

Practice Tests For College English Vocabulary

大学英语 (1)
词汇综合测试题

崔盈达 施淑贤 编

PPRACTICE TESTS
FOR
COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY

大学英语词汇综合测试题

第一册

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前 言

《大学英语教学大纲》具体提出各级英语词汇量的要求，并附出《大学英语词汇表》。学生掌握词汇量的多寡，直接关系到他们的语言交际能力（首先是阅读能力）的高低。为了有效地帮助学生记忆和巩固课内外所学词汇，强化词汇应用训练（如释义、辨义、填词、选词等），使学生掌握和领会《大纲》规定的各类词汇，我们根据《大纲》词汇表中5400个（包括理工科与综合大学文理科）单词编出《大学英语词汇（1—6级）综合测试题》〔PRACTICE TESTS FOR COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY (Levels 1~6)〕。

《大学英语词汇(1~6级)——综合测试题》分三册。每册词汇复盖面为1800个左右。第一册属基础部分 (Elementary)，着重《词汇表》中标有*号的与部分没标号的词汇；第二册属中级部分 (Intermediate) 着重没标号的与小部分标有△号的词汇；第三册属高级部分 (Advanced) 着重标有△号的与部分没标号的词汇*。还增加了少量虽未列入《词汇表》但属常用的单词。

一、二两册适合大学一、二年级学生检测应用，为应各

*理工科大綱词汇表中标*号相当于文理科大綱词汇表中的E级；未标号的相当于I级；标△号的相当于A级。少数I级和A级词汇会提前出现。

级学生需用，现先付出版一、二册。每册包括十组测试题。每组测试题采用选词填充、同义词替换、短文综合填充与短文填词等形式，选材大部分取自国内外最新出版的英语练习用测试材料与阅读训练材料。安排上力求由浅入深，用语合乎规范，文体多样、内容新颖。

本书设计上的特点是把大纲词汇表中的单词按级编成四个部分的试题，单词分散在各项试题中，通过上下文使学生掌握词的用法；通过动脑、动手挑出或填出一个具体的词，从而提高他们使用词语的实际能力及应考能力。

我们认为词汇与阅读是相辅相成的，加强词汇练习可以促进阅读理解能力的提高，通过一定量的阅读又可以巩固对词汇的掌握。这也正好是本书的宗旨。在编写过程中，为了使5400个左右的词汇分别以试题形式出现在句子、短文中，确实碰到不少技术上的问题，编写本书仅仅是一种尝试，但我们相信，它的出版对各类院校的本科生、研究生报考者、出国预备生及英语自学者掌握和检测大纲规定的5400个单词都会有所帮助。

本书是在我校教务处与外语教学部的鼓励与支持下编写的，承外文系陈福生教授审稿，外语教学部副教授张承襄校阅，在此一并致谢。由于我们经验不足，水平有限，仓促成书，不足之处和错误在所难免，请读者批评指正，以便再版时进一步修改。

编者

1986年8月

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Practice Test One

Section I: Multiple Choice

1. This year the farmers were just able to gather in the ____ before the fine weather came to an end.
A. collection B. seed
C. plant D. harvest
2. It takes six weeks to ____ a man to do this job.
A. train B. guide
C. lead D. raise
3. I'm sorry but what he thinks is not of the ____ importance to me.
A. lowest B. last
C. worst D. least
4. The explorer ____ all the way to the source of the river by boat.
A. drove B. travelled
C. rode D. followed
5. She looked everywhere for her book but ____ had to return home without it.
A. in the end B. at the end
C. in the finish D. at the last

6. When the bill came, he had to ___ money from his brother to pay it.
- A. borrow B. lend
C. loan D. ask
7. A ___ from the local paper asked for details of the accident.
- A. salesman B. newsagent
C. reporter D. broadcaster
8. Margaret proudly showed her mother the toy cat she had ___ in the competition.
- A. gained B. won
C. caught D. rewarded
9. You've hardly done any _____ today, you lazy girl.
- A. job B. work
C. pain D. labour
10. He tried to ___ his daughter of the dangers of spending more than she earned.
- A. remember B. remain
C. warn D. realize
11. After years of war the whole nation wanted to make ___ with their enemies.
- A. piece B. peace
C. pace D. peas
12. We had a marvellous holiday; only the last two days were slightly ___ by the weather.
- A. damaged B. hurt

