

英语语法 启蒙教程

全6册

Just Grammar

5

[爱尔兰] 迪尔德丽出版社 著
每周掌握一个知识点
全面攻破英语语法



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Liam Gaynor, Sue Synnott, Aron Fitzpatrick, Deirdre Whelan

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UNIT 1 GRAMMAR 1: CAPITAL GAINS

A In Your Copy: Explain why the red capital letters are used. Write your own examples.

1. The cat is black and white.
2. Everyone knows I like jogging.
3. Marie and Jamie are twins.
4. Rome is the capital of Italy.
5. Friday is the 25th March.
6. Dr Ryan works in the hospital.
7. It's Christmas Day tomorrow.
8. 'Toy Story' is a great movie.



B Ring the words that should have capital letters.

1. paolo is italian. he lives in milan.
2. we went to see 'the lion king' on wednesday.
3. mr jackson lives in orlando, florida.
4. our class went on a school tour to the pyramids of giza.
5. aunt rita comes to visit every christmas.
6. they speak french in france and in parts of canada too.
7. 'fantastic mr fox' is my favorite book.
8. malia went to spain on holiday and so did i.
9. the chinese new year is in february.
10. mr and mrs shah were in dubai during ramadan.

C Fill in the blanks using words with capital letters. Ring one mistake in each sentence.

1. I am german, I live in _____ and I speak _____.
2. The twelfth Month of the year is _____.
3. _____ is a country in europe. _____ is the capital city.
4. _____ has only twenty-eight days, except during a Leap year.
5. In the United States of america, _____ football is the most popular sport.
6. andrew hurt his arm at lunchtime but _____ Smith told him it wasn't broken.
7. Every _____'s Day I go into town to watch the parade with my friend paul.

Words that have different meanings depending on the use of a capital letter are called **capitonyms**.
E.g. Turkey (the country) and turkey (the bird)

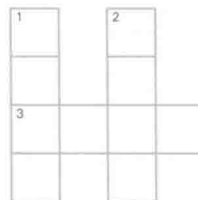
D Use the clues to complete the capitonym puzzle.

Across:

3. L/l___: Christian period of fasting/past tense of 'lend'
4. M/m___: fifth month/verb to politely ask for permission
5. M/m_____: closest planet to the Sun/element found in a thermometer
7. H/h_____: Shakespearean play/small village

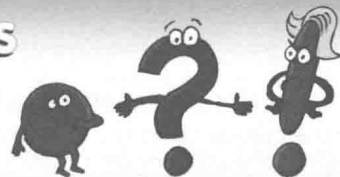
Down

1. P/p___: someone from Poland/long, cylindrical piece of wood
2. C/c_____: zodiac sign/type of disease
4. M/m_____: third month/to walk in the army
6. P/p_____: language of Poland/used to shine shoes



PUNCTUATING SENTENCES

A **full stop** (.) is used at the end of a sentence.
A **question mark** (?) is used at the end of a question.
An **exclamation mark** (!) is used to show a strong feeling.



A Write the missing punctuation mark.

1. "No way " shouted the little girl in excitement
2. "Is there a bathroom I could use " asked the visitor.
3. The children were jumping on the trampoline
4. "Be quiet "The librarian was not happy with all the noise.
5. The children cheered The teacher had given them no homework.
6. If you're not using it, could I borrow your football

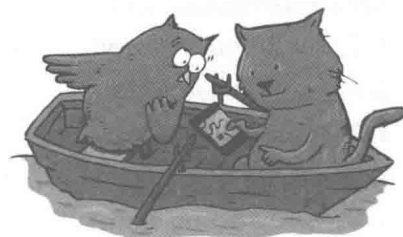


B Write questions for these answers. Don't forget the questions marks!

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | The Nile |
| 2. _____ | Rome |
| 3. _____ | A lamb |
| 4. _____ | 25 |
| 5. _____ | Acorn |
| 6. _____ | Red |

C Punctuate the following sentences.

1. An owl and a cat were found lost at sea in a rowing boat____
2. Could you give me directions to the nearest train station____
3. Stop____ You can't cross the road until the light is green____
4. Wit beyond measure is man's greatest treasure____
5. "Good heavens____" he exclaimed____ "Are you sure it's true____"
6. Did you hear the joke about the butter____ Don't spread it around____
7. I looked at all the ice-cream flavors____ How are you supposed to choose just one____
8. A piece of writing is like a piece of magic____ You create something out of nothing____



D Ring ten mistakes in the following paragraph.

