

高等学校教材

新编英语语法教程

练习参考答案

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上海外语教育出版社

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上海外语教育出版社出版
上海西体育会路119号

上海市印刷三厂印刷
新华书店上海发行所发行

850×1156毫米 1/32 4.5印张 105千字
1983年8月第1版 1986年4月第4次印刷
印数: 200,001—216,000册

统一书号: 7218·091(2) 定价: 0.75元

编者说明

为满足广大读者的需要，我们编写了这本参考答案。答案是参考性的，因为《教程》中某些练习可以有不同的答案，而本书一般只编列一种。例如，某些汉译英练习、改写练习（诸如直接引语变间接引语等）是可以用不同方法翻译或改写的。还有一些练习的答案虽然给了，但话没有说完，需要进一步思考。只有少数练习，答案从略。特此说明。

1983年1月

第一讲 语法结构的层次

EXERCISE 1

1. Sentence:

Speaking as a married man, my five-year-old son is far more advanced than I was at his age.

Clauses:

my five-year-old son is far more advanced (限定分句)

than I was at his age (限定分句)

speaking as a married man (非限定分句)

as a married man (does) (限定分句)

Phrases:

my five-year-old son

a married man

I

his age

is far more advanced

was at his age

speaking as a married man (非限定动词词组)

far more advanced (形容词词组)

far more (副词词组)

at his age (介词词组)

} (名词词组)

} (限定动词词组)

Words:

speaking, as, a, married, man, my, five-year-old, son, is,
far, more, advanced, than, I, was, at, his, age

Morphemes:

speak, -ing, as, a, marry, -ed, man, my, five, year, old,
son, is, far, more, advance, -ed, than, I, was, at, his, age

2. (略)

EXERCISE 2

- (1) Morpheme words: sweet, knit, field, appeal, morning,
ship, station, vegetable
- (2) Derivatives: disappearance, unforgetfulness,
responsibility, calculations, concealment, remittance
- (3) Compound words: mantelpiece, policeman, draining-
board, shipbuilding, farmhouse,
background
- (4) Primary derivatives: deceive, conduct, detain, refer

第二讲 句子结构

EXERCISE 1

1. SVC

London's Big Ben is a huge bell inside the clock-tower.

London's Big Ben has become famous throughout the
world.

2. SV

The Great Fire of London stopped after four days of furious burning.

Benjamin Hall spoke to his colleagues very wittily.

3. SVO

The Great Fire of London destroyed four-fifths of the city. Samuel Pepys saw the fire from his home.

4. SVoO

Pepys has given us a vivid account of the Great Fire of London.

The Government awarded Frederick Dent the contract for making the big bell.

5. SVOC

The Great Fire of London left about 100,000 people homeless.

People thought Sir Benjamin Hall's speech very witty.

6. SVA

The Great Fire of London occurred in 1666.

The Great Fire started in a bakery in Pudding Lane, near London Bridge.

7. SVOA

They put the huge bell inside the clock-tower.

They treated the maker of the big bell unfairly when they decided to christen it Big Ben after Sir Benjamin Hall.

EXERCISE 2

1. The referee blew his whistle, called to the team captains, dropped the puck and began the game.
2. The peasant farmers who till/tilling the Nile Delta still

work in the ancient ways of their ancestors.

3. Walden Pond, once praised by Thoreau for its natural beauty, is now the site of many tourist stands.

4. Almost every summer night the cooling northeast wind swept through our bedroom windows, making air conditioning unnecessary and a light blanket welcome.

Sweeping through our bedroom windows almost every summer night, the cooling northeast wind made...

5. The steep surrounding slopes were capped with snow, which fed two streams plunging down to join in the valley below.

6. Ricky heard his mother calling him in with a voice sounding colder than the winter wind.

7. Growing impatient, his mother finally hurried him into the house which swallowed him for the evening.

8. The mighty Mississippi lies at the heart of a large river-freighting system that carries some 600 million tons of cargo each year, or some 15 percent of domestic commerce.

... system — a system carrying some 600 million tons of cargo each year, which is 15 percent of domestic commerce.

9. His central idea is that the South has produced the outstanding minds in American political history, a contribution unrecognized by the nation because conquerors, not losers, write history.

10. With the river on one side and a large tree providing shade, this is a good spot for a picnic, and we can spread our blanket on the grassy knoll.

