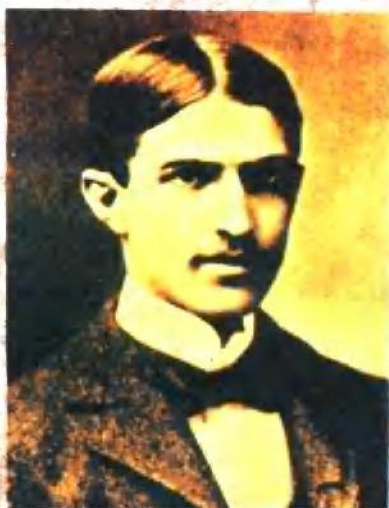
美国英语系列阶梯读物

# 红色英勇勋章

THE RED BADGE OF COURAGE

克莱恩 著

玛丽·珍妮·布劳 改编



AMERICAN LITERARY CLASSICS



北京师范大学出版社

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尉小龙 霍建强 注释

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AMERICAN LITERARY CLASSICS

# **The Red Badge Of Courage**

by STEPHEN CRANNE

A Ladder Classic Edition at the  
2000-word Level

Adapted by Mary Jeanne Blough

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|-----|-------------|
| 主 编 | 胡云富 杨志渊     |
| 副主编 | 曹瑞珍         |
| 编 委 | 李音祚 杨志渊 易 新 |
|     | 胡云富 曹瑞珍     |

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## 编者的话

这套美国英语系列阶梯读物所选书籍均为美国经典文学作品。为了帮助将英语作为第二语言的读者阅读,美国的一些语言专家在尽量尊重原著的基础上对它们进行了改编,使书中语言既简练易懂又符合现代美国英语特点。

本套丛书共分5个阶梯,分别用1000—5000个单词编写。

本书属于第二阶梯,即由2000个英语单词编写。书中一些单词可能超出这一阶梯水平,我们将这些单词用黑体字表示,并在书后的词汇表中作了注解。

希望读者喜欢这套丛书,并通过阅读不同阶梯的书籍,逐步提高自己的英语水平,最终达到阅读原著的目的。

## The Ladder Series

The Ladder Series books are specially prepared editions of well-known American books. They have been made easier to read for the enjoyment of readers for whom English is a second language.

The Series is built on a “ladder” of five steps—from 1 000 to 5 000 different English words. Although the books have been shortened, they keep the ideas and facts found in the originals.

This book uses 2 000 English words. Some words in the book are above this step and will be found written in **boldface** letters. They are explained in the Glossary at the back.

The publisher hopes the reader will enjoy this Series, while going up the ladder to more difficult reading.

## 美国英语系列阶梯读物

### 《红色英勇勋章》

本书是美国英语系列阶梯读物之一。是用 2000 个英语单词所改写的美国经典文学作品，充分展现了现代美国英语的风格。本书选编了美国著名作家克莱恩的四篇小说。《红色英勇勋章》主要描写了对战争的恐惧心理，是一部心理分析小说。作者善长于表达对立，冲突的效果，写出了讥讽与怜悯，幻想与现实间的紧张关系，以及绝望之中尚存的一线希望的双重情绪。

BEIJING NORMAL  
UNIVERSITY PRESS  
BEIJING, CHINA

On behalf of the United States Information Agency, I congratulate the Beijing Normal University Press on its decision to reprint the books that will constitute the series "A Treasury of English Teaching Materials."

Each of these titles, originally published by USIA, offers a student the opportunity to improve his or her knowledge of American English, and learn more about the culture, customs and history of the United States. Teachers will find this material a useful supplement to the English language curriculum in China's high schools and colleges.

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USIA is committed to the improvement of understanding between the United States and the People's Republic of China. A key to better mutual understanding is for Chinese citizens to be able to communicate effectively in English, and for Americans to become proficient in the Chinese language.

This book and the others in this series will help prepare China's students for the competitive world of international commerce and cross-cultural contact for which a knowledge of English is essential.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Joseph Duffey".

