



新课标

# 初中英语词汇 同步速记

七年级  
下册

通用版

主 编：蔡 波

赠

单词听读  
移动趣学



图片



声音



速练



APP

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# 新课标初中英语词汇 同步速记

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主 编：蔡 波



中国出版集团  
中译出版社

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中 译 出 版 社



# 全新立体化交互式背单词

高效、有趣、可以互动的单词书

## 一、跟我读，准确记

单词记忆始于发音，大声准确地读出要背的单词，你就已经记住一半了！



跟我读



微信扫码跟我读单词



## 二、跟我学，深入记

※ 各单元常用人名汇总在附录

趣图联想，轻松记忆



**across**

/ə'krɒs, ə'krɔ:s/

*adv. & prep.* 过；穿过

原文再现，经典理解

**原** The pay phone is across from the library.

付费电话在图书馆对面。

**精** The mountain is too big. We can't walk across.

山太高了，我们无法步行穿过去。

**精** Walk across the street and you can see it.

过了街你就能看见。

精品例句，举一反三

常考搭配，助力提分

**搭** across from 在对面

**近** over *prep.* 超过；多于；在……上方

义近相关，聚合记忆

**助** a 在…… + cross 十字形，交叉 → 过；穿过

词根助记，一劳永逸

**拼** actress *n.* 女演员 ◆ cross *v.* 横过；越过

形近拼记，一词多忆

知识拓展，考点辨析

**拓展** across, through, past 和 over 的区别：across 强调从表面上“通过”，常与动态动词连用：He swam across the river. 他游过这条河。through 强调从某个空间内部“穿过或通过”：The thief got in through the window. 小偷是从窗户进来的。past 表示从旁边经过：She walked past me without stopping. 她从我身边走过，没有停下。over 表示从上方跨过：There is a bridge over the river. 河上面横跨着一座桥。

### 三、跟我练，连线中考

#### 跟我练

##### 一、扫描二维码听写单词、短语和句子

(请使用正确的大小写和标点符号)



微信扫码听写

##### ——单词、短语听写——

- |          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 2. _____ | 3. _____ | 4. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 6. _____ | 7. _____ | 8. _____ |

##### ——句子听写——

1. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 连线中考

##### 一、根据句意、首字母或括号里的提示填空

- How many p\_\_\_\_\_ are there in your family?
- Can your brother s\_\_\_\_\_?  
—Yes, he can. He likes music.
- Mike wants to j\_\_\_\_\_ the music club.
- Lisa is good at \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) stories.

##### 二、单项选择题

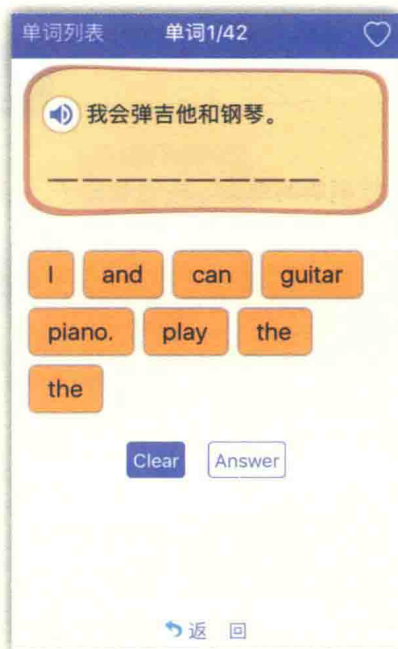
- Can you \_\_\_\_\_ me your schoolbag?  
— OK. Here it is.  
A. tell                      B. write                      C. show                      D. play
- Do you know *The Old Man and the Sea*?  
— Sure. It's a great \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. family                      B. club                      C. story                      D. trip



