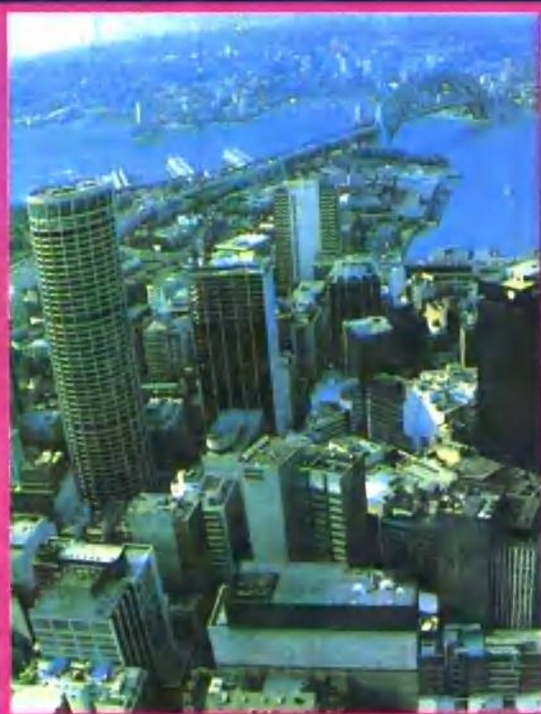
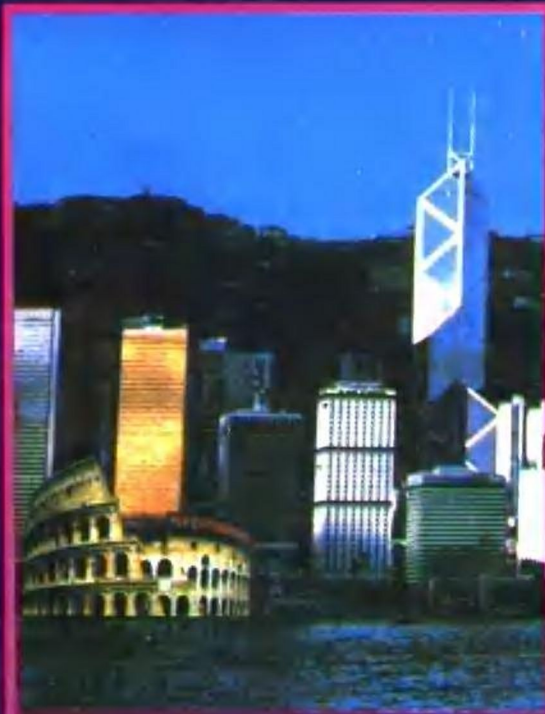


# 新编许国璋英语 自学手册

朱炳和 主编

1-2

外语教学与研究出版社  
Foreign Language Teaching  
and Research Press



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(第1—2册)



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# 编写说明

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《自学手册》是使用新编许国璋英语第一、二册的老师和自学读者的辅助教材和参考书。《自学手册》也可独立使用,做为语法、词汇和阅读理解的练习册,和自我水平测试的试题集。

《自学手册》分以下三个部分:

习题答案(ANSWERS TO EXERCISES);

自测试题(SELF-HELP TEST PAPERS)及答案;

听写段落(PASSAGES FOR DICTATION);

**习题答案** 包括了新编许国璋英语第一、二册书中的全部练习及标准答案。习题部分完全按照原书的格式排印。答案部分以黑斜字体排印,清楚易查。没有课本的读者可单独使用本手册做练习,方便实用。需要说明的是,一部分习题,特别是中译英翻译练习,正确答案可能不止一个,由于篇幅所限,也考虑到读者目前的实际水平,我们仅提供一个我们认为较好的答案,供老师和读者参考。

**自测试题** 《自学手册》共有自测试卷 32 篇,每课一篇。共收入语法词汇练习约 1500 题;完形填空练习 32 篇;阅读理解练习 32 篇。每篇自测试卷包括以下几项内容:

- A. SPELLING CHECK
- B. COMPLETE SENTENCES
- C. SELECT THE BEST CHOICE FOR EACH SENTENCE
- D. FILL IN WITH THE BEST CHOICE
- E. READING COMPREHENSION