11. Like a friend, a good book is enjoyable company that can reduce the pressures of the outside world, give food for thought, or simply provide charming conversation.

12. Nearing the top, his eyes already glowing with triumph, he climbs faster and faster, recklessly fast, until he suddenly slips and falls, tumbling to the ground where he lies motionless, a crumpled pile of arms and legs.

As he nears the top, his eyes already glowing with triumph, he climbs faster and faster, resklessly fast, and then, suddenly, he slips and falls, tumbling to the ground where, a crumpled pile of arms and legs, he lies motionless.

EXERCISE 3

1. Educators report that in the United States high school seniors of the 1970s are primarily interested in grades and economic success. They can be expected to cheat and plagiarize more frequently than those who graduated ten years earlier. They are far less concerned with the problems of society than with their own personal future. They are characterized by passivity, conformity, and materialism. They seem to organize their lives about what others expect of them.
2. Once, a wild puma was spotted forty-five miles south of London. This was reported to London Zoo. At first, people in the zoo didn't take it seriously. But evidence began to accumulate. Many people claimed to have seen the puma and the descriptions they gave were extraordinarily similar. So, experts from the zoo felt obliged to investigate.

第三讲 名词词组修饰语

EXERCISE 1

1. hard-working (b); very intelligent (b); old (a)
2. devoted (b); elder (a)
3. beautiful (b); in the hall (a)
4. yellow (b); sports (a); light (b); cotton (a); open-toed(a)
5. great (b); of 1666 (a); of a baker (a)
6. who called here last night (a)
7. who called here last night (b)
8. children without parents (b)
9. Singer (a); Lawyer (a)
10. that my watch might be wrong (a)
11. really delightful (b); country (a)
12. very young (b); examination (a)

EXERCISE 2

1. ... that stands by the church
2. ... which was painted by a famous artist
3. ... which is bound for Moscow
4. ... which will be suitable for Moscow
5. ... which is suitable for all seasons
6. ... who is qualified for the job
7. ... who is (talking) with your wife

8. ... who has a gun
9. ... who is not wearing a hat
10. ... who comes from Portugal
11. ... which is taken from Shakespeare
12. ... which should be followed in case of fire
13. ... which is, or will be, given by your company
14. ... who has a strong will
15. ... who owns property
16. ... who is one of my acquaintances
17. ... which is part of our cellar
18. ... who live in Asia
19. ... which is exercised by the majority
20. a person who can do many different kinds of work (but
who may not be good at any of them)

EXERCISE 3

1. (a) well-built (house)
2. (the) above-mentioned (article)
3. (a) badly-needed (improvement)
4. (a) closely-kept (secret)
5. untold (wealth)
6. unheard-of (cruelty)
7. oil-fired (central heating)
8. blue-eyed (girls)
9. (a) red-nosed (man)
10. (a) heavy-handed (censor)
11. (a) sabre-toothed (tiger)
12. (a) flat-bottomed (boat)

EXERCISE 4

1. supply of water
2. service of motor-buses
3. personnel engaged in doing repairs
4. sciences about life
5. production of protein derived from fish
6. a probe into space
7. a signal sent by radio
8. a plant to produce power
9. (electric) power required at the peak (=busiest) hours
10. rate of the rise in prices
11. blocks composed of graphite
12. possibilities of obtaining water from under the ground
13. hydrology related to the (earth's) surface
14. capacity for storing things
15. the foundation of the dam
16. a canal to divert water
17. component parts of gear required for landing
18. strength (of metal) capable of withstanding shock on impact
19. change in volume
20. legislation for the prevention of accidents

EXERCISE 5

1. two beautifully-carved oak chairs
2. your old blue Japanese silk scarf
3. this small round iron cooking-pot
4. the riverside villa murder

5. their neat white smog masks
6. several thousand recently-stolen unused insurance stamps
7. all these broken, shrivelled walnut shells
8. a famous Scottish medical school
9. the country's best-selling cultivator
10. a very picturesque, slightly crumbling thatch-roofed country cottage