## 四、配套同步 APP，开启更多精彩



单词深入学习



例句拼写练习



单元复习听写



单词游戏 PK

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# Unit 1

## Can you play the guitar?

跟我读



微信扫码跟我读单词

<input type="checkbox"/> guitar	<input type="checkbox"/> sing	<input type="checkbox"/> swim	<input type="checkbox"/> dance
<input type="checkbox"/> draw	<input type="checkbox"/> chess	<input type="checkbox"/> play chess	<input type="checkbox"/> speak
<input type="checkbox"/> speak English	<input type="checkbox"/> join	<input type="checkbox"/> club	<input type="checkbox"/> be good at ...
<input type="checkbox"/> tell	<input type="checkbox"/> story	<input type="checkbox"/> write	<input type="checkbox"/> show
<input type="checkbox"/> or	<input type="checkbox"/> talk	<input type="checkbox"/> talk to ...	<input type="checkbox"/> kung fu
<input type="checkbox"/> drum	<input type="checkbox"/> play the drums	<input type="checkbox"/> piano	<input type="checkbox"/> play the piano
<input type="checkbox"/> violin	<input type="checkbox"/> play the violin	<input type="checkbox"/> also	<input type="checkbox"/> people
<input type="checkbox"/> home	<input type="checkbox"/> be good with ...	<input type="checkbox"/> make	<input type="checkbox"/> make friends
<input type="checkbox"/> today	<input type="checkbox"/> help (sb.) with sth.	<input type="checkbox"/> center	<input type="checkbox"/> weekend
<input type="checkbox"/> on the weekend	<input type="checkbox"/> teach	<input type="checkbox"/> musician	<input type="checkbox"/> Lisa
<input type="checkbox"/> Jill	<input type="checkbox"/> Peter		

★这些单词你都认识吗？不熟悉的请打√，并重点学习哦。

The empty vessel makes the greatest sound.

空瓶子发出的声音最大。

— William Shakespeare

— 威廉·莎士比亚

## 跟我学



**guitar** /gi'ta:(r)/

*n.* 吉他

**原** I can play the guitar and the piano. 我会弹吉他和钢琴。

**精** I can sing and also play the guitar.

我会唱歌，还会弹吉他。

**拓展** play 与球类、棋牌类等运动项目搭配，表示“参与运动”，运动名称前不加限定词 the；而 play 与各种乐器搭配，表示“演奏，弹奏”，乐器前要加定冠词 the。例如：  
play the guitar 弹吉他； play the piano 弹钢琴。



