

英语

(修订版)

考试复习指导

供报考出国生和硕士学位研究生使用

(上册)

汪礼瑞 黄淑琳 编著

程慕胜 审校

清华大学出版社

英语考试复习指导

——供报考出国生和硕士研究生使用

上册

(修订版)

汪礼瑞 黄淑琳 编著

程慕胜 审校

清华大学出版社

内 容 简 介

本书是供准备报考出国生和研究生的同志使用的英语考试复习指南。作者在第一版的基础上作了大幅度修订。内容包括语法、词汇、阅读理解、汉译英等部分。书中习题主要是针对大学生容易犯的错误和不好掌握的语言点编选的。本书便于读者有系统地复习巩固已学的语法知识、扩大词汇、记忆各种搭配和掌握各种语言现象,有利于做阅读理解等练习,从而提高应试能力。书后附有答案,并对全部语言难点作了比较详细的注释。本书便于自学,又可用作 TOEFL 强化班的教材,是各层次考生理想的考试复习指导材料;还可供高等院校学生、自学英语者以及大学英语教师参考。

英语考试复习指导 (上册)

——供报考出国生和硕士研究生使用
(修订版)

汪礼瑞 黄淑琳 编著

程慕胜 审校

责任编辑 胡苏薇



清华大学出版社出版

北京 清华园

中国科学院印刷厂印刷

新华书店总店科技发行所发行



开本: 787×1092 1/32 印张: 13 1/8 字数: 294 千字

1990 年 5 月第 2 版 1990 年 5 月第 1 次印刷

印数: 00001—15000

ISBN 7-302-00498-6/H·30

定价: 4.30 元

SF41124

修 订 版 前 言

本书主要是供准备报考出国生和硕士学位研究生使用的英语复习指导。我们总结多年的教学经验,针对学生在考试中容易犯的错误和不好掌握的语言难点编写了本书,目的是为了帮助读者在较短的时间内,通过大量的练习来熟练地掌握英语中某些重要的语言现象和词汇的基本用法,提高语言综合应用能力和应试能力。

本书自 1985 年出版以来,深受广大读者的欢迎和赞赏,我们深表感谢。为了满足广大读者的进一步要求,以实现读者对更快提高英语水平的日益强烈的愿望,我们这次对原书作了大幅度修订,在修订本中,既保持了原书的特色,又进一步使语法难点的注释更加系统化,词汇部分更加充实,同时加强了阅读理解部分的练习,使读者能较快、较熟练地掌握一套阅读技巧,以提高对文章的阅读理解能力。

本书上册包括语法练习和词汇练习,力图反映各种句型特点及惯用法,并针对当前学生在词汇方面的弱点,编选了大量词汇练习,尤其是各种词的搭配和同义词辨别等习题。下册编入大量综合性练习(包括辨认错误、综合填充、阅读理解和汉译英等),并附有二套模拟试题,读者可以检验自己复习的效果。此外还将收集 1988—1990 年研究生英语入学考试试题三套。

书中习题主要参考美国、英国、香港等国家和地区以及国

内有关英语专著及试题集而编著,力求内容丰富、全面,形式多样。对各种语言现象采取了分类集中编排和综合练习相结合的形式,以便于读者系统复习和总结,达到切实掌握和记忆。

修订本对全书各部分都作了较详细的注释。对某些重要的语言现象则作了适当的总结和扩充,希望藉此能加深读者对这些内容的理解,并便于具有一定英语水平的读者自学。

书中带有★号的例句均是注释的标志。

修订本是在原书的基础上进行了约有三分之二的修订。在此我们对未能参加修订的原作者周静华、陈星辉同志表示感谢。

由于我们水平有限,经验不足,书中肯定存在不少缺点和错误,衷心希望广大读者和使用本书的英语教师批评指正。

编 者

目 录

上 册

I. Multiple-choice Questions (多项选择题).....	1
(I) Grammar (语法)	1
1. Tenses and Voices (时态和语态)(1—90 题) ...	1
2. Modal Verbs (情态动词) (91—146 题)	19
3. Conditional Sentences of Supposition and the Subjunctive Mood (假设条件句和虚拟语气) (147—227 题)	30
4. Non-finite Verbs (非谓语动词) (228—391 题)	45
5. Nouns and Articles (名词和冠词) (392—440 题)	78
6. Pronouns (代词)(441—520 题).....	87
7. Agreement Between Subject and Predicate Verb (主谓语一致)(521—582 题)	101
8. Word Order and Inverted Sentences (词序和倒 装句)(583—636 题).....	112
9. Adjectives and Adverbs (形容词和副词)(637— 727 题)	124
10. Connectives and Subordinate Clauses (连接成	

