张艳敏 主编

1998-2000年 大学英语过级考试必备 最新六级词汇精解 (修订版)

FROM 1998-2000 NEW ENGLISH WORDS USED **COMMONLY FOR CET-6** 

大连理工大学出版社

# 大学英语过级考试必备

# 最新六级词汇精解

(修订版)

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# 前 言

本书是严格按照 1996 年《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(5 级~6 级)》和《大学英语六级考试大纲》的要求编写而成的,其中包括了全国大学英语六级考试及文理、理工科教材中常用六级词汇,它将作为全国大学英语五、六级教学和六级考试出题的依据。

本书以最新大学英语六级通用词汇(1296 词)为基础,对所有的词和词组都配以国际音标、解词释义、常用例句、词的用法及搭配。注释所给例句选自原版英语读物、报刊及各类词典,词汇释义准确且简明扼要。除此之外,我们给出了同义词和反义词,以便帮助考生更好地记忆并扩大词汇量。同时,我们精心筛选了5级~6级词汇500题,附在全部词汇释义之后,便于考生巩固已记忆的词汇(这是本书修订后所增加的新内容)。

本书适用于志在通过全国大学英语六级考试的读者,并且适用于志在通过 TOEFL,EPT 以及研究生、博士生英语人学考试的读者。

本书自1996年5月出版以来,深受读者欢迎。为了满足广大读者的要求,我们对本书做了较完善的修订。读者使用此修订本,效果更佳,裨益更大。书中若有不当之处,诚望读者和同仁不吝赐教。

编 者 1998年1月

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# 词汇部分



#### Ilem:calds [abmormal]

a. 反常的,异常的

It is abnormal for a man to walk in his sleep.

一个人梦游是不正常的。

【同】irregular, unusua! 【反】normal

abolish [əˈbəlif]

u. 彻底废除,废止

There are many bad customs and laws that ought to be abolished.

许多不良习俗与法律都该废除。

abrupt [ə'brʌpt]

a.1. 突然的,意外的

The train came to an abrupt stop, 火车突然急煞车。

【阿】sudden, unexpected

2. (举止、言谈等)唐突的,鲁莽的

The guy was rude and had an abrupt way of speaking.

那个小伙子很粗野,而且说话也很喜欢。

【同】impolite, impudent, rude

absurd [əbˈsəːd]

a. 荒谬的,荒唐的

It was absurd of you to suggest such a thing at the press conference.

在记者招待会上,你竟然暗示这样一件事,真荒唐。

[ ] foolish, irrational, ridiculous, senseless, unreasonable

abundance [əˈbʌndəns]

n. 大量, 丰富, 充足

There was an abundance of corn last year. 去年五米大丰收。

【同】plenty, sufficiency

in abundance 丰富,充裕

At the feast there was food and drink in abundance.

宴会上有丰富的食物和饮料。

academy [əˈkædəmi]

n. 研究院、学院(中等以上)专门学校

He is an academician of the Chinese Academy of Science.

绝是中国科学院院士。

accessory [ækˈsesəri]

n.1. 附件,配件

The accessories for a car include the conditioner and radio.

汽车的附件包括分调器及收音机。

2. [常 凡.](妇女的)装饰品(如手提包等)

Choose accessories that match your own proportions.

选择适会你身材的装饰物。

3、同谋, 包庇犯

He was an accessory to the murder.

他是这起凶杀案的从犯。

accommodate [atkomadeit]

nt. 1、向……提供体处(或膳宿)

The old lady accommodated them for the night in her house.

老妇人留他们在她家中过夜。

【同】lodge

2. 向……提供方便

The bank will accommodate you with a loan.

银行将向你提供一笔贷款。

【简】provide, supply

3. 容纳

The university auditorium can accommodate over three thousand people.

这所大学的礼堂可容纳 3000 多人。

【词】hold

~ 2 **—** 

4. 使适应

We must accommodate ourselves to our changed circumstances.

我们必须改变自己,以适应于改变了的环境。

【同】adapt,adjust

[b:cs/e] brossa

n. 1. 一致,符合

Our views on politics are not in accord. 我们的政治观点不一致。

2. (尤指国与国之间的)谅解、协议

The Camp David accords contained the following key provisions.