"Hi everybody?" Adil had just arrived at the birthday party Daniel was 12 today. The party was in Daniel's house, out in the back garden! His dad was cooking burgers. sausages and chicken on the barbecue. "Hi Adil!" his friends replied loudly. Adil. walked over to Daniel and gave him his present. Daniel opened it up there and then, revealing a brand new video game. "Do you like it!" enquired Adil. "I wasn't sure if you had it already?" "Of course I like it? It's brilliant! Thanks very much." Daniel put the game on the kitchen table and brought. Adil out into the back garden. Go over to my dad and get some food. There's loads?

In Your Copy: Full stops can also be used for abbreviations if the abbreviation consists only of the first part of a word. E.g. Ave., Tce., Wed., Dec. Make a list of ten more abbreviations that take a full stop.

SERIAL COMMAS



A **comma (,)** is used to separate items in a list. E.g. bacon, eggs and sausages
Use the conjunction **and** to complete lists. Do not use a comma before 'and'. E.g. I ate berries, pie **and** cream.

A Add commas to these lists.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 1. French German and Italian | 6. shoes socks trousers and shirt | 9. heart lungs liver kidneys and stomach |
| 2. bread milk and cheese | 7. head shoulders knees and toes | 10. doctor nurse patient teacher and student |
| 3. snap crackle and pop | | |
| 4. Sophie Amy Joan and Louise | 8. Dublin Cairo Beijing Melbourne and Rio | |
| 5. planes cars boats and trains | | |

B Write lists to finish these sentences.

- I've read _____
- I watched _____
- My favorite singers are _____
- My favorite pastimes are _____
- I feel grateful for _____
- My three wishes would be for _____
- Three unusual colors are _____
- Three countries beginning with S are _____

C List five items for each topic.

- Wild animals: _____
- Towns in your country: _____
- Foreign capital cities: _____
- Children in your class: _____
- Prime numbers: _____
- Movies with one-word titles: _____
- Colors in European flags: _____
- Presidents or leaders: _____
- Grocery shopping: _____
- Favorite desserts: _____

D Use commas between these adjectives.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. scary creepy and haunted house | 6. challenging addictive and popular puzzle |
| 2. big strong and imposing man | 7. dull tedious and monotonous book |
| 3. wild weird and wonderful holiday | 8. misunderstood maligned and hurt individual |
| 4. delicious wholesome and satisfying meal | 9. healthy wealthy and wise lady |
| 5. new exciting and innovative product | 10. friendly cheerful charming and outgoing girl |

E Spot the pattern and complete each list. Add commas where appropriate.

- | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1. A B C D and _____ | 2. 10 20 30 40 and _____ | 3. do re me fa so la ti and _____ |
| 4. Huron Ontario Michigan Erie and _____ | 5. red orange yellow green blue indigo and _____ | |

AS EASY AS A,B,C!

A Write each list of words in alphabetical order. Look at the third letter of each word.

1. abbot, abolish, abacus, abundant
2. question, quarter, quick, quote
3. throw, third, thoughtful, thatched
4. shopping, shine, shadow, shrink
5. although, alcohol, allowed, always
6. cooperation, colon, convent, covert

B Write each list of words in alphabetical order. Look at the fourth letter of each word.

1. tropical, trombone, trouble, trolley
2. miscellaneous, misery, misfortune, mist
3. antidote, antenna, antler, antagonise
4. hearing, healing, heathen, heavy
5. trepidation, treason, trend, trespass
6. former, foreign, forgery, fortress
7. silence, silhouette, silo, silly
8. vanity, vandal, vanguard, vantage

This symbol (...) is called an **ellipsis**. It is used when the reader is expected to understand the information that has been left out. E.g. 1, 2, 3 ... 7, 8, 9, 10

C Think of the words in each set. Imagine them in alphabetical order. Look at the part of each set listed in alphabetical order. Write the missing word.

1. The Seven Dwarfs: ... Grumpy, ____, Sleepy ...
2. Days of the week: ... Monday, ____, Sunday ...
3. Colors of the rainbow: blue, ____, indigo ...
4. Months of the year: ... February, ____, July ...
5. Card suits: clubs, ____, hearts ...
6. Planets of the Milky Way: ... Earth, ____, Mars ...
7. Continents: ... Africa, ____, Europe ...
8. Numbers one to five: ... Four, ____, Three ...

Happy _____

D Answer these brain teaser questions.

Alan, Becky and Colin played a game of 'I Went to the Shop'. Alan went first and said that he bought an apple. Becky went second and said that she bought an apple and a ball. Colin went third and said that he bought an apple, a ball and a cat. The game continued in this pattern until their memories failed them.