分和从句)(728—832 题)	142
11. Tag-questions (反意疑问句)(833—853 题) ...	161
12. Parallelism (平行结构)(854—877 题)	165
(II) Vocabulary (词汇)	171
1. Prepositions (介词)	171
(1) Verbs + Prepositions(动词+介词)(878— 981 题)	171
(2) Nouns + Prepositions (名词+介词)(982— 1037 题).....	183
(3) Adjectives + Prepositions (形容词+介词) (1038—1144 题)	189
(4) Prepositions + Nouns (介词+名词)(1145 —1283 题).....	201
2. Phrasal Verbs (动词短语)(1284—1391题).....	217
3. Verbs (动词) (1392—1457 题).....	232
4. Nouns (名词)(1458—1527 题).....	242
5. Adjectives (形容词) (1528—1572 题).....	254
6. Adverbs (副词)(1573—1599 题)	261
7. Synonyms and Synonymous Phrases (同义词和 同义词组)(1600—1730 题).....	265
Notes to the Multiple-choice Questions (多项选择题注释).....	285
Key to the Multiple-choice Questions (多项选择题答案).....	401

I. Multiple-choice Questions

(多项选择题)

In each question, decide which of the four choices given will most suitably complete the sentence if inserted at the blank. Circle the letter before your choice. Only one choice is to be circled.

(I) Grammar (语法)

1. Tenses and Voices (时态和语态)

* 1. "Did you write to Grace last summer?"

"No, but I'll _____ her over Christmas vacation."

- a. be seen b. be seeing
c. have seen d. have been seeing

* 2. The car _____ at the present speed until it reaches the foot of the mountain at about ten o'clock tonight.

- a. would go b. went
c. will be going d. goes

- * 3. Loudspeaker announcement: The ship _____
in a few minutes and all persons not travelling
are asked to go ashore.
- a. leave
 - b. have left
 - c. is leaving
 - d. will have been leaving
4. His telegram said, "I _____ on the 7th."
- a. will be arrive
 - b. will be arrived
 - c. would arrive
 - d. am arriving
- * 5. Will you call them up and tell them we'll start
as soon as the train _____?
- a. will stop b. stops
 - c. stopped d. would stop
- * 6. Smith is to study medicine as soon as he _____
military service.
- a. will finish b. has finished
 - c. finish d. would finish
7. Immediately the conference _____, I'll
be leaving Washington for London.
- a. will finish b. finishes
 - c. finished d. had been finished
8. As long as you _____ the book by Sun-
day, I'll lend it to you with pleasure.

- a. return b. will return
c. returned d. have returned

9. The children are to do their homework the moment they _____ back from school.

- a. have arrived b. will arrive
c. had arrived d. would arrive

10. The machine starts the second the button _____.

- a. will be pressed
b. was pressed
c. is pressed
d. presses

* 11. In case the house _____ down, we'll get the insurance money.

- a. will burn b. would burn
c. burns d. burn

12. I don't think she'll be upset, but I'll see her in case _____.

- a. she'll b. she is
c. she does d. she would

* 13. However much _____, it will be worth it.

- a. the watch will cost
b. the watch costs
c. does the watch cost
d. the watch cost

* 14. "I'm leaving now."

"Make sure _____ the door."

- a. to have locked
- b. you lock
- c. of locking
- d. for you to lock

15. I shall stay here until she _____ to do as I ask.

- a. promises b. will promise
- c. had promised d. promise

16. The committee will not make the decision until it _____ the matter.

- a. investigated
- b. has investigated
- c. had investigated
- d. will investigate

* 17. We can go when the ground _____.

- a. dried b. has dried
- c. is drying d. will dry

18. You will feel better after you _____ while.

- a. have rested b. would rest
- c. rested d. had rested

* 19. Once you _____ that brand of whisky, you will never want to drink any other.