**sing** /sɪŋ/

*v.* 唱歌

**原** Can you sing? 你会唱歌吗？

**精** He can't sing. 他不会唱歌。

**辨** ring *v.* 响铃；敲钟；打电话；包围；环绕 *n.* 戒指；环状物 ◆ singer *n.* 歌手

**拓展** 过去式：sang



**swim** /swɪm/

*v. & n.* 游泳

**原** Can you swim? 你会游泳吗？

**精** He likes to swim, but he is not a very good swimmer.

他喜欢游泳，但游得不好。

**精** Let's go for a swim. 我们去游泳吧。

**拓展** 过去式：swam



**dance** /dɑ:ns, dæns/

*v.* 跳舞 *n.* 舞蹈

**原** I can sing and dance, too. 我也会唱歌跳舞。

**精** She is good at dancing. 她擅长跳舞。

**精** Let's have a dance. 咱们跳舞吧。

**搭** dance music 舞曲



**draw** /dɹɔ:/

*v.* 画

**原** But I like to draw, too. 但我也喜欢画画。

**精** Let me draw a picture for you. 让我给你画幅画吧。

**拓展** 过去式：drew



**chess** /tʃes/

*n.* 国际象棋

**原** We want to join the chess club.

我们想加入国际象棋俱乐部。

**精** I like to play chess with my grandfather.

我喜欢和爷爷一起下国际象棋。



**play chess**

下国际象棋

**原** Can he play chess? 他会下国际象棋吗？

**精** Do you want to play chess with me?

你想和我下国际象棋吗？

**拓展** play 与球类、棋牌类等运动项目搭配，连用时不能加 the，如：play chess/basketball



**speak** /spi:k/

*v.* 说（某种语言）；说话

**原** I can speak English. 我会说英语。

**精** John speaks English well. 约翰英语讲得很好。

**近** say *v.* 说；讲 ◆ talk *v.* 说话 ◆ tell *v.* 讲述；告诉

**拓展** 过去式：spoke



**speak English**

说英语

**原** I can speak English. 我会说英语。



**精** He doesn't speak English. 他不会说英语。

**拓展** speak + 语言表示“说某种语言”。



**join** /dʒɔɪn/

v. 参加；加入

**原** What club do you want to join? 你想参加什么俱乐部?

**精** I want to join the sports club. 我想加入运动俱乐部。

**搭** join the ... club 加入……俱乐部



**club** /klʌb/

n. 俱乐部；社团

**原** I want to join the art club. 我想加入艺术俱乐部。

**精** She joined many clubs at school.

她在学校加入了好多俱乐部。



**be good at ...**

擅长于……

**原** You are very good at telling stories. 你很擅长讲故事。

**精** My father is good at speaking English.

我父亲很擅长说英语。

**拓展** be good at 意为“擅长(做)某事”，at 是介词，后跟名词或动词 ing 的形式，如：I'm good at basketball. 我擅长打篮球。John is good at playing football. 约翰擅长踢足球。be good at 与 do well in 是同义词，二者可以互换，如：Lily does well in singing. 莉莉擅长唱歌。



**tell** /tel/

v. 讲述；告诉

**原** You are very good at telling stories. 你很擅长讲故事。

**精** Please tell me the true story. 请告诉我真相。

**搭** tell sth. to sb. 告诉某人某事

**近** say v. 说，讲 ◆ speak v. 说，说话 ◆ talk v. 说话

**辨** well adv. & adj. 健康地(的)；身体好地(的) ◆ sell v. 出售；销售；卖 ◆ tall adj. 高的

**拓展** 过去式：told



**story** /'stɔ:ri/

n. 故事；小说

**原** You can join the story telling club.

你可以加入讲故事的俱乐部。

**精** It's an interesting story. 这是一个有趣的故事。

**搭** 1. as the story goes 据说，据传 2. be all in a (one, the same) story 众口一词

**辨** store n. 商店 ◆ history n. 历史 ◆ sorry adj. 抱歉的；难过的；惋惜的

**拓展** 复数形式：stories



**write** /raɪt/

v. 写作；写字

**原** Bill can write stories. 比尔会写故事。

**精** Please write your name here. 请在这里写下你的名字。

**辨** white adj. 白色；白色的

**拓展** 过去式：wrote



**show** /ʃəʊ/

n. 演出；节目 v. 给……看，展示

**原** We want students for the school show.

我们招募学生参加学校文艺表演。

**精** The TV show is too boring. 这个电视节目太无聊了。

**搭** Let's show a picture to our teacher.

让我们给老师看一幅画吧。

**搭** show sth. to sb. = show sb. sth. 把某物给某人看

**辨** how adv. 怎样；如何 ◆ shoe n. 鞋 ◆ snow n. & v. 雪，下雪 ◆ shop n. 商店；车间 v. 去买东西；购物，逛街 ◆ shower v. & n. 淋浴；淋浴器(间) ◆ slow adj. 缓慢的，迟缓的

**拓展** 过去式：showed



**or** /ɔ:(r)/

conj. 或者；也不(用于否定句)

**原** Can you play the piano or the violin?

你会弹钢琴还是拉小提琴?

**精** Are you coming today or tomorrow?

你今天还是明天来?

**拼** for *prep.* 为了; 给; 对 ◆ our *pron.* 我们的



**talk** /tɔ:k/

*v. & n.* 说话, 谈话

**原** I like to talk and play games with people.

我喜欢说话并和大家玩游戏。

**精** I need to talk to you. 我需要和你谈一谈。

**精** I had a long talk with my father.

我和我父亲长谈了一次。

**搭** 1. talk to/with sb. (about/of) sth. 跟某人说某事

2. talk back to sb. 顶嘴

3. talk sb. into/out of doing sth. 说服某人做(不做)某事

**近** say *v.* 说, 讲 ◆ speak *v.* 说, 说话 ◆ tell *v.* 讲述; 告诉

**拼** take *v.* 买下; 拿; 取 ◆ tall *adj.* 高的 ◆ walk *v.* 行走



**talk to ...**

跟……说

**原** Can you talk to them and play games with them?

你能和他们说说话并玩玩游戏吗?