1. Name something that Becky might have bought on her second turn. _____
2. Which person bought a lollipop? _____
3. When the game finished, the last new item bought was a violin. Who won? _____

In Your Copy: List in alphabetical order: 1. Your five favorite animals; 2. Your five favorite foods; and 3. Your five favorite places.

DICTIONARY CORNER

A Write the words that come before and after these words. Guess first then check your dictionary.

1.		student		5.		comma	
2.		document		6.		voyage	
3.		question		7.		diamond	
4.		hibernate		8.		scenario	

B Use your dictionary to match each word to its correct definitions.

1. tenor
2. disparity
3. collage
4. futile
5. senile
6. cumbersome

a. a design made from scraps of paper
b. male singer with the highest normal pitch
c. showing the weaknesses of old age
d. a great difference or an inequality
e. awkward to handle
f. useless, having no effect

DID YOU KNOW?

A new word is added to the dictionary every 2 hours – nearly 4,000 per year!

C Fact or Fictionary? In each box there is a real word and a fake word. Tick (✓) the real word.

1. ragamuffin		4. contripulet		7. eon	
snoodlebun		salubrious		abrun	
2. unconstantinople		5. blobadob		8. baxterology	
discombobulate		squeegee		myxomatosis	
3. jape		6. poopaloop		9. tintinnabulation	
prode		rambunctious		grabulation	

DID YOU KNOW?

The word 'swims' is an **ambigram**. It reads the same upside down!

D Find these words in your dictionary. The first three letters are given.

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| 1. iso_____: | verb To keep separate from other people or things. |
| 2. mar_____: | noun Someone who suffers death or hardship for their beliefs. |
| 3. des_____: | adjective Empty of people, deserted, barren. |
| 4. rej_____: | verb To make young again. |
| 5. sin_____: | adjective Suggesting evil, evil-looking. |
| 6. per_____: | noun The crime of lying while under oath in court. |
| 7. nos_____: | noun A sentimental fondness or longing for the past. |
| 8. ext_____: | verb To hand someone over to the police of another country. |



E Dictionary Search. Find ...

- The first word in the F section.
- A word beginning and ending in a vowel.
- A word with three Os.
- A word with four vowels.
- A word from another language.

DID YOU KNOW?

The words **facetious** and **abstemious** are the only two words in English that contain all the vowels in the correct order.

In Your Copy: A pangram is a sentence that contains every letter of the alphabet. E.g. The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog. Write your own pangram. You can use each letter more than once.

SILLY BILLIES

A Reconnect these three-syllable words. Write them in the table below.

to-	bas-	-to-	-cy-	-pal	-ed
cal-	bi-	-ic-	-en-	-ow	-tic
his-	de-	-mor-	-tas-	-er	-ball
prin-	mus-	-ket-	-ci-	-al	-cle
grand-	fan-	-moth-	-light-	-ry	-dar



1.	3.	5.	7.	9.
2.	4.	6.	8.	10.

B Read the following factual text. Find words to fill in the tables.

The Silly Billies

Silly Billies were a type of clown or street entertainer found in England during the 19th century. They played the part of the fool, sang silly songs and imitated children in the audience. They were often paired with a more intelligent clown so they could perform as a double act. Over the years, the name has remained popular because of its nice rhyme and is often used as a nickname for a foolish person.

4 one-syllable words		
4 two-syllable words		
3 three-syllable words		
3 four-syllable words		

C Add one, two and three syllables to form new words.

dom-	dom-ain	dom-in-oes	dom-i-nat-ed
un-			
con-			
to-			
for-			
par-			



Haikus are three-line poems with 17 syllables. The first and last lines have five syllables. The second line has seven syllables.

E.g. I am twelve years old. (5)
I like English but not maths. (7)
Homework is the worst. (5)

In Your Copy: Rewrite the following sentences as haikus.

- Today is Tuesday it's our second day at school wish it was the last!
 - Strawberries and pears apples bananas kiwis melons and lemons!
 - Haikus are fun but sometimes they just don't make sense hippopotamus.
- Write your own haiku.

JOINED-UP THINKING

Compound words are formed by joining two or more words together.
E.g. car + pool tooth + brush high + way + man



A Find the missing word for each set of three to make compound words.

