

MET 过关 ABC

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# 英语基础知识

高考最新题型

# MET

天津科技翻译出版公司

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责任编辑:李丕章 曹强利

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英语基础知识

王树凯 李凤墀 主编

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# 英语基础知识

——英语语音和拼写知识及单项填空

主编	王树凯	李凤墀
编者	张春林	周国祯
审校	董立德	马迎军
审订	王树凯	尹玉成

天津科技翻译出版公司

## 编者的话

英语标准化考试和高中毕业会考都需要学生既掌握英语语言知识又具备灵活运用英语的能力。为此,我们组织部分有经验的英语教师和优秀教研人员编写了这套“《MET 过关 ABC》丛书”,以帮助高中学生打好英语基础,培养技能技巧。丛书共分三册:

《英语基础知识》

—英语语音和拼写知识及单项填空

《英语完形填空和短文改错》

《英语阅读理解》

我们在编写过程中,注意处理好知识和能力的关系;注意由浅入深,循序渐进的原则。本丛书依据中学英语教学大纲;源于同时又高于中学英语课本;结合中学外语教学改革的趋势,给学生提供全新的信息和资料,对学生参加高考和毕业会考都有着重要的指导意义和实践价值。

本书可作高一、高二学生英语课的实践教材,也可供高三学生参加高考及毕业会考复习之用。

丛书由特级教师王树凯,高级教师尹玉成两位同志主持编写并审订。

由于时间紧迫,不妥之处,欢迎批评指正。

1992. 3

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K I 语音和拼写知识

A) 观察所给单词的读音, 从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。

1. many

- A. man      B. any      C. map      D. same

2. Negro

- A. never      B. necklace      C. eve      D. ever

3. promise

- A. wise      B. mine      C. five      D. give

4. among

- A. son      B. song      C. long      D. gone

5. future

- A. study      B. student      C. pollute      D. truly

B) 以下所给单词均不完整, 请从 A、B、C、D 中选出适当的字母或字母组合, 使其完整与正确。

6. re \_\_\_\_ tly

- A. cen      B. sen      C. cn      D. sn

7. w \_\_\_\_ ther

- A. e      B. he      C. hea      D. ee

8. cap \_\_\_\_

- A. ten      B. tin      C. tan      D. tain

9. str \_\_\_\_ ght

- A. i      B. a      C. ai      D. e

10. ag \_\_\_\_ nst

**D. e**

### K II 单项填空

从 A、B、C、D 四项选项中,选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

1. He told me that his mother \_\_\_\_\_ to market when I arrived.  
A. just went                      B. had just been going  
C. has just gone                  D. had just gone
2. It \_\_\_\_\_ for a week and the streets were flooded.  
A. has rained                    B. rained  
C. should have rained           D. had been raining
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ on this composition for twenty minutes but he has written only a hundred words.  
A. worked                         B. will have worked  
C. has been working             D. would have worked
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ my breakfast when the morning post came.  
A. had                              B. had been having  
C. was having                    D. have been having
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ you the book as soon as possible, I promise you.  
A. would send                    B. will send  
C. sent                             D. send
6. Since he came here last December, we \_\_\_\_\_ happy.  
A. are                               B. were  
C. have been                      D. had been
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday if you were really serious about the job.  
A. ought to come                B. ought to be coming  
C. ought to have come           D. ought have come
8. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ you better.

A. know

B. have known

C. knew

D. will know

9. \_\_\_\_\_, I shall go.

A. If he asks me

B. If he would ask me

C. If he asked me

D. If he has asked me

10. \_\_\_\_\_, I should have gone.

A. If he asks me

B. If he asked me

C. If he would ask me

D. If he had asked me

11. The storm \_\_\_\_\_.

A. prevented me to go out

B. prevented me from going out

C. prevented me going out

D. prevented me from being gone out

12. \_\_\_\_\_ but he also proved himself a good athlete.

A. He showed himself not only a good student,

B. He showed not only himself a good student

C. Not only did he show himself a good student

D. Not only he showed himself a good student

13. When will you finish \_\_\_\_\_ the book?

A. writing

B. to write

C. to have written

D. having written

14. \_\_\_\_\_ early in winter?