C. ruined

D. spoiled

13. He ate what he could, and gave the ___ of the food to the birds.

A. remain

B. uneaten

C. waste

D. rest

14. The information-office at the station ___ that all trains were running about one hour behind time.

A. advertised

B. decided

C. explained

D. promised

15. I'm afraid you have no ___ but to come along with us.

A. possibility

B. choice

C. selection

D. election

16. A new system of quality control was ___ to overcome the defects in the firm's products.

A. installed

B. inaugurated

C. introduced

D. inserted

17. The old man got into the ___ of storing money under the bed.

A. tradition

B. manner

C. usage

D. habit

18. I'm going into the garden to ___ some flowers.

A. grip

B. seize

C. snatch

D. pick

19. The of the bank where he worked was not

in the centre of the city.

A. branch

B. seat

C. house

D. quarter

20. We finally ____ an agreement after a lot of hard bargaining

A. reached

B. arrived

C. did

D. drove

21. The toy boat turned over and sank to the ____ of the pool.

A. base

B. bottom

C. basis

D. ground

22. Car insurance usually ____ the car when it is being repaired by a garage.

A. defends

B. guards

C. protects

D. provides

23. You will get to the church more quickly if you take this ____ across the fields.

A. track

B. passage

C. method

D. hedge

24. In today's paper, it ____ that there will be a new government soon.

A. tells

B. states

C. stands

D. writes

25. People who live in a small village are bound to see a good ____ of each other.

A. sum

B. quantity

C. deal

D. amount

C. sent

D. judged

33. Her mother had asked her to do several _____
before she went out.

A. labours

B. works

C. jobs

D. duties

34. It is time to the table for dinner.

A. place

B. lay

C. lay out

D. put out

35. The boy had a _____ escape when he ran across the road in front of the bus.

A. close

B. narrow

C. fine

D. short

36. How long are you thinking of ___ in this country?

A. reminding

B. staying

C. resting

D. inhabiting

37. A very sore throat had reduced his voice to a

A. cry

B. enough

C. whisper

D. whistle

38. He _____ me by two games to one.

A. beat

B. conquered

C. gained

D. won

39. After dinner the minister made a short_____to the guests.

A. delivery

B. pronunciation

C. conversation

D. speech

40. Would you _____ holding this box for me while I open the door?

A. like

B. matter

C. mind

D. object

Section II: Substitution

1. The man was afraid to eat the apple because it looked rotten.

A. rosy

B. corrupt

C. rugged

D. rustic

2. I wonder what your aim in life is.

A. goal

B. license

C. token

D. system

3. It is dangerous to walk on thin ice.

A. precious

B. arbitrary

C. risky

D. haphazard

4. Because of his heavy work load, he seems lacking in strength.

A. feeble

B. fluffy

C. flush

D. felonious

5. Since we left our umbrellas at home, we got very wet in the sudden downpour.

A. parched

B. drenched

C. snatched

D. pinched

6. His roommate's sharp reply made him angry.

A. retort

B. repeal

C. report

D. receipt

7. The apartment has been empty since the Smiths moved out.

A. vulnerable

B. versatile

C. vacant

D. vicarious

8. When they heard the police siren, the thieves dropped their stolen goods and fled.

A. lid

B. limp

C. plunder

D. loop

9. It's not feasible to make the trip in one day.

A. able

B. reasonable

C. possible

D. acceptable

10. These judges are kind toward wrongdoers.

A. gallant

B. ferrent

C. lenient

D. incessant

11. The waitress had the orders mixed up.

A. cooked

B. taken away

C. confused

D. filled

12. I admire his ability to get things done.

A. recognize

B. exploit

C. tolerate

D. esteem

13. I don't think I am acquainted with the situation.

A. of compassion on

B. worried about

C. concerned over

D. informed about

14. The coupon is not valid if separated,
A. detained B. defiled
C. detached D. deleted
15. It is more difficult to save money now because
the rate of inflation is so high.
A. lay about B. lay along
C. lay across D. lay aside
16. I can't very well refuse their offers.
A. turn back B. turn down
C. turn over D. turn off
17. If you plan to go to Venezuela next month, you
had better review your Spanish.
A. brush up over
B. brush up on
C. brush over on
D. brush back on
18. Although we always send a representative to
the airport to welcome new international students,
very often they don't arrive on the flights that
we expect them to.
A. show down B. show out
C. show over D. show up
19. Daylight saving time was instituted to increase
productivity.
A. reorganized B. started
C. encouraged D. taught
20. The sad clown tried to hide his feelings by