EXERCISE 6

1. When a victim suffers a major burn—one in which at least 20 percent of the skin is lost—damage usually extends far beyond the burn site.
2. If you are curious about the real South, the South you didn't see in "Gone with the Wind", read a book by historian C. Vann Woodward.
3. All in their twenties, the three men pleaded not guilty.
4. A dry lightning storm, that is, a thunderstorm without rain, started a fire in a remote part of the forest in August.
5. A grandfatherly old man with a pair of old-fashioned glasses slipping down his nose, the judge looked harmless and ready to believe us from the beginning.
6. Some readers, especially student readers, look for a "moral" in everything they read—a "moral" being some rule of conduct which they regard as applicable to their lives.
7. Nairobi's railroad station is the starting point for East Africa's most travelled passenger train, the overnight express to Mombasa, Kenya's port on the Indian Ocean.
8. A people of inventors and discoverers, philosophers and soldiers, poets and craftsmen, the ancient Chinese gave the

world many of its most useful things: paper and gunpowder, printing and the compass.

EXERCISE 7

1. The belief that the earth is flat ...
2. The truth that the earth is round ...
3. Columbus's assumption that the land he had discovered was the eastern extremity of Asia ...
4. Columbus's report that there was a king in the south who owned great quantities of gold ...
5. The suspicion that smoking has something to do with cancer ...
6. The scientists' argument that cigarette smoking may increase one's chances of developing cancer of the lung ...
7. The excuse that you went to sleep during my lecture ...
8. The fact that you went to sleep during the lecture ...
9. I cannot accept your excuse that people keep asking you out.
10. The knowledge that I can always call upon you for support ...

第四讲 名词的数

EXERCISE 1

1. is 2. is 3. was 4. have

- | | | | |
|---------|----------|----------------|----------|
| 5. has | 9. are | 13. cover, are | 17. has |
| 6. were | 10. have | 14. was | 18. lie |
| 7. is | 11. is | 15. are | 19. is |
| 8. is | 12. are | 16. is | 20. have |

EXERCISE 2

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------|
| 1. come | 6. are | 11. were | 16. are |
| 2. are | 7. are | 12. are | 17. lie |
| 3. has/have | 8. were | 13. are | 18. were |
| 4. are | 9. is | 14. was | 19. are |
| 5. was/were | 10. costs | 15. was/were | 20. was |

EXERCISE 3

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. were | 7. is | 13. was, It, was |
| 2. have | 8. are | 14. It/They, is/are |
| 3. is, is | 9. is | 15. are, their; they,
disapprove |
| 4. was | 10. are, are | 16. has; It, is |
| 5. were | 11. have | |
| 6. is | 12. are, their, their | |

EXERCISE 4

- | | |
|--|----------------|
| 1. rivalry | 8. fear, was |
| 2. driver, his certificate | 9. / |
| 3. soldier, his | 10. every sea |
| 4. A goods train, carries, a heavier
load, a truck does | 11. / |
| 5. / | 12. experience |
| 6. a knock | 13. / |
| 7. a talk | 14. victory |
| | 15. / |

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 16. is, a pair of | 19. the Chinese and the Japanese |
| 17. / | people |
| 18. the travel agent | 20. / |

EXERCISE 5

1. residents, their houses
2. the weeks'
3. leaves, birds, were carrying, roofs, houses
4. runners-up were given pound notes/The runners-up were each given a pound note
5. monkeys, movements, men
6. All foods are
7. Other criteria, are needed, these phenomena
8. bodies, their heroes
9. chiefs, tribes, their, salmon(\$)
10. mice, tooth-marks
11. crises, occur, families
12. /
13. /
14. these businesses
15. /
16. strange sounds
17. /
18. /
19. Boilers are made
20. What fruits are
21. /
22. these articles, are well written

23. /
24. several personal kindnesses
25. /
26. /
27. /
28. youths, corners
29. professors
30. sands

EXERCISE 6

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. for advice | 8. were not numerous |
| 2. some important information | 9. was imported |
| 3. knowledge | 10. were called out |
| 4. one pair of trousers | 11. are dear |
| 5. pyjamas are | 12. / |
| 6. themselves | 13. are all model workers |
| 7. / | 14. were divided |

EXERCISE 7 (略)

EXERCISE 8

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| 1. piece of | 6. drop of | 11. / |
| 2. / | 7. lump of | 12. handful of (piece of) |
| 3. blade of | 8. handful of | 13. ear of |
| 4. piece of | 9. head of | 14. flash of |
| 5. / | 10. piece of | 15. bar of |

EXERCISE 9

- | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|
| 1. crowd/swarm | 2. pack | 3. herd |
|----------------|---------|---------|