A. Do you use to get up

B. Use you to get up

C. Are you used to get up

D. Are you used to getting up

15. When the enemy fired, the troops fell \_\_\_\_\_ (retreated).

A. back

B. off

C. to

D. on

16. You will never get \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) all your homework tonight.

A. by

B. to



- C. on D. through
17. I wonder why they are so easily taken \_\_\_\_\_ by his story.  
A. in B. on  
C. up D. into
18. Mrs Rudof sets \_\_\_\_\_ (organizes) a dinner party.  
A. in B. on  
C. up D. over
19. They have left Japan \_\_\_\_\_ good.  
A. with B. to  
C. against D. for
20. Do you object \_\_\_\_\_ our eating out tonight?  
A. with B. against  
C. to D. over
21. Will you ask the porter to see \_\_\_\_\_ our luggage?  
A. to B. at  
C. in D. for
22. She does not agree \_\_\_\_\_ his proposal.  
A. with B. to  
C. for D. upon
23. A thief is a danger to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. society B. a society  
C. the society D. some societies
24. On Sunday, I go to \_\_\_\_\_ to hear mass.  
A. church B. a church  
C. the church D. the churches
25. They will come tomorrow \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. but they are not prevented  
B. and they are not prevented

C. whether they are not prevented

D. if they are not prevented

26. Although it is raining hard, \_\_\_\_\_.

A. I am still going out

B. but I am still going out

C. and I am still going out

D. than I am still going out

27. No sooner had he left \_\_\_\_\_.

A. when the police arrived

B. than the police arrived

C. then the police arrived

D. and the police arrived

28. My eldest sister \_\_\_\_\_ is now studying in the university.

A. who is twenty

B. , whom is twenty ,

C. , who is twenty ,

D. , that is twenty ,

29. He is driving \_\_\_\_\_ he finds it difficult to stop at the red light.

A. fast that

B. so fast that

C. very fast that

D. as fast that

30. You'd like some coffee, \_\_\_\_\_?

A. wouldn't you

B. shoudn't you

C. didn't you

D. hadn't you

(2)

## K I 语音和拼写知识

A) 观察所给单词的读音, 从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。

1. demand

A. plan

B. planet

C. plant

D. plane

2. kindness

A. metre

B. equator

C. zebra

D. evil

3. police

- A. polite      B. prize      C. twice      D. magazine

4. bother

- A. brother      B. along      C. mother      D. both

5. bullet

- A. brush      B. June      C. puzzle      D. pull

B) 以下所给单词均不完整, 请从 A、B、C、D 中选出适当的字母或字母组合, 使其完整与正确。

6. pro \_\_\_\_\_ ciation

- A. nan      B. nun      C. noun      D. nu

7. par \_\_\_\_\_

- A. den      B. din      C. don      D. dn

8. chemis \_\_\_\_\_

- A. tary      B. tory      C. tiry\_      D. try

9. sa \_\_\_\_\_ fied

- A. tis      B. tic      C. tas      D. tac

10. moun \_\_\_\_\_

- A. tin      B. tan      C. tain      D. ton

## K II 单项填空

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

1. Having heard the weather report, \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the boat was sailing out of the harbour  
B. the boat remained in the harbour  
C. the boat was remaining in the harbour  
D. they did not sail the boat out of the harbour

2. "Let me see. Will five o'clock do?" the nurse answered the patient who wanted an appointment.

The most appropriate response is

- A. "Exactly!"                      B. "Perhaps."
- C. "Not at all."                    D. "Fine."

3. David goes, he is welcome.

- A. Wherever                      B. Whatever  
C. Whichever                  D. Whoever

4. — did you get to school yesterday?

— By taxi.

- A. How                      B. Where  
C. When                    D. Why

5. — Anthony told me once he had a bad fall and broke his arm.

— was that?

- A. Since when                      B. For when  
C. How long ago                    D. For how long

6. they reached their village before dark.