1.	nailbrush	5.	weed	9.	fall
	paintbrush		shore		proof
	hairbrush		food		color
2.	pan	6.	tree	10.	light
	cheese		club		school
	cup		bird		way
3.	room	7.	bag	11.	fighter
	robe		castle		proof
	tub		paper		work
4.	mill	8.	butter	12.	some
	storm		fire		no
	swept		dragon		any

B Add a word before and after each word to make two compound words.

<input type="text"/>	nail	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	bed	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	book	<input type="text"/>

<input type="text"/>	hand	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	work	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	some	<input type="text"/>

C Match the words. Complete the sentences.

moon	wreck
out	flower
sun	light
ship	worthy
news	quake
out	weight
earth	spoken
heavy	rage

- The ocean was bathed in _____.
- Did you hear about the terrible _____?
- The _____ was found at the bottom of the ocean.
- The _____ seeds were used in salads.
- The _____ boxer jumped into the ring.
- The building was such an eyesore it caused _____.
- The teacher gave out to the _____ child.
- The story wasn't _____.

In Your Copy: What words do you think appear the most in compound words? E.g. 'book' is in over 30!

REVISION 1

A Rewrite with correct punctuation.

1. be yourself because everyone else is taken

2. the only country in the world that still has an emperor is japan

3. woohoo i just won a holiday for two to mexico in august

4. why fit in when you were born to stand out

5. things unique to individuals are retinas fingerprints voice handwriting and DNA

6. is our flight to iceland on the wednesday or thursday of next week

B Reorder the words.

1. Alphabetically

snowflake	
courage	
country	
Brazil	
coupon	
council	

2. Syllabically (least to most)

January	
jigsaw	
justification	
jinx	
justifiableness	
jubilant	

C Match the following words to their definitions.

- | |
|-----------------|
| 1. voyage |
| 2. solitary |
| 3. peculiar |
| 4. futile |
| 5. red-handed |
| 6. sinister |
| 7. abundant |
| 8. forlorn |
| 9. murky |
| 10. considerate |

- | |
|-------------------------------------|
| a. useless, having no effect |
| b. a journey that is usually by sea |
| c. caught doing something wrong |
| d. alone |
| e. suggesting evil, evil-looking |
| f. odd, strange, unique |
| g. sad and lonely |
| h. kind and thoughtful |
| i. having a lot of something |
| j. dark and gloomy |



D List five compound words found on this page. Punctuate your list correctly.

In Your Copy: Make a list of things that come in ones or are unique. You will find some hints on this page.

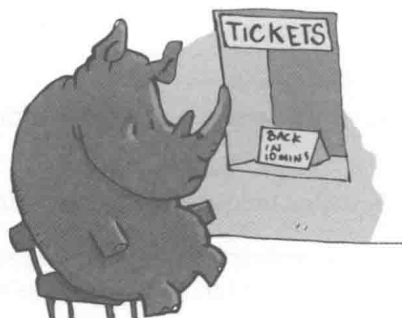
UNIT 2 GRAMMAR 2: COMMON AND COLLECTIVE NOUNS

A **common noun** is the name for a person, place or thing. They don't need capital letters. E.g. dog

A **collective noun** is a name for a group of items. E.g. A **flock** of sheep

A Letter chunks. Unscramble these animal-themed common nouns.

1.	ch	nz	im	ee	pa	
2.	i	re	ca	vo	rn	
3.	in	os	er	rh	oc	
4.	ph	i	an	ib	am	
5.	i	ar	a	um	qu	
6.	pp	hi	mus	ta	opo	
7.	on	le	e	am	ch	



B Fill in the blanks. Use the nouns provided.

vision giraffes tail humans rodent colony food world population present

Squirrel Struggles

Squirrels are members of the _____ family and are closely related to chipmunks and prairie dogs. They are native to the Americas, Eurasia and Africa but were introduced to Australia by _____. They have a distinctive bushy _____, strong claws for climbing trees and large eyes, giving them excellent _____.



In Ireland there are two types of squirrel: the red squirrel and the grey squirrel. The red squirrels are a native species and are smaller and less aggressive than their grey counterparts. The grey squirrel was introduced to Ireland in 1911 when Lord Forbes of Newtownforbes, County Longford was given six pairs as a wedding _____. Some of these later escaped into the wild. In the following century, the population of the red squirrel greatly declined as they struggled to compete for _____ with their larger relations. However, in more recent times, the red squirrel has begun to make a comeback. Due to an increase in forested areas, the _____ of the pine marten has increased and these predators have developed a taste for the grey squirrel! All of this illustrates the delicate nature of animal habitats and the importance of conservation.