戴维营协议包括下列主要条款。

vi. 授予,给予

He was accorded a warm welcome. 他受到热烈欢迎。

【同】give, grant

vn. (with)相符合,相一致

His behavior does not accord with his principles-

他的行为不符合他的原则。

in accord with 与……一計

What you have just said is in accord with what you told us yesterday.

你刚才所说的话与你昨天告诉我们的相符。

of one's own accord 出于自愿,主动地

He went to teach in the small village of his own accord.

他自愿去这个小村庄教书。

with one accord 一致地,一致同意地

We elected Prof. Smith the dean of our department with one accord.

我们一致选举史密斯教授为我们的系主任。

acknowledge [əkˈnəlidʒ]

vt.1. 承认,认为……属实

He refused to acknowledge that he was defeated.

他拒绝承认被击败了。

[同] admit, concede, confess, own, recognize

2. 对……打招呼,理会

I passed her in the street yesterday but she didn't even acknowledge me

when I smiled.

昨天我在街上遇到她、可是当我向她微笑时。她甚至都没向我打声招呼。

3. 告知(信件,礼物等)已收到

We must acknowledge his letter. 我们必须告诉他已收到他的信了。

4. 对……表示谢忱

We must not fail to acknowledge his services to the town.

我们必须感谢他对本市的贡献。

acquaint [əlkweint]

vt. (with)1. 使了解

They did considerable work to acquaint the masses of the United States with the elementary problems of Latin America.

他们做了大量的工作以便让美国大众了解拉丁美洲的一些基本问题。

2. 使认识,介绍

I have heard about your friend but I'm not acquainted with her.

我听说过你的朋友,但我并不认识她。

acquisition [ækwiˈziʃən]

n.l. 获得物·增添的人(或物)

These are the recent acquisitions to the Museum.

这些是博物馆最近得到的艺术品。

2. 取得,获得

He devotes his time to the acquisition of knowledge.

他把财阀都用在求知上了。

[ ] acquirement, attainment

activate [ æktiveit]

vi. 使活动起来,使开始起作用

Some measures should be taken to activate public opinion.

我们应采取一些措施使舆论活跃起来。

acute [əˈkjuːt]

a.1 严重的 激烈的

He came into the room hurriedly, with an air of acute anxiety.

他急匆匆进来,看上去非常焦虑。

【同】intense, severe

#### 2. 麵馍的

Francis is an acute interpreter of current affairs.

弗朗西斯是一位敏锐的时事评论家。

## 【同】keen, sharp 【反】dull

3. (疾病)急性的

He was suffering from acute appendicitis. 他正惠急性盲肠炎。

4. 尖的、锐的

Angles of less than 90 degrees are called acute angles.

小于 90°的角叫锐角。

adhere [adthia]

nt. (to)1. 粘勒,附着

Glue and paste are used to make one surface adhere to another.

胶水和装糊用以粘合一个表面与另一个表面。

【同】 cleave, cling, stick

2. 遵守,坚持

We decided to adhere to this program. 我们决定坚持这项计划。

3. 追随,支持

He has adhered to the Republican Party since his youth.

他从青年时起就支持共和党。

adjacent [əˈdʒeisənt]

μ. (to)邻近的,毗连的

The house adjacent to the church is the vicarage.

那株与教堂相邻的房子是牧师的住宅。

【同】adjoining, close, near

adjoin [əˈdʒəin]

w. 贴近,与……毗连

The cotton field ad joins to the paddy field. 梅田与稻田相连。

administer [əd'ministə] nt. 1. 掌管、料理……前事条

We need the best men to administer the affairs of the state.

我们需要赞能之人管理国家事务。

[同] conduct, direct, manage, run

2. 实施,执行

The Red Cross administers aid in disaster areas.

红十字协会在实区实施救助。

3. 给予,投(药)

She administered the medicine to the patient. 地让病人服药。

adolescent [|ædəˈlesnt]

n. 青少年

When I was an adolescent, I lived in this city.

我青少年时住在这座城市。

a. 青春期的,青少年的

Parents should pay attention to the adolescent rebellion of their children.

父母应该注意孩子们的青春期逆反(心理)状态。

[A] juvenile, youthful

advent ['ædvənt]

n. 出现,到来

Society has changed a lot since the advent of the car.

