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大学英语四级词汇训练1200题

College English Test 4 Vocabulary

(修订版)



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【内容简介】 本书是在《四级英语应试词汇练习》基础上重新修订而成,旨在为四级英语考生应考前提供一本针对性极强的词汇习题集,使考生的词汇量在考前有较大的增长与巩固。本书采用词频理论和实验方法从大学英语教学大纲 4000 词中选出 1000 个较难单词和 200 个常用词组并以此编写成习题集。全书共分 24 单元,每个单元 50 题。书末附有重点单词注解及答案和三套词汇测试题。由于本书选词均是有一定难度的常用词,故本书亦适用于其他类型考生。

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前 言

词汇学习与积累是英语学习中极为重要的组成部分。根据调查,目前绝大部分四级考试应试考生对大纲词汇表所指定的单词仍有 700~1 000 个不熟悉或不认识。词汇量偏小是造成考生应考失败的重要原因之一。本书的编写旨在为考生提供一本针对性极强的练习材料,使考生对一些较难单词有熟悉、巩固的机会,同时使考生的词汇量在较短的时间内有较大的增长。

本书是根据词频理论对大学英语教学大纲中(理工科)的 4 000 个单词进行筛选,并用实验进行验证,最后再根据多位教师的教学经验作适当的调整,选出 1 200 个对大学二年级学生具有一定难度且对阅读会造成障碍的单词与词组。并以此编写成练习,供四级应考者作考前训练使用。

本书每 50 题编为一个单元,共 24 单元。全书分为四个部分。第一部分从 Test 1~Test 7,主要以熟练巩固为主,兼顾扩大词汇量(该部分由 350 个单词组成)。其中句子和选择项所用单词控制在四级词汇范围内。第二部分从 Test 8~Test 16,主要以扩大词汇量为主(该部分由 450 个单词组成)。其中句子所用单词亦控制在四级词汇范围内,而在选择项中增加了部分在阅读中极为常见,且被列入原大纲六级词汇表的单词。第三部分从 Test 17~Test 20(该部分由 200 个单词组成)。其中所选单词均是最新版大纲词汇表所新增单词。第四部分

从 Test21~Test24(该部分由 200 个词组组成)。第四部分所选 200 个词组亦是新版大纲词汇表所指定的词组。在本书第三、四部分中,所有选择项均为大纲指定词汇,但为了增加句子难度和提高考生对词汇的辨识能力,这两部分句子中有少量超纲词汇。同时,为了使考生有较多机会接触、复习大纲词汇表中较难单词,本书选择项中专门安排重点单词和较难单词多处复现,以利于考生巩固。

本书所选用单词义项均属大纲指定义项范围。同时,书末附有重点单词的简略注释。

本书可作为大学英语四级考试考生的考前强化训练材料。由于本书所选单词均是具有一定难度的常用词,故本书亦适用于其他类型考生。

本书主要修订内容有:邀请美国语言学家 Andrew T. Wolen 对全书进行了审校,修正了原书中的不妥之处,另外增加了三套词汇量测试题,以便读者自测。

本书由西安石油学院张梅娟、闫传海编著。全书所有词汇练习均由编著者专门为本书编写设计。限于作者水平,错误在所难免,敬请读者指正。

编 者

1996 年 1 月

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Test 1

1. With the _____ of Mary, all the girl students are eager to go to the party.
A. exhibition
B. exception
C. except
D. reception
2. Although the traffic is not busy, he likes to drive at a _____ speed.
A. spare
B. fast
C. moderate
D. moral
3. All the memories of his childhood had _____ from his mind by the time he was 65.
A. faded
B. illustrated
C. confined
D. concerned
4. This river is so big that it is impossible to build a _____ under it without modern technology.
A. canal
B. tunnel
C. channel
D. cable
5. The _____ is nearly dead, so I can not start the car again.
A. bean
B. beam
C. bake
D. battery
6. When making modern cameras, people began to _____ plastics for metal.
A. surround
B. substance
C. stretch
D. substitute
7. With the help of the government, a large number of people

after the flood in 1991.

- A. survived
C. suffered
- B. suspended
D. subjected
8. He always has a lot of _____ ideas in his mind, and sometimes we do not even know what he is thinking about.
- A. novel
C. acceptable
- B. spoil
D. additional
9. Please be serious. I am not _____. You should consider it carefully.
- A. sorting
C. counting
- B. joking
D. comparing
10. We do not have a _____ school in our institute. The highest degree we provide for the students is a B. A. and a B. S. .
- A. continue
C. assistance
- B. bay
D. graduate
11. In the United States, the foreign policy is decided by the _____ government, not by each state.
- A. federal
C. scientific
- B. figure
D. service
12. He works in our university as a visiting _____, not as a formal faculty member.
- A. traditional
C. nurse
- B. scholar
D. pilot
13. When you fill in the application form, please use your _____ address so that we can contact you easily later.
- A. policy
C. permanent
- B. plain
D. principal
14. John _____ to be a polite man. But in fact he is very rude.