A squirrel's home is called a drey and a group of squirrels is called a scurry or a _____. These are examples of collective nouns. There are many other interesting collective nouns in the animal _____. For example, you can have a parliament of owls, a prickle of hedgehogs, a tower of _____ and a murder of crows!



C Change only one letter at a time. All words should be nouns. You may find a shorter path!

1. CAT > COT > COG > DOG

4. SHARK > _____ > _____ > _____ > STORK

2. BEAR > _____ > _____ > DEER

5. FOX > _____ > _____ > _____ > _____ > _____ > RAT

3. BEAR > _____ > _____ > GOAT

6. HORSE > _____ > _____ > _____ > GOOSE

In Your Copy: Create your own word chain puzzle. Test your classmates.

PROPERLY PUZZLING!

A **proper noun** is the name for a person, place, occasion or organisation. They always have a capital letter. E.g. David, Berlin, Christmas, Greenpeace



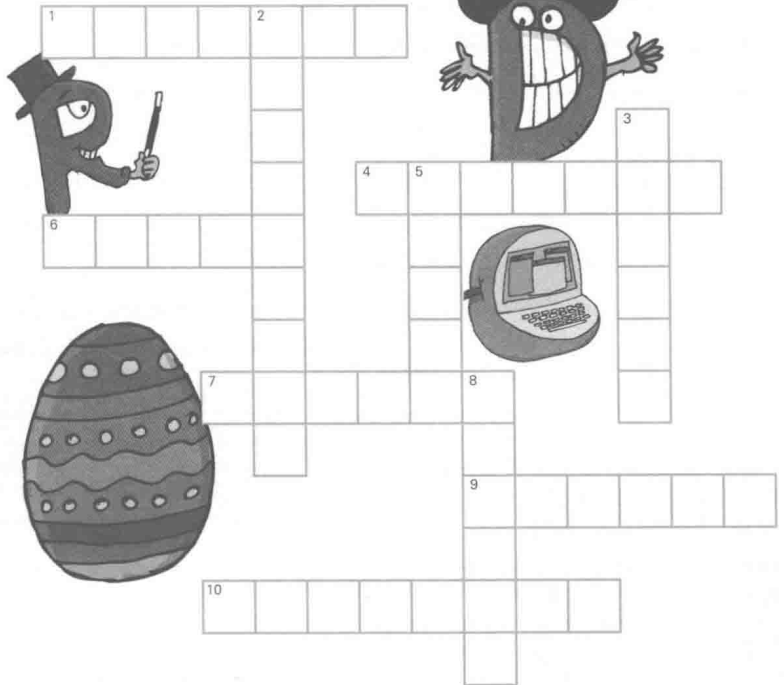
A Solve the clues. Fill in the puzzle. All the answers are proper nouns.

Across

1. J.K. _____: the author of Harry Potter.
4. Largest ocean in the world.
6. Asian country with a Great Wall.
7. A time for giving chocolate eggs.
9. Second biggest planet famous for its rings.
10. Irish city and a poem with five lines.

Down

2. App for sharing pictures.
3. Walt _____: the creator of Mickey Mouse.
5. Company that makes iPhones.
8. Largest country in the world.



B Ring the nouns that need capital letters.

peter piper was a farmer who specialised in pickled peppers. He also grew peas and parsnips but he preferred peppers. peter lived in pennsylvania with his wife petunia. They had five children: patrick, polly, pamela, penelope and peter jr. All five children helped out with the family business, 'piper's peppers', mostly with picking, packaging and product promotion. patrick was especially good at product promotion as he had great people skills and was a pretty positive person. The three girls liked working for 'piper's peppers' but they wanted to travel the world and see places like portugal, peru and pakistan. peter jr dreamed of becoming the president of america but his mother told him that was just a pipe dream.



C Which word should not have a capital letter? Rewrite it in the space provided.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| 1. Orla/Lion/Boston | _____ | 7. Tuesday/Tooth/Tony | _____ |
| 2. Monkey/Monday/May | _____ | 8. March/Army/Smith | _____ |
| 3. Fiji/Freeze/France | _____ | 9. Jog/June/Jordan | _____ |
| 4. Igloo/Iceland/Italy | _____ | 10. Russia/Riot/Rome | _____ |
| 5. Nile/Sunday/Towel | _____ | 11. Fairy/Bristol/Ian | _____ |
| 6. Ramadan/Iran/Man | _____ | 12. Amber/Ape/August | _____ |

In Your Copy: Palindromes are words that are spelt the same backwards and forwards. E.g. Anna and radar. How many more can you think of? How many are proper nouns?