自从汽车河世以来,社会已有了很大的变化。

【阿】appearance, arrival

adverse [ ædvə:s]

u. 不利的,有害的

We won the game in adverse conditions.

我们在不利的情况下赢了这场比赛。

[周] hostile, unfavorable 【反】beneficial, favorable

advertise 「'ædvətaiz」(美)「ædvə'taiz ]

w. 为 ·····做广告,(在报刊、电视等中)公告

We may advertise our products by means of newspapers, magazines, television and so on.

·

我们可以利用报纸、杂志、电视等为我们的产品做广告。

vi. 登广告、做广告,登公告

We should advertise for someone to look after the garden.

我们应登广告招聘人来照料花园。

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advocate ['ædvəkit]

rd. 拥护,提倡,主张

Many people do not advocate building big factories.

许多人不主张建大型工厂。

【同】maintain, support

n. 1. 拥护者,提倡者

He is an advocate of equal pay for men and women.

他提倡男女同酬。

2. 辩护人,律师

He used to be an advocate before his retirement.

他退休前首是一位律师。

[同] attorney

aerial [ˈɛəriəl]

α 空中的,架空的

During the Second World War London underwent many *aerial* attacks. 二战期间,伦敦多次遭到党委。

». 天织

He climbed up to the roof to adjust the aerial for a better reception.

他爬上屋顶调整天线,以改善接收效果。

aesthetic [i;s'betik]

a. 美学的,艺术的,审美的

My aesthetic standards are quite different from his.

我的审美标准与他的大不相同。

affiliate [a'filieit]

τι. 使隶属(或附属)于

The college is affiliated to the university. 该学院附属于这所大学。

n. 附属机构,分公司

All affiliates are in favor of the plan. 所有分公司都支持该计划。

affirm [əˈfəːm]

vt. 1. 断盲,坚持声称

He affirmed that he was telling the truth. 他声称他说的是实话。

[同] claim, declare, proclaim 【反】deny

2, 证实,确认

What has happened affirms that he is right.

所发生的一切都证实他是对的。

【同】confirm

afflict [ə'flikt]

u. 使苦恼 折磨

Her father was afflicted with a serious disease.

她父亲身受重病的折磨。

【同】torture, trouble

agenda [əˈdʒendə]

». 议事 L 程

We should place the protection of the environment on the agenda.

我们应把环境保护提到议事日程上来。

aggravate | ægraveit |

w. 1. 加重,加剧,使恶化

The lack of rain aggravated the already serious lack of food.

缺乏雨水加重了原本就严重的食物匮乏。

【刷】deteriorate, worsen

2. 激怒,使恼火

Peter aggravated his wife beyond endurance. 彼得使他妻子怒不可遏。

【同】annov, irritate

agitation [ædʒi'tei[ən]

n. l. (for against) 鼓动 煽动

Small shopkeepers carried on a long agitation against the big department stores. 小床床主们大肆我动反对大型百管公司。

2. 激动,不安

She was in a state of agitation when she heard of the news.

她听到这个消息后,焦虑不安。

【简】anxiety, excitement

agony [ˈægəni]

<del>-</del> 8 -

#### n. (极度的)痛苦,创痛

She looked on in agony at her child's sufferings.

她在旁边瑞芸地看着她的孩子受折磨。

## 【同】torture

agreeable [əˈgri;əbl]

α.1. 令人愉快的, 过人喜欢的

He had a variety of interests which made him an agreeable companion-

他有着广泛的兴趣,这使得他成为一个招人喜欢的伙伴。

#### 【阿】pleasant, pleasing

2. (欣然)同意的,愿意的

He was agreeable to go as soon as he was ready.

他同意一准备好就走。

#### [简] accordant

alert [əˈləːt]

a. I. 留神的,注意的

He is alert in answering questions. 他回答问题时很留神。

## 【周】attentive

2. 警觉的,警惕的

You should be alert to those who always flatter you.

你应该警惕那些总是奉承你的人。

n. 1. 警备(状态),成备(状态)

They were quiet during the alert. 學表期用他仍很安静。

2. 警报

The air-raid alert sounded at noon, 中午响起了空囊要摄。

The doctor alerted me to the danger of not getting enough sleep.

