

English 1000

英语一千常用单词

(用法详解)

胡雄定 编

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内 容 简 介

学习英语时，熟记单词并不难，也不够，真正难的是掌握词的运用和搭配，而且这也是更为重要的课题。本词典正是为解决这一问题而编写的。

本书选收了一千条英语词目，一律按字母顺序编排，其中大部分是容易用错、混淆和在用法上难以掌握的词。通过示例和正误对比，对每一词的用法逐层加以阐述：什么情况下该用这个词，这个词与其他意义相近的词有什么差异，以及和该词有关的各种搭配等等。必要时还做一定的语法分析。这样，使读者看后能对有关词的用法有一个较清楚的认识，从而提高用词能力。因此，本书对英语专业学生、广大英语自学者以及从事英语教学的同志都有一定帮助。

前 言

作为一种工具——不——武器，外语肯定要学，而英语尤其要学，道理是明摆着的，用不着在这里罗嗦了，不过呢，外语既然要学，就该把它学好，学得能听、能说、能读、能写、能译；一句话，要学得管用。

要学好英语，非得多读、熟读、精读，狠下功夫不可。

“读书破万卷、下笔如有神”，我国唐代现实主义诗人杜甫的这句名言，说出了他自己刻苦学习、埋头读书的切身体会；对英语来说，这里所谓的“神”，不妨把它解释成反映英语精髓的“语感”。的确，实践证明，只有在大量而广泛的阅读基础上，天天耕耘不止，日子久了，自然会逐步掌握住一定数量的惯用词语及其正确用法，领略到遣词造句的某些规律而应用自如；也只有这样，才能使这种“语感”在自己头脑中生根发芽，开花结果，从而把精炼而生动的地道英语真正学到手，更好地为祖国社会主义事业贡献出各自的力量。

与此同时，我们也不能不看到另一种情景。不少学过英语的人，每逢他们执笔作文或张口说话，往往感到惘然若失、动辄得咎，不是这个介词用得欠妥，就是那个动词选用不当；有时甚至连某个名词要不要加饰冠词也感到心中无数，举棋不定。这种现象的出现，足以说明，他们学了几年英语，虽然学了相当数量的单词和词组，但对它们的词义广狭、语意轻重、涵蓄褒贬、意境色彩、行文点染等方面，都还缺乏应有的感性认识——更谈不上搭配关系、语法结构、文体风格了；也就是说，他们没有养成上述的“语感”。这就是他们为什么在学业上迈不开步子的症结所在。由此可见，独立钻研固然重要，但是要想少走弯路，解决疑难，借助一部相应的工具书，无疑是可以收到事半功倍的效果的。本书就是依据上述的前提和设想而编写的一部工具书。

中国人学英语是有其特定的要求的。为了充分满足这一

要求，本书又特意作了如下的安排：一、选编的词目多半以易于用错、混淆和在用法上难以掌握的常用词为准；二、在配备例句方面，尽量选引那些典型性较强的一类句子；三、通过举例示范和正误对比的方式，逐一加以辨析阐明，必要时做些语法分析；四、在附注中，对于一些值得引起注意的问题，也做了简明的解答。

在编写过程中，除参考旧作“English Idioms in Current Use”一书外，编者还查阅了大量英语语法书、用法书和英美文学名著以及有关资料，并把所看到的一些形式上异乎寻常的种种语言现象和在用法上别有讲究的种种句法结构搜集起来分别加以登录。就这样，经历了十数寒暑的点滴积累和反复酝酿，最后终于得以汇编成书乃至定稿；对编者来说，这一任务能够勉强交得了差，充其量也只不过做了一些搜集整理、编排梳剔、选配例句、附加注释等一类事务性工作。本书问世后如果能对读者起到一点辅导作用，那编者付出的劳动，就算是没有白费了。

编者囿于水平，兼之年事已高，命笔属文，每感力不从心，罅漏舛误在所不免；恳切期待广大读者——特别是从事英语教学工作的同道们，多多提出严峻的批评和宝贵的意见，帮助本书修订提高。

编者

词目表

A

a, an	(1)	allow	(40)
abash	(8)	almost	(41)
able	(8)	alone	(43)
about	(9)	along	(44)
above	(13)	aloud	(45)
abroad	(15)	already	(45)
accident	(16)	also	(46)
accompany	(17)	alternate	(48)
accordance	(17)	although	(48)
account	(18)	altogether	(49)
accustom	(19)	always	(50)
across	(20)	a.m. (A.M.)	(51)
act	(20)	amiss	(51)
admit	(21)	among	(52)
advice	(21)	amount	(53)
advise	(22)	ample	(54)
affectionate	(22)	and	(54)
afford	(22)	another	(55)
afraid	(23)	answer	(61)
after	(23)	anxious	(61)
again	(26)	any	(62)
against	(26)	anybody	(65)
age	(27)	anyone	(65)
ago	(28)	anything	(66)
agree	(29)	anywhere	(66)
aid	(29)	appear	(67)
ail	(30)	appreciate	(68)
aim	(30)	apt	(68)
air	(31)	around	(69)
alike	(32)	arrange	(69)
alive	(32)	as	(70)
all	(33)	as for	(76)

as from	(77)	assure	(83)
as if	(77)	at	(83)
as long as	(78)	avail	(86)
as to	(79)	avoid	(86)
as well	(80)	await	(87)
as well as	(80)	aware	(88)
ask	(81)	away	(88)