**精** My mother is talking to my English teacher.

我妈妈正在跟我们英语老师说话。



**kung fu** /ˌkʌŋˈfuː/

*n.* (中国) 功夫

**原** I can do kung fu. 我会功夫。

**精** My brother is good at kung fu. 我哥哥很擅长功夫。



**drum** /drʌm/

*n.* 鼓

**原** She can play the drums. 她会打鼓。

**精** Can you play the piano or the drums?

你会弹钢琴还是打鼓?



**play the drums**

打鼓

**原** I can sing and I can play the drums. 我会唱歌, 会打鼓。

**精** He is interested in playing the drums.

他对打鼓很感兴趣。



**piano** /piˈænoʊ/

*n.* 钢琴

**原** Can you play the piano? 你会弹钢琴吗?

**精** She is learning to play the piano. 她在学弹钢琴。

**拓展** 复数形式: pianos



**play the piano**

弹钢琴

**原** I can play the piano, but I can't sing or dance.

我会弹钢琴, 但是不会唱歌和跳舞。

**精** She often plays the piano for her baby.

她经常给她的宝宝弹钢琴。



**violin** /ˌvaɪəˈlɪn/

*n.* 小提琴

**原** Can you play the piano or the violin?

你会弹钢琴还是拉小提琴?

**精** Violin is my favorite. 小提琴是我的最爱。



**play the violin**

拉小提琴

**原** Can you play the piano or the violin?

你会弹钢琴还是拉小提琴?

**精** She really likes playing the violin.

她非常喜欢拉小提琴。

**also** /'ɔːlsəʊ/  
adv. 也, 而且

原 I can also play soccer. 我也会踢足球。

精 He can also swim. 他也会游泳。

近 too adv. 也, 又, 太 ◆ either adv. 或者; 也

拓展 also 一般用于肯定句, 位于主谓语之间, 即实义动词之前, 助动词之后; too 只用于肯定句中, 一般位于句末, 比 also 更口语化。



**people** /'piːpl/  
n. 人; 人们

原 Are you good with old people? 你善于跟老人相处吗?

精 Some people think it's boring, but I think it's interesting.  
一些人认为它无聊, 但是我认为它很有趣。

近 man n. 男人; 人 ◆ person n. 人

拓展 people 是集体名词, 表示人民; person 表示一个人。



**home** /həʊm/  
n. 家; 活动本部 adv. 到家; 在家

原 We need help at the old people's home.

我们在养老院需要帮助。

精 Her home is very far from school. 她家离学校很远。

精 I lost my phone on my way home.

我在回家路上把手机弄丢了。

近 family n. 家; 家庭 ◆ house n. 房子

拼 some pron. & adv. 一些, 有些 ◆ come v. 来; 来到



**be good with ...**  
善与应付……的; 对……有办法

原 Are you good with old people? 你善于跟老人相处吗?

精 He's always good with computers.

他一直擅长使用计算机。



**make** /meɪk/  
v. 使成为; 制造

原 You can make friends. 你可以交朋友。

精 Can you make a model plane? 你会制作飞机模型吗?

拼 take v. 买下; 拿; 取 ◆ cake n. 蛋糕 ◆ lake n. 湖, 湖泊

◆ wake v. 弄醒; 醒

拓展 过去式: made



**make friends**  
交朋友

原 You can make friends. 你可以交朋友。

精 We can make friends with these animals.

我们可以与这些动物交朋友。

精 make friends 常与 with 搭配, make friends with ... 意为“与……交朋友”。



**today** /tə'deɪ/  
adv. 在今天

原 Please call us at 689-7729 today!

请今天给我们来电: 6897729!

精 It is a nice day today. 今天天气不错。

拼 day n. 一天, 一日; 白天



**help (sb.) with sth.**  
在某方面帮助(某人)

原 Then we need you to help with sports for English-speaking students.

那么我们需要你帮助说英语的学生展开体育活动。

精 My aunt wants me to help my cousin with her English.

我姑姑想让我帮堂妹学习英语。



**center** /'sentə(r)/  
n. (=centre) 中心, 中央

原 Please come to the Students' Sports Center.