- a. drunk b. have drunk

• 4 •

c. will drink d. drank

20. Once you _____ Spanish you'll find Italian easy.

a. have learned b. learned

c. will learn d. learnt

21. You will forgive me if I _____ you pain.

a. will give b. have given

c. would give d. gave

* 22. If he _____ exams tomorrow, why isn't he studying?

a. gets b. has got

c. get d. will get

* 23. I can't tell you if it _____ tomorrow.

a. will rain b. rains

c. shall rain d. does

24. "What can you do?"

"We can do nothing unless she _____ next week."

a. will consent b. is consenting

c. consents d. consent

* 25. If you _____ drunk every night, it's not surprising you feel ill.

a. will get b. got

c. would get d. have been gotten

* 26. This is the third time we _____ im-

provements in that equipment.

- a. had made b. are making
- c. made d. have made

* 27. A: Is your new bus going OK?

B: Oh yes. Couldn't be better. It's the first mini-bus we _____ and we're all quite satisfied with it.

- a. have b. had
- c. have had d. had had

* 28. Mary is one of the brightest students who _____ from New York University.

- a. is graduated b. have graduated
- c. has graduated d. are graduated

29. This is the only party I _____ in my life.

- a. enjoy b. enjoyed
- c. am enjoying d. have enjoyed

* 30. Now that you _____, what are you going to do?

- a. return b. are returning
- c. have returned d. returned

31. Now that the newspaper _____ we can see the scores of the tennis matches.

- a. arrived b. arrives
- c. has arrived d. had arrived

* 32. It _____ two weeks since she _____

down the stairs, but you can still see the bruises.

- a. was; fell b. is; has fallen
- c. is; fell d. will be; fell

33. _____ four years since John left school.

- a. They have been
- b. It has been
- c. It was
- d. It will be

* 34. He had hoped _____ this semester, but he couldn't finish his thesis in time.

- a. him to graduate
- b. that he graduates
- c. he would graduate
- d. his graduating

35. I _____ that she would come to see me; but she didn't come.

- a. expect b. was expected
- c. have expected d. had expected

36. "I'm surprised to learn that you're going back to Chicago."

"Yes, I'd hoped that I _____ have to go back again, but I do."

- a. don't b. won't
- c. hadn't d. wouldn't

- * 37. Maria doesn't like milk. She says that she _____
it at home.
a. never used to drinking
b. is never used to drinking
c. never used to drink
d. never was used to drinking
- * 38. When young, he _____ often ask him-
self, "What does optics treat of?"
a. used to b. would
c. might d. was used to
- * 39. By 1998, scientists surely _____ a cure
for the common cold.
a. have discovered
b. must discover
c. are discovering
d. will have discovered
40. Mr. Smith _____ with the government
for thirty-seven years by the time he retires.
a. will work
b. will have worked
c. will be working
d. will have been worked
41. Before the end of the century, air pollution
_____ a serious problem that jeopardizes the
health of the human race.
a. will have become

- b. becomes
- c. will be becoming
- d. has become

*42. In another year or so, you _____ all about it.

- a. would forget
- b. forget
- c. have forgotten
- d. will have forgotten

*43. Though I _____ before, I'm not good at it.

- a. have learned swimming
- b. have learned swim
- c. had learned to swim
- d. had learned swimming

*44. Do not disturb me. I _____ letters all morning and have written ten so far.

- a. write
- b. have written
- c. was writing
- d. have been writing

*45. They _____ us since five o'clock this morning.

- a. are helping
- b. have been helping
- c. have helped

d. are being helped

46. I _____ this letter around for days without looking at it.

a. carry

b. must carry

c. am carrying

d. have been carrying

* 47. Ever since he arrived, he _____ constantly about the weather.

a. complained

b. has-been complaining

c. is complaining

d. had been complaining

48. He _____ for a raise for the last four months, but his boss is reluctant to give him one.

a. has been hoped

b. has been hoping

c. hopes

d. hoped

* 49. It _____ cats and dogs for over a week and the downpour had caused landslides in many places.

a. rained

b. had rained

c. was raining

d. had been raining

50. Even though his brother _____ English for three years before he went to the United Sta-