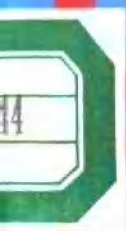


●原子能出版社

申报中高级专业技术职务 英语考试

陈树明 编

模拟试题及答案



申报中高级专业技术职务 英语考试

A B C D 模拟试题及答案

陈树明 编

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(京)新登字 077 号

内 容 简 介

本书是根据上级科技干部管理部门的要求和专业技术职务考试内容参照考试大纲编写的。全书分为四个部分，A、B卷以许国璋《英语》一、二册为基础；C、D卷以《大学英语》一、二、三册为基础。主要侧重于语法、词组、惯用法、翻译等方面，对学生进行考试前的强化训练，提高他们的理解与翻译能力，经过短期强化训练使学生一次通过英语考试。

本书试题均附有答案和语法要点，帮助学生记忆、理解。A卷后附1990～1993年“北京市申报中级技术职务英语试卷”，供参加专业技术职务英语考试人员参考。

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

申报中高级专业技术职务英语考试 A B C D 模拟试题及答案/
陈树明编. -北京: 原子能出版社, 1994. 12

ISBN 7-5022-1317-1

I. 中… II. 陈… III. 英语-模拟-考核-题解 IV. H319-44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (94) 第13566号

©

原子能出版社出版发行

责任编辑: 高泽民

社址: 北京市海淀区阜成路43号 邮政编码: 100037

国防大学印刷厂印刷

新华书店经销

开本: 850×1168mm 1/32 印张10 字数250千字

1994年12月北京第1版 1994年12月北京第1次印刷

印数1—10000

定价: 12.00元

前 言

随着我国改革开放的发展，外语越来越受到人们的重视，各行各业都在加大外语的使用量，全国对于中高级专业技术职务申报也要求考试外语，人们迫切需要一本系统的英语水平模拟试题进行练习，以提高其外语水平。针对上述情况，根据北京市科技干部局1994年要求分A、B、C、D卷考试的原则，我们编写了这套A、B、C、D卷模拟试题及答案。A、B卷主要是以许国璋《英语》为基础而编写的，A卷以许国璋《英语》第一册为主，B卷以许国璋《英语》第二册为主，A卷适用于考中级职务的同志，B卷适用于考高级职务的同志。C卷以《大学英语》第一、二册为主，适合于年青同志或近几年参加工作的同志考中级职务之用；D卷以《大学英语》第一、二、三册为主，适合年青同志或近几年参加工作的同志考高级职务之用。这套书的特点是以语法，词组，翻译为主，让读者通过练习，掌握测试内容和解决过去的一些模糊问题。试卷结构严紧，内容丰富，知识面广，内容新。除了试卷外，我们还编了语法要点，并附有历年部分考试标准试题。希望我们这套卷能受读者欢迎，能帮助读者考出好成绩，取得中高级专业技术职务。

编者

1994年8月

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A 卷

模拟试题（一）及答案

一、用所给动词适当形式填空

1. My father often ____ (listen) to the English broadcast and always ____ (have) an hour for sports in the afternoon.
2. Look, they ____ (clean) the window, let's ____ (go) and ____ (help) them.
3. The film ____ (begin) at seven this evening. ____ you ____ (be) there on time?
4. Tom ____ (plan) his work carefully and never ____ (leave) today's work for tomorrow.
5. Great changes ____ (take) place in China since liberation.
6. I must ____ (go) and ____ (get) a bottle of ink, I ____ (run) out of it.
7. Tom's father ____ (be) a steel worker in Anshan.
8. Autumn ____ (be) the best season in Beijing.
9. I shall write to her as soon as I ____ (get) there.
10. Where is Marry? she ____ (be) in the garden. She ____ (play) chess with Jane.

二、选择填空，将正确答案填入空格中

1. What do you usually do ____?
A. on the evening B. at the evening
C. in the evening D. after the evening

2. ____ the morning of August 25 we'll take our English examination.
A. On B. In C. At D. From
3. Our classes begin ____ eight in the morning or two in the afternoon.
A. on B. in C. for D. at
4. In the picture, I sit ____ the left, my younger brother ____ the right, and my mother ____ the middle.
A. on/on/in B. on/in/on
C. in/on/on D. in/on/at
5. There is going to be a football match ____ our institute team and the Beijing University team.
A. among B. in C. with D. between
6. Most people like to travel ____ train.
A. by B. with C. for D. on
7. The old man sat ____ a big tree, keeping away ____ sunshine.
A. at/from B. near/off
C. be side/of D. under/from
8. When he ____ tomorrow, tell him to wait for me.
A. come B. will come C. comes D. came
9. There ____ water in the glass.
A. are a few B. is few C. are a little D. is little
10. The students are busy ____ for the coming examination.
A. prepare B. preparing C. believe D. have believed
11. Everybody ____ he will win.
A. belived B. belives C. believe D. have believed
12. I have heard him ____ about Mr. white.
A. spoke B. to speak C. speak D. speaks
13. What ____ he tell you?