Joseph Duffey

Director

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# 序

我代表美国新闻总署祝贺北京师范大学出版社出版“英语教学文库”图书。

这些书原由美国新闻总署出版。每本书都为学生提供了提高英语知识水平、学习更多的美国文化、习俗和历史的机会。教师会发现这些书是中国中学和大学英语课程教学的有益补充材料。

美国新闻总署致力于中美两国人民之间的相互了解。中国人民能够有效地用英语交流、美国人民能够熟练地运用汉语是加深两国人民相互了解的关键。

本书以及这套丛书的其他书籍将帮助中国学生准备参与国际商业竞争和从事东西方文化交流，在这两种活动中英语知识是必不可少的。

美国新闻总署署长  
约瑟夫·达菲

# 序

许嘉璐

这套美国《英语教学文库》是美国新闻总署英语教学部编辑出版的,现在由北京师范大学出版社在中国出版发行。

这套书的内容丰富实用。书中有切合教与学的语法、词汇、听力、会话、写作和阅读的基本知识;其语言材料则注意选择当今美国最为广泛使用的简便精练的语言;其中的对话大都置于日常生活中最容易碰到的各种场合,并写进很多目前在美国最为流行的短语和短句;全套书风格是生动活泼的,不会让读者承受枯燥无味之苦。在这套书中有十二部美国著名小说的缩写本。缩写者的技巧是很高的,在保证原书内容完整的前提下,非常注意语言的通俗晓畅,凡掌握了 1000 到 3000 个单词的人都可以兴味盎然地阅读。这样,这套书就把适用的范围扩大了,这是很聪明的做法。全套书大多都配有原声录音带,边听边

读,更可以提高学习的兴趣和效率。

在中国出版这套丛书,是中国英语教学和英语普及工作中的一件很有意义的事。随着世界的“缩小”,学习母语之外的其它语言,特别是学习别国的语言,不仅仅是工作的需要,交流的需要(合起来就是一个国家生存、发展的需要),也将成为人们精神生活的需要,成为一个人文化教养高低的标志之一。在这样的形势下,学习用书的选择就成为至关重要的事。作为在中国有着重要影响,特别是在教学用书方面经验丰富、成绩卓著的北京师范大学出版社刊行这套丛书,是再合适不过的了,这也将是该社对我国外语教学所作的又一重要贡献,是奉献给选择学习用书的读者的一份厚礼,理应表示祝贺。

在我国,第二语言的教学还是一个比较年轻的学科,教材的编写、教学理论的研究都有待加强和提高。这套丛书的出版或许可以对这些方面起到“助威”的作用——从事第二语言教学 and 研究的,可以从中借鉴美国同行的一些经验;至今还没有认识到这一领域的重要的,应该从中看到这一工作的意义和难度。

这套丛书的出版同时也是中美文化交流

的产物。美国新闻总署在中美文化交流方面做过不少工作；北京师范大学也曾出版过不少介绍美国和适合美国人民学习汉语的读本——这次的合作是很自然的，也是对双方都有利的。我希望双方的真诚合作能够不断得到加强，为两国人民的友好交往再做出新的成绩。

(1994. 3. 1.)

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## THE OPEN BOAT

None of them knew the color of the sky. Their eyes glanced level, and remained upon the waves that swept toward them. These waves were gray, except for the tops, which were white, and all the men knew the colors of the sea. The line between sky and water narrowed and widened, and fell and rose.

A man likes to take a bath in a bigger area than this boat could provide. These waves were **frightfully** rapid and tall; and each boiling, white top was a problem in the small boat.

The cook sat in the bottom, and looked with both eyes at the six inches of boat which separated him from the ocean. He had bared his fat arms as he worked to empty the water from the boat. Often he said, "God! That was a bad one." As he remarked it, he always looked toward the east over the rough sea.

The **oiler**, guiding with one of the two **oars** in the boat, sometimes raised himself suddenly to keep away from the water that poured in. It was a

thin little oar, and it often seemed ready to break.

The **correspondent**, pulling at the other oar, watched the waves and wondered why he was there.

The hurt captain, lying in the front, was feeling defeat and **despair**. It was despair that comes, for a time at least, to even the bravest and most **enduring** when the business fails, the army loses, the ship goes down. The mind of the master of a **vessel** is rooted deep in her wood, whether he commands for a day or many. And this captain had in his thoughts the firm impression of a scene in the grays of dawn, with seven faces turned down in the sea. And later the remains of the ship, washed by waves, going low and lower and down. Thereafter there was something strange in his voice. Although steady, it was deep with grief, and of a quality beyond speech or tears.

"Keep her a little more south, Billie," said he.

"A little more south, sir," said the oiler in the back.

A seat in this boat was not unlike a seat upon a jumpy horse, and a horse is not much smaller. The boat was much like an animal. As each wave came, and she rose for it, she seemed like a horse leaping over a high fence. The manner of her ride