B

back	(89)	beware	(112)
back,-ward	(90)	beyond	(113)
backward,-s	(90)	bid	(113)
badly	(91)	bit	(114)
base	(91)	blame	(114)
bath,-e	(92)	born,-e	(115)
be	(92)	both	(115)
be about to	(95)	bother	(118)
be going to	(96)	bound	(118)
bear	(97)	break	(119)
because	(98)	breathe	(119)
become	(99)	bright,-ly	(119)
before	(100)	bring	(120)
beg	(103)	broad,-ly	(120)
begin	(103)	brook	(121)
beginning	(104)	bud	(121)
behind	(105)	budge	(121)
belief	(105)	burn	(121)
believe	(105)	burned /burnt	(122)
below	(106)	burst	(122)
beside	(106)	business	(122)
besides	(107)	busy	(123)
best	(108)	but	(123)
better	(110)	but for	(127)
between	(111)	by	(128)

C

calculate	(132)	cannot	(137)
call	(132)	capable	(137)
can (could)	(133)	care	(138)

careful	(139)	conceive	(156)
case	(139)	concern	(156)
catch	(141)	conclude	(157)
cause	(142)	conduct	(157)
cease	(142)	confess	(157)
certain	(143)	conscious	(158)
certainly	(144)	consider	(158)
chance	(145)	considering	(159)
charge	(145)	consist	(159)
cheap	(146)	content,-ed	(160)
choose	(146)	continue	(160)
claim	(147)	contrary	(161)
classic,-al	(147)	contrive	(162)
clean,-ly ¹	(148)	control	(162)
clean,-ly ²	(148)	convenient	(163)
clear,-ly	(148)	convey	(163)
climb	(149)	cool	(163)
close	(149)	cope	(163)
close,-ly	(149)	cost	(163)
clothe	(149)	could	(164)
come	(150)	count	(165)
comic,-al	(152)	couple	(165)
command	(153)	course	(166)
commission	(153)	cover	(166)
committee	(154)	coward,-ly	(166)
commonly	(154)	creature	(167)
compare	(154)	criticize	(167)
complete	(155)	cross	(167)
completely	(155)	cross-road,-s	(167)
compose	(155)	cure	(167)
comprise	(155)	curious	(168)

D

damage,-s	(168)	dear,-ly	(172)
danger	(168)	death	(172)
dare	(169)	decide	(172)
day	(169)	declare	(173)
dead,-ly	(171)	decline	(173)
deal	(171)	deep,-ly	(174)

delay	(175)	dispose	(184)
delight	(175)	dispute	(185)
demand	(175)	dissatisfy	(185)
deny	(176)	dissuade	(185)
depend	(177)	distance	(186)
deserve	(177)	distinguish	(186)
desirable	(178)	distrust	(186)
desire	(178)	do	(187)
desirous	(179)	don't	(190)
despite	(179)	double,-ly	(191)
die	(179)	doubt	(191)
differ	(180)	doubtful	(192)
different	(180)	doubtless,-ly	(193)
difficulty	(181)	down ¹ <i>adv.</i>	(193)
dine	(181)	down ² <i>prep.</i>	(194)
direct	(181)	dozen	(194)
direct,-ly	(182)	drag	(194)
disappear	(182)	dread	(195)
disappoint	(182)	dress	(195)
disclaim	(183)	drive	(196)
discuss	(183)	drop	(196)
disguise	(183)	drown	(197)
disincline	(184)	drunk,-en	(197)
dislike	(184)	due	(197)
dismount	(184)	during	(198)

E

each	(199)	electric,-al	(208)
each other	(201)	element	(208)
eager	(202)	else	(208)
early	(203)	else than	(209)
earth	(204)	enable	(209)
earthly	(204)	end	(210)
east,-ern	(204)	ended	(211)
easy,-ily	(204)	endure	(211)
economic,-al	(205)	engage	(211)
either	(205)	enjoin	(211)
either ... or	(207)	enjoy	(212)
elect	(207)	enough	(212)

entire, -ly	(214)	ever	(219)
entrust	(214)	every	(221)
envy	(214)	everyone	(222)
equally	(215)	every other	(222)
equip	(215)	excellent	(223)
escape	(215)	except ¹ v.	(223)
escort	(216)	except ² prep	(224)
especial	(216)	excepting	(226)
especially	(216)	excuse	(226)
essential	(217)	expect	(226)
establish	(217)	express, -ly	(227)
etc.	(218)	extend	(227)
even	(218)	extent	(228)
event	(219)	eye	(228)