A、B 两项是依据课文内容设计的,以测试课文中词汇掌握情况为目的。由于每课出现的生词数量有限,在 A、B 两项的题目中有词汇重复出现的情况,要求做卷人实事求是,不得在做完 SPELLING CHECK 之后又进行更改。

C 项是包含语法句型和词汇练习的多项选择题。每卷 35 道题,全书按难易程度编排,由初级逐步过度到中级。

D项是填空练习,主要是短文和对话,而不是单句。本项侧重对短文内容的理解,也包含一定的语法和词汇知识的测试。

E项是阅读理解练习。本书所收入的32篇短文题材内容各异,按难易程度编排。测试题主要针对短文内容的理解,也包括对短文中个别词句的理解。

自测试题标准答案附在书末,读者可自行查对。

**听写段落** 本书共收入听写段落52篇,多数是编者在多年的实际教学中收集和使用的。内容广泛,难易适中。本书收入听写段落,主要供教师课堂选择使用。自学读者可用作辅助读物。在听写段落部分之前,编者根据自身的教学经验写了《怎样听写》一文,供教师们参考。

参加《自学手册》编写、录入和校对工作的还有刁清君、晓冬、卿华等同志,在此一并对他们表示诚挚的感谢。

朱炳和

1994年春于北外

# 目 录

Lesson 1	
Answers to Exercises .....	( 1 )
Self-Help Test Paper 1 .....	( 5 )
Lesson 2	
Answers to Exercises .....	( 11 )
Self-Help Test Paper 2 .....	( 16 )
Lesson 3	
Answers to Exercises .....	( 22 )
Self-Help Test Paper 3 .....	( 27 )
Lesson 4	
Answers to Exercises .....	( 33 )
Self-Help Test Paper 4 .....	( 37 )
Lesson 5	
Answers to Exercises .....	( 43 )
Self-Help Test Paper 5 .....	( 48 )
Lesson 6	
Answers to Exercises .....	( 54 )
Self-Help Test Paper 6 .....	( 59 )
Lesson 7	
Answers to Exercises .....	( 66 )
Self-Help Test Paper 7 .....	( 70 )
Lesson 8	
Answers to Exercises .....	( 77 )
Self-Help Test Paper 8 .....	( 82 )
Lesson 9	
Answers to Exercises .....	( 89 )
Self-Help Test Paper 9 .....	( 92 )
Lesson 10	
Answers to Exercises .....	( 99 )
Self-Help Test Paper 10 .....	( 102 )
Lesson 11	
Answers to Exercises .....	( 109 )
Self-Help Test Paper 11 .....	( 112 )

Lesson 12	
Answers to Exercises .....	(119)
Self-Help Test Paper 12 .....	(123)
Lesson 13	
Answers to Exercises .....	(130)
Self-Help Test Paper 13 .....	(133)
Lesson 14	
Answers to Exercises .....	(140)
Self-Help Test Paper 14 .....	(144)
Lesson 15	
Answers to Exercises .....	(151)
Self-Help Test Paper 15 .....	(154)
Lesson 16	
Answers to Exercises .....	(161)
Self-Help Test Paper 16 .....	(165)
Lesson 17	
Answers to Exercises .....	(172)
Self-Help Test Paper 17 .....	(176)
Lesson 18	
Answers to Exercises .....	(183)
Self-Help Test Paper 18 .....	(187)
Lesson 19	
Answers to Exercises .....	(195)
Self-Help Test Paper 19 .....	(200)
Lesson 20	
Answers to Exercises .....	(207)
Self-Help Test Paper 20 .....	(211)
Lesson 21	
Answers to Exercises .....	(218)
Self-Help Test Paper 21 .....	(223)
Lesson 22	
Answers to Exercises .....	(230)
Self-Help Test Paper 22 .....	(235)
Lesson 23	
Answers to Exercises .....	(243)
Self-Help Test Paper 23 .....	(247)
Lesson 24	
Answers to Exercises .....	(255)
Self-Help Test Paper 24 .....	(260)