A. did B. has C. is D. do

14. How hot ____ today!

A. is it B. it is C. there is D. do

15. Tom can't get rid of the bad cold, can he?

A. No, he can't. B. Yes, he can't.

C. Yes, he does. D. Yes, he did.

三、填入必要的冠词

1. The picture is ____ best one, many people like it.

2. I will wait for you at ____ bus stop.

3. The students plan will see ____ exhibition next week.

4. ____ old woman is watching the children dance.

5. I saw him walk into ____ meeting room.

四、将下列句子译成英语

1. 在你走之前别忘了关灯。

2. 秋天是北京最好季节。

3. 那里很少下雪，是吗？

4. 他学习努力，生活简朴。

5. 公园里有许多人。

五、阅读回答问题

The library is always quiet even on very busy days. When you are in our library, you must obey library rules. You mustn't smoke. You mustn't litter the floor. You can borrow books from the library, but you can't borrow one without a library card. Sometimes you may want to borrow a book but you don't know its call number. You may ask the librarian to help you. I think he will be glad to help you.

1. Is our library always quiet?

2. When you are in our library, what must you do and mustn't you do?

3. Can you borrow a book without a library card?
4. What will you do if you don't know the call number of a book?
5. Do you often go to the library?

六. 翻译成中文

1. Everything has changed since liberation. The people, led by the party, have got rid of the mud and dirt. They put up schools, hotels, theatres, department stores, and many buildings. They have an assembly hall and a hospital. Along the river they have built offices, banks, companies so on. Factories without any chimneys have sprung up. On the river steamers and boats come and go busily, day and night. They carry the products of our industries to all parts of the province.
2. The classroom was very quiet. Outside, leafless trees were white with the first snowfall. But not one pair of eyes strayed from the history books which twenty — five little girls were studying so earnestly.
3. In this cold climate, trees and flowers can grow. The Eskimos have to build their houses from skins, earth, stone, or snow. When they go hunting, they live in the tents of skins. When they are out of house in the storm and can't get back home, they build house of snow. They leave these snow houses when the storm is over.
4. My hometown is in Beijing. It is a beautiful place. I love it. I love its people. It stands beside Yong Ding river. It has many fine buildings and wide streets. There are trees and flowers everywhere. It is our Capital. It is one of the largest cities in the world.

5. Among the children was Mary. she was a very bright pupil. She was deep in the book she was reading. Suddenly Tom came in the classroom. "What are you doing?" He asked Mary. Mary didn't answer. She was angry.

答 案

一、1. Listens/has 2. are cleaning/go/help 3. will begin/
will...be 4. planned /left 5. have taken 6. go/get/have
run 7. is 8. is 9. get 10. is/is playing

二、1. C 2. A. 3. D 4. A 5. D 6. A 7.
D 8. C 9. D 10. B 11. B 12. C 13. A
14. B 15. A

三、1. the 2. the 3. an 4. an 5. the

四、1. Don't forget to turn off the light before you go.

2. Autumn is the best season in Beijing.

3. It Seldom snows there. doesn't it?

4. He studied hard , and lived simply.

5. There are many people in the park.

五、1. Yes, the library is always quiet.

2. I must obey library rules, I mustn't smoke and litter the
floor.

3. No, I can't.

4. I can ask the librarian to help me.

5. Yes , I do.

六、1. 解放以来一切都发生了变化，党领导下的人民已经清除污泥和垃圾。他们建起了学校，饭店，剧院，商场和许多楼房。他们有了一座大会堂和一家医院。他们在河边建起了办公室，银行，公司等。没烟囱的工厂已经拔地而起，河面上轮船和各种船只日日夜夜穿梭往来，显得异常繁忙。它们将我们生产的工业产品运往省内各地。