请到学生体育中心来。

**精** There is a monkey in the center of the road.

路中央有只猴子。

**搭** in the center of ... 意为“在……的中央”

**近** middle *adj.* 中间的; 中间

hello weekend **weekend** /,wi:k'end, 'wi:kend/  
I LOVE YOU *n.* 周末

**原** Do you have time on the weekend? 你周末有空吗?

**精** I am very busy on the weekend. 我周末很忙。



**on the weekend**

(在) 周末

**原** Do you have time on the weekend? 你周末有空吗?

**精** We usually go camping on the weekends.

我们通常周末去野营。



**teach** /ti:tʃ/

*v.* 教, 讲授

**原** The school needs help to teach music.

学校需要人教音乐。

**精** I teach him to speak English. 我教他说英文。

**拼** teacher *n.* 老师, 教师 ◆ each *pron.* 每一个, 各个 ◆ tea  
*n.* 茶; 茶叶 ◆ beach *n.* 海滩, 沙滩

**拓展** 过去式: taught



**musician** /mju:'zɪʃn/

*n.* 音乐家

**原** Musicians wanted for school music festival.

学校音乐节招募音乐家。

**精** He is a very busy musician. 他是一个很忙的音乐家。

**拼** music *n.* 音乐; 乐曲

## 跟我练

### 一、扫描二维码听写单词、短语和句子

(请使用正确的大小写和标点符号)



微信扫码听写

#### ——单词、短语听写——

- |           |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 2. _____  | 3. _____  | 4. _____  |
| 5. _____  | 6. _____  | 7. _____  | 8. _____  |
| 9. _____  | 10. _____ | 11. _____ | 12. _____ |
| 13. _____ | 14. _____ | 15. _____ | 16. _____ |

#### ——句子听写——

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_

## 连线中考

### 一、根据句意、首字母或括号里的提示填空

1. How many p \_\_\_\_\_ are there in your family?
2. —Can your brother s \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
—Yes, he can. He likes music.
3. Mike wants to j \_\_\_\_\_ the music club.
4. Lisa is good at \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) stories.
5. Linda likes music, and she wants to be a m \_\_\_\_\_.
6. We can m \_\_\_\_\_ friends in the school art club.

7. Miss Miller is from America. She t\_\_\_\_\_ us English.
8. Why not t\_\_\_\_\_ to your parents about it?
9. My friend plays the \_\_\_\_\_ (吉他) very well. She plays it every day.
10. Would you like to \_\_\_\_\_ (跳舞) with me?
11. What \_\_\_\_\_ (俱乐部) do you want to join?
12. What day is it \_\_\_\_\_ (今天)?

## 二、用所给单词的适当形式填空，每词限用一次

show

home

join

sing

tell

Today we have a dancing party at my \_\_\_\_\_ (1). I ask some of my classmates and my friends to the party. Nancy is my classmate and she is a tall girl. She \_\_\_\_\_ (2) Latin dance with Nick, an 11-year-old boy at the party. Betty can't dance, but she can sing, especially English songs. She is really good at \_\_\_\_\_ (3) and she sings some English songs. Steve is 14 and he plays the drums for three years. Steve's partner (搭档) Peter can play the guitar. He \_\_\_\_\_ (4) the guitar club and he can play it well. So they play them at the party. Do you know what I do at the party? Let me \_\_\_\_\_ (5) you. I dance the tango with my best friend Dave. We have a good time!

## 三、单项选择题

1. — Can you \_\_\_\_\_ me your schoolbag?

— OK. Here it is.

A. tell

B. write

C. show

D. play

2. — Do you know *The Old Man and the Sea*?

— Sure. It's a great \_\_\_\_\_.

A. family

B. club

C. story

D. trip

3. Jessica is really good at \_\_\_\_\_ fruit.

A. draw

B. to draw

C. to drawing

D. drawing

4. My grandfather teaches me \_\_\_\_\_.

A. write

B. to write

C. to writing

D. writing

5. — Do you need any help \_\_\_\_\_ your math, Noah?

— Yes. It's difficult for me.

A. with

B. on

C. after

D. under