

# 大学英语同义词手册

(附供四、六级统考用练习)

何天汉 褚聿 等编 李荫华 申生 校

上海科学技术出版社

HANDBOOK  
ENGLISH  
SYNONYM FOR  
COLLEGE  
STUDENTS



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(附供四、六级统考用练习)

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## 内 容 提 要

本手册是根据 1985 年国家教委公布的《大学英语教学大纲（理工科本科用）》（简称“新大纲”）所规定的词汇中挑选出来的同义词编写的，共收集 1579 个词，分为 520 组。

本手册的特点是：（1）收集面广。凡“新大纲”中所规定的词汇中的同义词，一般都收集入册。（2）针对性强。编者根据当前大学生的水平，以解决他们学习过程中常遇到的困难为出发点，进行同义词辨析、比较其用法的异同，并用通俗的例句加以说明。（3）辨析简明。突出了词与词之间用法上的异同，有的还进行正、误对比。（4）酌收科技例句。此外，书末附有 550 道练习题，供大学“四级”、“六级”统考用。

本书可供大学生、大学英语教师、中学英语教师、科技工作者以及相应水平的自学英语者使用。

### 大学英语同义词手册

何天汉 主编

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# 前 言

本手册收集的同义词是以1985年国家教委公布的《大学英语教学大纲(理工科本科用)》(简称“新大纲”)所规定的词汇为基础。因此,这是我国当前按新大纲的词汇量所编写的第一部大学英语同义词手册,共收1579个词,分为520组。词汇的掌握对进一步提高英语水平有着决定性的作用,掌握同义词的用法与掌握英语词汇的数量和质量是紧密相关的。然而,同义词在英语学习中则是一个普遍性的难点。编者以新大纲为根据,结合多年来的教学实践,针对我国高等院校学生学习英语的特点,分析了历届研究生英语试题的内容和考生的答疑情况,及时编写了这本手册。书后附有550道练习题,供读者复习、巩固之用。本手册适应当前英语教学的迫切需要,是学习英语,特别是大学生学习英语以及准备参加国家教委主持的大学英语“四级”、“六级”英语水平统考和研究生入学英语考试应备的一本参考书。

本手册的特点是:1、收集面广。凡新大纲所规定的词汇中的同义词,一般都收集入册,因而,所涉及的词语的数量也较大。读者从本手册中既可学到同义词的用法,又可通过所举的大量例句掌握较多的英语单词的基本词义和主要用法,从而有助于提高写作、造句或翻译的能力。2、针对性强。本手册根据当前大学生的实际水平,并以解决他们实际存在的问题为出发点来挑选词条,对所选的同义词进行对比、辨析。例句精炼典型,深浅恰当,使学生易于接受。3、辨析简明,突出了词与词之间用法上的异同,有的还进行正误对比。4、酌收科技例句。本手册中收有不少科技方面的例句,所选的词语是科技书刊中常见的,因而也可供科技人员进一步学习英语与提高英语水平作参考。

本手册的主要参考书是《英语同义词正确使用指南》(Use the Right Word-A Modern Guide to Synonyms)及《最新韦氏同义词词典》(Webster's New Dictionary of synonyms)。例句选自国内外出版的各种英语词典、手册、教材和读物。本手册由江西工业大学何天汉(主编)、褚聿(副主编)、顾伯清、赵立秋及江西大学宋国

泰、吴丽敏编写,由复旦大学李荫华审校,申生同志也参加了部分审校工作。本手册编写过程中得到江西工业大学科研处负责同志的大力支持与鼓励,陈克明同志参加编写练习的部分工作,美国专家 Miss Laurie Huber 审校了练习全文,在此一并表示感谢。

由于我们水平有限、时间仓促、书内错误与缺点在所难免,恳请专家、同行和读者批评指正。

编者

1987.2

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267.	defect, error, fault, flaw <sup>(1)</sup> , mistake	(n.)	.....	( 237 )
268.	defend, guard, protect, safeguard, shield	(v.)	.....	( 239 )
269.	delay, postpone, put off	(v.)	.....	( 240 )
270.	delegate, deputy, representative	(n.)	.....	( 241 )
271.	delicate, fine <sup>(1)</sup>	(adj.)	.....	( 241 )
272.	demand <sup>(2)</sup> , require	(v.)	.....	( 242 )
273.	denote, indicate	(v.)	.....	( 243 )
274.	depart, leave, set out, start <sup>(3)</sup>	(v.)	.....	( 244 )
275.	depend (up) on, rely (up) on	(v.)	.....	( 245 )
276.	desire, hope, long, wish	(v.)	.....	( 246 )
277.	desk, table	(n.)	.....	( 247 )
278.	despair, disappoint	(v.)	.....	( 247 )