2. 教室内很安静，而在外面，光秃秃树枝，因下了第一场雪而银装素裹，但没有一个人的眼光离开历史课本。这25个小女孩正在专心地学习。

3. 在这样寒冷的气候条件下，树木，鲜花无法生长。爱斯基摩人只能用兽皮、泥土、石块或雪来建造房子。当他们出去打猎时，就住在用兽皮搭成的帐篷内。如果出去遇上风暴而回不了家，他们就用雪堆成房子。风暴过后就离开他们的雪屋。
4. 我的家乡在北京，那是一个美丽的地方。我爱家乡，我爱家乡的人民。它座落在永定河岸，那里有许多非常漂亮的楼房和宽阔的街道，到处都有绿树和鲜花。北京是我们的首都，它是世界上最大的城市之一。
5. 玛丽在孩子们中间，她是一个很聪明的学生。她正在认真地读书。突然，汤姆走进教室。“你在干什么？”他问玛丽。玛丽没有回答，她很生气。

模拟试题（二）及答案

一、用所给动词的适当时态填空

1. Autumn ____ (be) the best season in Beijing.
2. ____ there ____ (be) a film tomorrow?
3. He ____ just ____ (come) back from America.
4. The sun ____ (rise) from the east.
5. This ____ (be) the best film I ____ (ever, see).
6. Great changes ____ (take) place in China since 1949.
7. He ____ (be) in the Army when I first ____ (meet) him.
8. I usually ____ (prepare) my lessons at this time of the day, but I ____ (not, do) it now.
9. I ____ (study) English for five years.
10. She ____ (go) to an exhibition on the life of a painter yesterday.

二、填入适当的介词

1. ____ the morning of May 28 we shall see my friends.
2. The school is not far ____ his home.
3. The students work ____ the school farm once a week.
4. You can borrow books ____ the school library.
5. She is very busy ____ his work.
6. He is going to stay ____ his grandparents ____ this summer.
7. I'll go ____ home ____ foot.
8. I have run ____ envelopes.
9. He worked very hard ____ foreign languages.
10. Everybody is ready ____ the dictation.

三、填入必要的冠词

1. When he finished _____ school there, Tom went to _____ University of New York.
2. He decided to keep _____ diary in English from now on.
3. He is reading Chairman Mao's "Serve _____ people."
4. Foreign Languages are _____ useful weapon both in revolutionary struggle and international affairs.
5. He took _____ active part in revolutionary work when he was young.

四、选择填空，将正确答案填入空格中

1. After supper he often goes _____ a walk.
A. on B. for C. at D. in
2. I get up _____ six every day.
A. at B. when C. in D. while
3. How many English classes do you have _____ a week.
A. among B. in C. for D. on
4. Take it _____ the clinic!
A. from B. return C. to D. of
5. My father often tells us _____ his childhood.
A. of B. at C. on D. about
6. You can borrow books _____ the library.
A. by B. in C. with D. from
7. _____ New Year's Day we go to films or concerts.
A. Of B. At C. On D. For
8. Nearly half of Brazil is covered _____ the Amazon.
A. by B. with C. of D. at
9. After that, the cock _____ crowed at midnight.
A. no longer B. again C. any longer D. once more
10. The teacher spoke so _____ that no one could follow him.

A. fast B. fastly C. quick D. slowly

五、阅读下列短文，然后根据文章的意思从 A、B、C、D 中选择答案，并将标号填入括弧中

Once there was a poor woodcutter. Every day he went out into the forest to cut wood. He sold the wood he had cut to the villagers, but he got very little money for it.

One day as he was cutting wood his axe fell into the river. He could not get it out. He called out, "Help! Help!" But no one heard him and no one came.

Suddenly a boy with wings appeared before him. It was Mercury. God had sent him to help the poor woodcutter. When he heard what had happened to the axe, he jumped into the river and came out with a silver axe in his hand. "Is this your axe?" he asked. "No," said the woodcutter.

Then Mercury jumped into the river again. This time he took out a golden axe. "Is this your axe?" he asked. "No," said the woodcutter. "My axe is not made of gold or silver. It is made of iron" So Mercury jumped into the river a third time. This time he took out an iron axe. The woodcutter was very glad. It was his axe.

Then Mercury said, "I see you are an honest man. Here is your iron axe. And I will give you the other two axe, too."

() 1. Why did the woodcutter go out into the forest to cut wood every day?

- A. He wanted to build a wooden house.
- B. He wanted to give wood he had cut to those who were in difficulty.
- C. He wanted to sell the wood he had cut for money.
- D. He cut wood for the villagers.

() 2. Mercury