医生警告我注意睡眠不足的危害。

on the alert 随时准备着,密切注意着

Troops are on the alert against any possible aggression.

军队处于戒备状态,准备反击任何可能的侵略。

alien [ˈeiljən]

4. I. 外国的

It took Tom half a year to adapt himself to the alien environment.

汤姆花了半年时间才适应外国的环境。

【闻】foreign 【反】domestic, home

2. 陌生的

This place is alien to us. 我们对这个地方很陌生。

[ strange, unfamiliar

3. 性质不同的,(to)不相容的

These principles are alien to our religion.

这些原则在性质上与我们的宗教相违背。

【同】different, incompatible

m 1. 外国人

An Englishman is an alien in the United States.

英国人在美国使是外国人。

2. 外星人

He claimed to have been kidnapped by aliens.

他声称自己曾被外星人绑架过。

allege [əˈledʒ]

vt. 断言,宣称,声称

The newspaper reporters alleged that the man was murdered but they have given no proof,

报界记者们声称那个人是被谋杀的,但他们却没有提供任何证据。

【制】affirm, assert, claim, declare, proclaim

alleviate [əˈliːvieit]
www. 减轻、缓解、缓和

This kind of medicine can alleviate the patient's suffering.

这种药可以减轻病人的痛苦。

[ [6] ] lessen, relieve

alliance [əˈlaiəns]

»。结盟、联盟、联姻

The Great Britain entered into an alliance with France.

大不列颠与法兰西结成盟国。

in allrance with 与 ...... 联盟

- 10 -

They are in alliance with each other. 他们互为联盟。

allocate ['æləkeit]

w. 分配、分派,把……拨给

That space has already been allocated for building a new hospital.

那块地方已被拨出用来建一所医院。

【同】allot assign

allowance [allauns]

72. 津贴,补贴,零用线

Most workers are given traffic allowances each month.

大多数工人每月都有交通补贴。

make allowance(s) for 1. 考虑到. 顾及

Making allowances for the bad weather, I think that the job will be finished before the end of the year.

考虑到天气不好,我想这项工作将在年底前完成。

2. 体谅, 原谅.

We must make allowance for his youth. 我们必须体谅他年轻。

atty [ˈælaiːəˈlai]

n. 1. 同盟国,同盟者

Britain and the United States are allies in World War I. 第二次世界大战中,英国与美国是盟国。

2. 专持者

They are the firm allies of the President. 他们是总统的坚定支持者。

は (with)使结盟

The small countries allied themselves with the stronger powers.

小国与强国结盟。

[bias'@cl'e] shizgnola

prep. 1. 在……旁边,沿着……的边

Ships are anchored alongside a dock. 船只停泊在码头边。

[ ] along

2. 和……在--起

We fight alongside all the people in the Third World.

我们与所有第三世界的人民并肩作战。

. 和……相比

The largest lake is small alongside the ocean.

与大洋相比、最大的潮也很小。

alternate [o:l'te:net.'oltenit]

tri. 交替,更迭

The weather alternates between sunshine and rain. 天时而晴,时而雨。

a.1. 交替的,轮流的

I'm leading a life of alternate work and sleep.

我的生活中除了工作就是睡觉。

2. 阿羅的

He works on alternate days, 他隔天工作。

amateur [ˈæmətəː-ˈæmətjuə]

n.(艺术、科学等的)业余爱好者

Amateurs are not allowed to play in most professional golf tournaments.

大多数职业高尔夫珠賽不允许业余选手参加。

【 ▼ 】 professional

a.l. 业余(爱好)的

They had an amateur football match. 他们进行了一场业余足球赛。

2. 外行的

His piano performance was very amateur.

他的钢琴弹得很不熟练。

[d] inexpert. unskilled

ambassador [æmˈbæsədə]

n. 大使 (派驻国际组织的)代表

Mr Brown is the British ambassador to Greece.

布朗先生是英国驻希腊的大使。

ambiguous [æm/bigjuəs]

a.l. 含糊不清的,不明确的

The directions were so ambiguous that it was impossible to complete the assignment. 这些指示太不明确,要完成这项任务是不可能的。

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