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- not foreign.
- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| A. domestic | B. strain |
| C. purchase | D. murder |
23. He tried to _____ relations with his former wife but he failed.
- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| A. measure | B. maintain |
| C. shelter | D. reply |
24. He _____ to study harder in the future so that he could have more opportunities to find a better job.
- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| A. resolved | B. resorted |
| C. requested | D. reserved |
25. The _____ work continued for more than a week but there was still no sign of the missing boy.
- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| A. research | B. rescue |
| C. vessel | D. vast |
26. Many kinds of animals are believed to have _____ from the earth.
- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| A. withdrawn | B. vanished |
| C. found | D. hung |
27. The engineers in this lab spent several weeks _____ their plans for the new bicycle.
- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| A. counting | B. stripping |
| C. elaborating | D. casting |
28. Pine trees are usually believed to _____ cold weather.
- | | |
|----------|---------------|
| A. guard | B. accomplish |
| C. roar | D. endure |
29. Free medical service is _____ to nearly all the college students in China.
- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A. favorite | B. available |
| C. convenient | D. average |
30. After working for twenty hours without any rest, the doc-

tors were

- A. exhausted
C. wrapped
- B. mounted
D. restored
31. The college students in China are _____ from smoking on campus because this will do them no good.
A. discouraged
C. obeyed
B. observed
D. obtained
32. Professor Smith is also the _____ of the international program office. If you have any problem when you study here, you may go to him for help.
A. detective
C. manager
B. president
D. director
33. We won't allow any foreign country to _____ in our internal affairs.
A. devote
C. interfere
B. district
D. wander
34. We can not _____ all the magazines together.
A. route
C. thread
B. draw
D. bind
35. What he said in the meeting _____ everybody present.
A. disgusted
C. disposed
B. dismissed
D. eliminated
36. Some lazy men would rather _____ than work.
A. indicate
C. solve
B. declare
D. starve
37. This boy was _____ for what he had done in the class.
A. scolded
C. inclined
B. overcome
D. displayed
38. Some states in the United States _____ people to carry guns.
A. apply
B. charm

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38. Some states in the United States _____ people to carry guns.

- A . apply**

brary now because I still need some of them for my research.

A. continuous

B. difficult

C. convenient

D. sufficient

48. When traveling alone in the mountains, you'd better take a _____ with you in case you get lost.

A. compass

B. compress

C. compose

D. campus

49. As a teacher, you should not _____ the students from asking questions in class.

A. ruin

B. restrain

C. import

D. impose

50. If you have any problems during your study here, please do not _____ to call me for help.

A. hesitate

B. despair

C. urge

D. request

Test 2

1. This kind of medicine has the power to _____ poison.
A. splash
B. resist
C. adopt
D. occupy
2. He is easily _____ so I do not like to talk with him.
A. defended
B. afforded
C. created
D. offended
3. I am _____ to believe that he won't come back to see his wife again.
A. inclined
B. puzzled
C. accompanied
D. performed
4. Before you mail this letter, you should check again whether you have _____ it or not.
A. sunk
B. sighed
C. sought
D. sealed
5. After talking for nearly ten hours, he _____ to the government's pressure at last.
A. expressed
B. yielded
C. decreased
D. approved
6. My hands and feet were _____ with cold as I waited for the bus.
A. cliff
B. still
C. stiff
D. stick
7. This problem is beyond his ability and he can not _____ it.
A. slip
B. pack
C. gain
D. solve

8. When you buy the spare parts for your car, try to get the _____ ones from the authorized dealer.
- A. genuine B. generous
C. genius D. gentle
9. If you use _____, you can get a higher quality picture.
- A. wax B. shame
C. goose D. slides
10. Who _____ this country, the people or the president?
This question is not easy to answer.
- A. frightens B. differs
C. displays D. governs
11. This year our university does not have any _____ to continue the international student exchange program.
- A. function B. fundamental
C. funeral D. funds
12. Who is the patient being _____ on?
- A. painted B. operated
C. tied D. fetched
13. Mary is _____ of music but I am not.
- A. pause B. adventure
C. grammatical D. fond
14. This man has been proved _____ of murder.
- A. guilty B. spoil
C. flash D. curious
15. The international situation is very _____ in the Middle East.
- A. delicious B. perfect
C. delicate D. percent
16. Even though he knew that I should study, he still _____ me to go to the movies.
- A. recognized B. extended

- C. persuaded D. unexpected
17. We _____ that it will take another four months to finish this plan.
A. grant B. estimate
C. council D. check
18. He read the paper several times but he still _____ some printer's errors.
A. overlooked B. ignored
C. noticed D. outlined
19. She often talks with a _____ appearance but in fact she is always telling lies.
A. tidy B. sincere
C. worship D. merry
20. If the students can not support themselves during their study in university, they may ask for a student _____ from the government.
A. menu B. spoon
C. loan D. bond
21. English has become a communication _____ for people from different countries.
A. merit B. stream
C. enjoyment D. medium
22. During the eight years war, many people _____ their blood for their country.
A. shed B. tempted
C. reserved D. devoted
23. You have greatly _____ us. What you have done is not what you told us about several weeks ago.
A. disappointed B. deserted
C. clarified D. opposed
24. Before you begin writing your paper, please write _____