Lesson 25	
Answers to Exercises	(267)
Self-Help Test Paper 25	(272)
Lesson 26	
Answers to Exercises	(279)
Self-Help Test Paper 26	(284)
Lesson 27	
Answers to Exercises	(292)
Self-Help Test Paper 27	(298)
Lesson 28	
Answers to Exercises	(306)
Self-Help Test Paper 28	(312)
Lesson 29	
Answers to Exercises	(320)
Self-Help Test Paper 29	(326)
Lesson 30	
Answers to Exercises	(334)
Self-Help Test Paper 30	(340)
Lesson 31	
Answers to Exercises	(347)
Self-Help Test Paper 31	(354)
Lesson 32	
Answers to Exercises	(361)
Self-Help Test Paper 32	(369)
Passages for Dictation	(376)
Answers to Self-Help Test Papers	(394)



# Lesson 1

## STREET SCENE IN AN ENGLISH TOWN

### ANSWERS TO EXERCISES

导学: 我们的练习与一般教科书不同。我们要求学生自己查参考书, 自己作出有意思的回答。

1

Fill in:

1. On the hill-top **is** a temple.
2. On the hill-top **are** trees and monuments.
3. In the great hall **is** an orchestral band.
4. In the inner chamber **is** a bell.
5. In a classroom there is usually a **a platform, a blackboard, some desks and chairs**.
6. In the children's room there are **toys, picture books** and so on and so forth.
7. In a professor's study we see **books, magazines and dictionaries**.
8. In a reading room we usually find **books, magazines and newspapers**.
9. In a meeting room there is **a table** and **some chairs** around it.
10. On his desk are **papers, letters and books**.

2

Fill in:

Let's go swimming in the river.

Let's go **bicycling** this afternoon. (骑自行车)

Let's go **jogging** on the riverside. (慢跑步)

Let's go **dancing** this Saturday. (跳舞)

Let's go **skating** on the rink. (溜冰)

3

Fill in (o 表示不用任何冠词):

1. o **Coal** is a useful thing.
  - o **Oil** is something very useful.
  - o **Water** is something we can't do without.
  - o **Air** is something we use without knowing it.
  - o **Gold** is something every nation desires to have.

2. A **car** is a useful machine.

The **car** is a useful machine.

o **Cars** are useful machines.

3. A **computer** is a useful tool.

The **computer** is a useful tool.

o **Computers** are useful tools.

4. I bought **some** milk this morning. **The** milk tasted sour.

I bought **some** coffee from a supermarket. **The** coffee tastes excellent.

I drank **some** beer at the pub last night. **The** beer wasn't as good as I expected.

5. I met **a** man this morning. **The** man was a professor of mathematics.

I spoke with **a** man in the office. **The** man knows a lot about computers.

I bought **a** dictionary the other day. **The** dictionary was published in the United States.

4

Put into English:

1. 一家时装店

**a fashion shop**

一家帽子店

**a hat shop**

一家书店

**a book store**

一间咖啡厅

**a café**

一家保险公司

**an insurance company**

一张街道图

**a road map**

一个公共汽车站

**a bus-stop**

一条人行横道

**a zebra crossing**

一辆摩托车

**a motorcycle**

一个小城镇

**a small town**

2. 一位大学教授

**a university professor**

我的一位老朋友

**an old friend of mine**

我的一位伯父

*one of my uncles*

一个出色的主意(excellent)

*an excellent idea*

一小时的飞行

*an hour's flight*

3. 一年一次

*once a year*

四年一次

*once every four years*

每周三次

*three times a week*

隔周一次

*once every other week*

每小时 50 公里

*50 kilometers an hour*

4. 他的房子窗户很大, 阳光充裕。

*His house has very big windows and is full of sunshine.*

你们用电很多吧? 不, 不太多。我们很节省。

*Do you use much electricity? No, not very much. We use it economically.*

爸, 你给我点钱好吗?

*Dad, would you please give me some money?*

对不起, 你能请人给我搬一下这个大包吗?