F

face	(228)	finish	(244)
fail	(229)	firm, -ly	(244)
fail, -ure	(230)	first	(244)
failing	(230)	first, -ly	(245)
fair, -ly	(231)	fit ¹ adj.	(245)
fall	(232)	fit ² v.	(246)
familiar	(232)	flag	(246)
family	(232)	flat, -ly	(246)
fancy	(233)	flesh	(247)
far	(233)	follow	(247)
farther	(236)	following	(248)
fault	(236)	fond	(248)
favour	(236)	fondly	(249)
favourable	(237)	foot	(249)
fear	(237)	for	(250)
feel	(238)	forbear	(254)
fetch	(239)	forbid	(255)
few	(240)	force	(255)
fill	(241)	forever	(256)
find	(242)	forget	(256)
fine	(243)	forgive	(256)
fine, -ly	(243)	formerly	(257)
finger	(243)	forthcoming	(257)

fortunate	(257)	front	(261)
frankly	(258)	fruit	(261)
free	(258)	full	(262)
free,-ly	(258)	full,-ly	(262)
frequent	(258)	fun	(263)
freshly	(259)	further	(263)
from	(259)	future	(263)

G

game	(264)	go	(269)
generally	(264)	good	(271)
get	(265)	greatly	(272)
give	(267)	ground	(273)
glad	(268)	grow	(273)

H

habit	(274)	hence	(289)
half	(275)	here	(289)
hand	(276)	high	(290)
happen	(278)	high,-ly	(290)
happily	(278)	historic,-al	(291)
happy	(279)	hold	(291)
hard	(279)	home	(292)
hard,-ly	(279)	hope	(293)
harm	(281)	hopeful	(295)
hate	(281)	hour	(295)
have	(282)	hourly	(295)
head	(285)	house	(296)
healthy	(285)	how	(296)
heaps	(286)	however	(297)
hear	(286)	human,-	(299)
heart	(287)	hurry	(299)
help	(288)	hurt	(300)

I

I	(300)	immediately	(306)
if	(301)	imply	(306)
ill	(306)	important	(307)

in	(307)	insist	(313)
in order that	(311)	instead	(313)
in order to	(311)	instead of	(313)
in spite of	(311)	instruct	(314)
incapable	(312)	intend	(314)
incident,-al	(312)	invaluable	(315)
inclusive	(312)	involve	(316)
independent	(312)	it	(316)
individual	(313)		

J

join	(317)	just	(318)
joke	(318)		

K

keep	(320)	kindly	(322)
kill	(321)	kindness	(323)
kind	(321)	know	(323)

L

lack	(325)	lie	(336)
large,-ly	(325)	life	(337)
last ¹ <i>adj.</i>	(325)	light ¹ <i>n.</i>	(337)
last ² <i>v.</i>	(326)	light ² <i>v.</i>	(338)
last,-ly	(327)	like ¹ <i>v.</i>	(338)
late,-ly	(327)	like ² <i>adj.</i>	(339)
later	(328)	likely	(340)
lead	(329)	little	(341)
learn	(330)	live	(343)
least	(330)	long	(344)
leave	(331)	look	(345)
leisure	(332)	loose,-n	(347)
lend	(332)	lose	(347)
length	(332)	lot	(347)
less	(333)	loud,-ly	(348)
lest	(334)	love	(348)
let	(334)	loving	(349)
liberty	(336)	low,-ly	(349)

M

magic,-al	(350)	might	(364)
majority	(350)	mince	(364)
make	(350)	mind ¹ <i>n.</i>	(364)
man	(352)	mind ² <i>v.</i>	(366)
manage	(353)	minute	(367)
manner	(353)	minutely	(367)
many	(353)	mischief	(367)
mark	(354)	misgive	(367)
marry	(355)	miss	(367)
matter ¹ <i>n.</i>	(356)	mistake	(368)
matter ² <i>v.</i>	(356)	moment	(368)
may	(356)	money	(369)
mean	(360)	more	(369)
means	(361)	most	(372)
mean-time,-while	(362)	most, -ly	(373)
meditate	(362)	motion	(374)
melt	(362)	move	(374)
mention	(362)	much	(374)
metric,-al	(363)	murmur	(377)
middle	(363)	must	(378)
midst	(364)	mutual	(380)

