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赵亚翘 林洁 主编

大学英语过级考试必备
最新四六级词汇难点突破
对照·辨异·搭配·练习

(修订版)

BREAK THROUGH
CET4 TO CET6

English
大连理工大学出版社

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前 言

本书是根据全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会最新版的理工科、文理科《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1—4级)》、《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(5—6级)》和《1996年研究生入学考试词汇大纲》编写而成的。

四级和六级两份词汇表共约 5400 个词。为使考生在短时间内掌握并熟练运用这些词,经过精心设计,我们为考生提供了有脉可循的词汇记忆方法。例如,把四级词汇和由四级词派生出来的六级词以对照格式排列(如四级词 normal—六级词 abnormal),以便记忆。我们还精选了词汇考试中容易出错的近义、近形易混词,并对四、六级大纲规定的所有词组分门别类为以名词、动词、形容词为中心的固定搭配,通过实例举一反三,帮助考生辨别词义,弄清英语中一些重要的语言现象,并提高理解和运用重点词汇的能力。本书还配有四、六级词汇分类练习及综合测试题,题后附有答案及释译。

本书旨在帮助考生在考前对词汇进行高度概括的复习,使考生突破词汇难点,并在应试中一举成功。

本书适用于志在获取大学英语四、六级通过证书的考生,并且适用于准备通过硕士入学考试以及 WSK、EPT、TOEFL 等各类考试的考生。同时,它也是英语教师

构思教案的参考书。

本书自 1996 年 3 月出版以来,受到广大考生的普遍欢迎。为达到使其更加完善与充实的目的,此次我们对此书进行了修订,并增加了近形词、近义词与派生词联想辨异和最新六级词组表,希望对广大读者有更大的帮助,亦盼外语界专家和同行不吝赐教。

编 者

1998 年 2 月

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Unit One

词汇对照·方便记忆

Part 1 对照四级词汇学六级词汇

名 词 类

四级词汇

- absorb *v.* 吸收;吸引…的注意
- abundant *a.* 大量的,充足的,丰富的
- academic *a.* 学院的;学术的
- acquire *v.* 取得,获得,学到
- allow *v.* 允许,准许;允给 ~ for 考虑到
- architecture *n.* 建筑学,建筑术;建筑式样,建筑风格

六级词汇^①

- * absorption 专心致志,全神贯注;吸收,吸收过程
- * abundance 大量,丰富,充足
in ~ 丰富,充裕
- academy (中等以上)专门学校,学院,研究院
- acquisition 获得物,增添的人(或物);取得,获得
- allowance 津贴,补贴,零用钱
make ~ (s) for 考虑到,顾及;体谅,原谅
- * architect 建筑师;设计师,缔造者

①注:标*表示该词同时为研究生考试词汇。