*Excuse me, could you find somebody to help me with the big bag?*

你还有香烟剩下吗? 我什么也不剩了。

*Do you still have any cigarette left? No, I have got none left.*

5. 这个故事把你引入一所山区的小学。

*This story takes you to a primary school in a mountain village.*

这本手册会使你对这所大学有些了解。

*This handbook will give you some ideas about the university.*

今天下午我们进城去买些东西好吗?

*Shall we go and do some shopping in town this afternoon?*

现在是下午五点半, 人们正在往家走。

*It is half past five in the afternoon and people are heading for home.*

这座城市有多大?

*What's the size of this city?*

这是一个不大不小的城镇。

***This town is not very big nor very small.***

6. 警察指控这青年偷了一辆汽车。

***The police accused this young man of stealing a car.***

老师劝我买一本好一些的词典。

***The teacher advised me to buy a better dictionary.***

我劝她不要搞得太晚 (stay up)。

***I advised her not to stay up too late.***

她买不起一辆新车。

***She can't afford to buy a new car.***

你们同意邀请她来参加晚会吗?

***Do you agree to invite her to the party?***

他指责约翰不说老实话。

***He accused John of not telling the truth.***

dev \_\_\_\_ lop      c \_\_\_\_ ner      fo \_\_\_\_ ground      \_\_\_\_ dea  
med \_\_\_\_ m      fa \_\_\_\_ ion      pa \_\_\_\_ ment      s \_\_\_\_ ene  
h \_\_\_\_ lm \_\_\_\_ t      re \_\_\_\_ less      sho \_\_\_\_ ping      b \_\_\_\_ ther  
n \_\_\_\_ ther      fr \_\_\_\_ nd      motor \_\_\_\_ cle      ess \_\_\_\_ y

a. take                      b. bother                      c. share  
d. give                      e. do reading                      f. fashion shops

1. These stories \_\_\_\_\_ him back to the days of his youthhood.
2. These pictures will \_\_\_\_\_ you an idea of our university.
3. There are quite a few \_\_\_\_\_ down the street.
4. She keeps all the research findings to herself and would not \_\_\_\_\_ them with anyone else.
5. He is busy with the new project and has no time to \_\_\_\_\_.
6. I'm sorry to \_\_\_\_\_ you, but could you tell me the time?

1. — Where did you lose your keys?  
— I think I lost them ..... around here.  
A everywhere                      B anywhere  
C nowhere                         D somewhere

2. — How old are you?  
— .....  
A I am seventeen years old.                      B I am seventeenth years old.  
C I am age seventeen.                          D I am seventeen of age.

3. We managed to reach our school ..... the road was flooded.  
A unless                                      B until  
C whether                                    D although

4. .... some weeks in hospital, I wanted to go home.  
A Because                                      B For  
C After                                         D From

5. I searched through my desk drawers to see .....  
 A if my books still there                      B if my books were still there  
 C as if my books were still there              D my books were still there
6. When I open the door, I had a surprise. There was a little girl .....  
 A waiting outside                              B wait outside  
 C waited outside                                D had waited outside
7. When my uncle was young, he liked .....  
 A go swimming                                  B swim  
 C to go swim                                      D to go swimming
8. The man has just finished ..... my TV set.  
 A repair    B repaired  
 C repairing                                        D to repair
9. — Would you like a cup of tea, Mary?  
 — No, but ..... have a cup of coffee.  
 A I rather                                        B had rather  
 C I'll rather                                      D I would rather
10. — That's a beautiful hat you gave Daria for her birthday.  
 — I hope it's ..... for her.  
 A as big    B so big  
 C enough big                                      D big enough
11. A The sun is in a sky.                      B The sun is in the sky.  
 C Sun is in a sky.                              D A sun is in the sky.
12. John and Mary ..... the radio.  
 A are listening                                  B are listening to  
 C are listening on                                D are listened to
13. Mary's ..... the garden.  
 A in    B at  
 C on    D into
14. Are there six books on the table?  
 A No, are five.                                  B No, there are three.  
 C No, there's the one.                        D No, there are any.