N

name	(381)	next	(390)
naturally	(381)	no	(391)
near ¹ <i>adv.</i> etc.	(381)	none	(394)
near ² <i>v.</i>	(383)	nor	(396)
nearly	(383)	not	(396)
necessarily	(383)	not only	(400)
necessary	(384)	note	(402)
need	(384)	nothing	(402)
neglect	(385)	notice	(403)
neither	(386)	now	(403)
never	(388)	nowadays	(404)
new	(389)	number	(405)
newly	(390)		

O

o,-h	(406)	open ¹ <i>adj.</i>	(424)
object	(407)	open ² <i>v.</i>	(424)
oblige	(407)	oppose	(424)
observe	(407)	opposite	(425)
occasion	(408)	or	(425)
occupy	(408)	order	(426)
occur	(408)	other	(427)
of	(409)	otherwise	(429)
off	(411)	ought	(429)
offer	(411)	out	(430)
often	(412)	out of	(431)
on	(413)	over	(432)
once	(416)	oversea,-s	(434)
one	(417)	owing to	(434)
oneself	(421)	own	(434)
only	(422)		

P

pain	(435)	plain,-ly	(443)
part ¹ <i>n.</i>	(435)	play ¹ <i>v.</i>	(444)
part ² <i>v.</i>	(436)	play ² <i>n.</i>	(444)
pass	(437)	please	(444)
passing	(437)	pleased	(445)
past	(437)	pleasure	(446)
patience	(438)	plenty	(446)
peace	(438)	plus	(447)
people	(438)	poetic,-al	(447)
perceive	(439)	point	(448)
perfect	(439)	police,-man	(448)
perhaps	(440)	politic,-al	(448)
permit	(440)	politics	(448)
persevere	(441)	posses	(448)
persist	(441)	possession	(448)
person	(441)	possible	(449)
personally	(442)	possibly	(449)
persuade	(442)	postpone	(449)
place	(443)	power	(450)

practically	(450)	promise	(457)
practice	(451)	promote	(458)
practise	(451)	prompt,-ly	(458)
precious	(451)	proper	(459)
prefer	(451)	properly	(459)
preferable	(453)	proportion	(459)
prejudice	(453)	proposal	(460)
prepared	(453)	propose	(460)
present	(453)	prostrate	(461)
presently	(454)	protect	(461)
presume	(454)	proud	(461)
pretend	(454)	prove	(461)
pretty	(454)	provide	(462)
pretty,-ily	(455)	provided (that)	(462)
prevail	(455)	prudent,-ial	(463)
prevent	(455)	public	(463)
previous,-ly	(456)	pull	(463)
pride	(456)	purport	(463)
principle	(456)	purpose	(464)
prior to	(457)	purposely	(464)
progress	(457)	put	(465)

Q

quantity	(466)	quiet	(467)
question	(466)	quit	(468)
quick,-ly	(467)	quite	(468)

R

rain	(469)	rear	(475)
raise	(470)	reason	(475)
range	(470)	recently	(476)
rare	(470)	reck	(476)
rarely	(471)	recognise	(476)
rate	(471)	recollect	(476)
rather	(471)	reference	(476)
reach	(474)	reform,-ation	(477)
ready	(474)	refrain	(477)
real,-ly	(474)	refuse	(477)

regard ¹ v.	(478)	resemble	(487)
regard ² n.	(478)	resent	(487)
regardless	(479)	reserv-e,-ation	(488)
register	(479)	resign	(488)
regret	(479)	resist	(488)
relapse	(480)	resolve	(488)
relate	(480)	resort	(489)
relish	(480)	respect	(489)
rely	(480)	respective	(490)
remain	(481)	respectively	(490)
remarkable	(481)	responsible	(490)
remarkably	(482)	rest ¹ v.	(490)
remember	(482)	rest ² n.	(491)
remind	(482)	rest ³ n.	(491)
remote,-ly	(482)	result	(491)
render	(482)	resume	(492)
renown,-ed	(483)	retain	(492)
repair	(483)	retire	(492)
repay	(483)	revenge	(492)
repent	(484)	ride	(493)
replace	(484)	right	(493)
reply	(484)	right,-ly	(493)
report	(484)	ring	(494)
represent	(485)	rise	(494)
reputation	(485)	rough,-ly	(494)
repute ¹ n.	(485)	round,-ly	(495)
repute ² v.	(485)	rule	(495)
request	(486)	run ¹ v.	(496)
require	(486)	run ² n.	(497)
research	(487)	running	(497)

S

sake	(498)	scarcely	(502)
sale	(498)	schedule	(502)
same	(498)	scheme	(502)
satisfy	(500)	scruple	(503)
saw	(500)	sea	(503)
say	(500)	search	(503)