279. detect, discover, find, invent (v.) ..... ( 248 )
280. difference, distinction (n.) ..... ( 249 )
281. different, various (adj.) ..... ( 250 )
282. difficult, hard (adj.) ..... ( 250 )
283. dim<sup>(1)</sup>, indistinct (adj.) ..... ( 251 )
284. dim<sup>(2)</sup>, dark (adj.) ..... ( 252 )
285. disagree, disapprove (v.) ..... ( 252 )
286. disappear, fade, vanish (v.) ..... ( 253 )
287. disgust, dislike, hate (v.) ..... ( 253 )
288. display, exhibit, expose, reveal (v.) ..... ( 254 )
289. dissolve, melt (v.) ..... ( 255 )
290. distinguished, famous, outstanding, prominent,  
well-known (adj.) ..... ( 255 )
291. divide, separate (v.) ..... ( 257 )
292. doctor, physician, surgeon (n.) ..... ( 257 )
293. door, gate (n.) ..... ( 258 )
294. doubt, distrust, suspect (v.) ..... ( 258 )
295. drag, draw, haul, pull (v.) ..... ( 259 )
296. drawing, illustration, painting, picture, portrait sketch  
(n.) ..... ( 260 )
297. dress<sup>(2)</sup>, have on, put on, wear (v.) ..... ( 261 )
298. drift, float (v.) ..... ( 262 )
299. drill, exercise, practise, train (v.) ..... ( 263 )
300. drive<sup>(2)</sup>, ride (v.) ..... ( 264 )
301. drop, descend, fall, sink (v.) ..... ( 264 )
302. drug, medicine (n.) ..... ( 265 )
303. during, for<sup>(2)</sup> (prep.) ..... ( 266 )
304. duty, obligation, responsibility (n.) ..... ( 267 )
305. dwell, inhabit (v.) ..... ( 267 )
306. earn, gain (v.) ..... ( 268 )
307. earnest, grave, serious, solemn (adj.) ..... ( 268 )

308.	earth <sup>(2)</sup> , globe, ground, land, soil	(n.)	.....	(269)
309.	easy, simple	(adj.)	.....	(270)
310.	economic, economical	(adj.)	.....	(271)
311.	edge, border, fringe, margin, rim	(n.)	.....	(271)
312.	effective, efficient	(adj.)	.....	(272)
313.	effort, endeavour <sup>(2)</sup>	(n.)	.....	(273)
314.	elder, older	(adj.)	.....	(274)
315.	elevate, lift, raise	(v.)	.....	(274)
316.	emancipate, liberate	(v.)	.....	(275)
317.	emotion, feeling, passion	(n.)	.....	(275)
318.	energy, force <sup>(2)</sup> , might <sup>(2)</sup> , power, strength	(n.)	.....	(276)
319.	enlarge, grow, increase <sup>(2)</sup>	(v.)	.....	(278)
320.	enormous, huge, immense, tremendous, vast	(adj.)	....	(278)
321.	entire, complete <sup>(3)</sup> , total <sup>(2)</sup>	(adj.)	.....	(279)
322.	entrance, entry	(n.)	.....	(280)
323.	entreat, implore	(v.)	.....	(281)
324.	envy, jealousy	(n.)	.....	(281)
325.	equal, equivalent, same	(adj.)	.....	(282)
326.	escape <sup>(1)</sup> , flee, get away, run away	(v.)	....	(283)
327.	escape <sup>(2)</sup> , avoid, evade, shun	(v.)	.....	(284)
328.	especial (special), particular, exceptional, extraordinary, unique	(adj.)	.....	(285)
329.	essential, necessary, indispensable	(adj.)	....	(286)
330.	estate, fortune <sup>(2)</sup> , property	(n.)	.....	(287)
331.	eternal, everlasting, perpetual	(adj.)	.....	(288)
332.	evidence, proof, witness	(n.)	.....	(289)
333.	examination, exam, quiz, test	(n.)	.....	(289)
334.	exasperation, irritation, vexation, wrath	(n.)	....	(290)
335.	exceedingly, excessively	(adv.)	.....	(291)
336.	excursion, journey, tour, travel, trip, voyage	(n.)	.....	