15. Tom often sings, but .....  
A sings Sarah?  
C Sarah does?  
B Sarah sings?  
D does Sarah?
16. Who's that boy?  
A Is Bill.  
C Its Paul.  
B It's Tom.  
D Peter's that.
17. Where's the book?  
A There's it.  
C It's here.  
B Its under the desk.  
D There's on a chair.
18. Are you happy?  
A Yes, I'm.  
C Yes, I am.  
B No, I aren't.  
D No, I not.
19. Do you dance or draw?  
A I'm dance but I'm not draw.  
C I'm dancing but I not drawing.  
B I dance but I don't draw.  
D I dance but I'm not drawing.
20. Is that horse big?  
A No, that's a little.  
C No, it's little horse.  
B No, that's little horse.  
D No, it isn't.
21. How many chairs are there in the room?  
A Are four.  
C There's one.  
B Are five chairs there.  
D There's a chair.
22. A Is that table big brown?  
C Is that big table brown?  
B Is that big brown table?  
D Is it brown that big table?
23. The lamp is ..... the television.  
A at  
C near of  
B next to  
D between
24. What's that girl?  
A It's a student.  
C She's a student.  
B She's student.  
D She's a student girl.

25. Do the girls know Tom?  
 A Yes, they would.  
 C Yes, they know.  
 B No, they aren't.  
 D No, they don't.
26. A John's looking at I and you.  
 C I'm looking at you and John.  
 B Your looking at John and me.  
 D John and I am looking at you.
27. A That girl's some of my friends.  
 C That girl is friend of me.  
 B This girl's one of my friends.  
 D This girl is friend of mine.
28. My brother is writing .....  
 A by pencil  
 C in a paper  
 B with a pen  
 D on book
29. Whose hats are those? They are ..... hats.  
 A he's  
 C his'  
 B Mr Black's  
 D hers
30. Jane's tall and .....  
 A John's, too.  
 C Tom is so.  
 B Tom is, too.  
 D so does Tom.
31. Does Brian play football?  
 A Yes, but Sam doesn't, either.  
 C Yes, but Sam doesn't.  
 B No, but Sam doesn't.  
 D No, and so does Sam.
32. This is .....  
 A second lesson.  
 C lesson the second.  
 B the Lesson Two.  
 D Lesson Two.
33. 164 is .....  
 A hundred sixty four.  
 C hundred sixty and four.  
 B a hundred sixty four.  
 D a hundred and sixty four.
34. Do Mr and Mrs Smith speak English?  
 A He does but she doesn't.  
 C Both of them don't.  
 B None of them speak.  
 D Either of them do.



35. Who are those two boys? One is my brother and .....

A other boy's Peter.

B the other is Peter.

C Another boy's Peter.

D Peter is another boy.

#### D. FILL IN WITH THE BEST CHOICE.

What do you do at the weekend? Some 1 like to stay at home, but 2 like to go for a walk or play football. My friend Jack works 3 a factory during the week. At the weekend he 4 the same thing. On Saturday he 5 his car and on Sunday he goes with his family to a village 6 the country. His uncle and aunt have a farm there. It isn't 7 but 8 so much to do on a farm. The children help ~~with the~~ animals and give 9 food. Jack and his wife help in the fields. At the end of the day, they 10 hungry and Jack's aunt gives them a big meal.

1. A one                      B ones                      C people                      D peoples
2. A another                B other                      C others                      D other ones
3. A hard in                B hardly in                C hard on                      D hardly on
4. A makes always        B does always              C always make              D always does
5. A wash                    B watch                      C washes                      D watches
6. A into                    B on                          C in                              D at
7. A a big                    B one big                    C big one                      D a big one
8. A it's always            B there's always            C always it's                D always there's
9. A it his                    B it its                      C them its                      D them their
10. A all were                B were all                    C all are                      D are all

#### E. COMPREHENSION

Read the passage and select the best choice for each question.

It had been a long and hard day for Frank. He had begun work early—at 6:00 A.M. — and had worked steadily all day for nearly 12 hours without stopping, except for 10 minutes to eat a sandwich. Long hours were not unusual in his kind of work, but tonight, for some reason, he felt