- A. By the end                      B. At the end  
C. In the end                      D. For the end

7. I            my bicycle on the left side.

- A. come down from      B. come off  
C. get down      D. get off

8. I            the church bell.

- A. put my watch with                      B. set my watch by  
C. wind my watch by                      D. do my watch with

9. Great men often have great .

- A. mistakes                      B. falls  
C. wrong                         D. faults

10. What would you like to eat tonight?

- A. like**                      **B. want**

C. wish

D. hope

11. When they broke open the door, they found him \_\_\_\_\_ on the floor unconscious.

A. lain

B. layed

C. lying

D. lied

12. The boy was not \_\_\_\_\_ to leave class without a proper reason.

A. entering

B. admitted

C. permitted

D. allowing

13. What \_\_\_\_\_ is your car? It looks like a Japanese Toyota.

A. kind

B. make

C. mark

D. type

14. Teachers \_\_\_\_\_ their students to be on time.

A. hope

B. wish

C. demand

D. expect

15. All at once the bear sprang on him.

The phrase 'All at once' means \_\_\_\_\_.

A. immediately

B. suddenly

C. quickly

D. unluckily

16. I think you are dead right.

The word 'dead' means \_\_\_\_\_.

A. exactly

B. lifeless

C. not quite

D. not alive

17. The portrait is nothing like Lucy.

This sentence means that \_\_\_\_\_.

A. the portrait does not look like Lucy

B. Lucy doesn't like the portrait

C. the portrait looks like Lucy

D. Lucy likes the portrait

18. I have visited this place twice \_\_\_\_ 1966.  
A. since B. by  
C. in D. on
19. He has been absent \_\_\_\_ class for quite some time.  
A. in B. of  
C. for D. from
20. Come \_\_\_\_ (visit) and see me next week if you have time!  
A. over B. round  
C. in D. back
21. They finally came \_\_\_\_ (changed to) our way of thinking.  
A. into B. up to  
C. round to D. out of
22. Once I had a most frightening \_\_\_\_.  
A. experience B. happening  
C. condition D. thing
23. Let's hurry. We must make up for \_\_\_\_ time.  
A. loss B. lost  
C. loose D. lose
24. Peter \_\_\_\_ a car from the garage for the afternoon.  
A. lends B. leases  
C. hires D. engages
25. — Mr Smith wishes to see you.  
— \_\_\_\_ him in.  
A. Take B. Lead  
C. Show D. Point
26. Are you \_\_\_\_ lies?  
A. speaking B. saying  
C. telling D. talking

27. If only I \_\_\_\_\_ the answer, I would have told you.  
 A. have known                      B. had known  
 C. would know                      D. would have known
28. I \_\_\_\_\_ her if I thought she would understand.  
 A. would tell                      B. will tell  
 C. will have told                      D. would have told
29. Alan talks \_\_\_\_\_ everything.  
 A. as if he knows                      B. as if he knew  
 C. as if he has known                      D. as if he had known
30. She told me she had met you in London last year. \_\_\_\_\_ her since?  
 A. Have you met                      B. Had you met  
 C. Did you meet                      D. Were you met

(3)

## K I 语音和拼写知识

A) 观察所给单词的读音, 从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。

1. mass

- A. pass      B. grass      C. gather      D. path

2. cruel

- A. problem      B. college      C. regret      D. tremble

3. pencil

- A. dinner      B. pupil      C. guide      D. tiny

4. photo

- A. who      B. to      C. fox      D. stone

5. build

A. but      B. stupid      C. guess      D. duty

B) 以下所给单词均不完整, 请从 A、B、C、D 中选出适当的字母或字母组合, 使其完整与正确。

6. stra \_\_\_\_\_

A. ige      B. age      C. nge      D. inge

7. mo \_\_\_\_\_ ment

A. nu      B. nju      C. new      D. nio

8. mod \_\_\_\_\_ n

A. o      B. a      C. e      D. er

9. p \_\_\_\_\_ mid

A. ira      B. yra      C. iro      D. yru

10. Egyp \_\_\_\_\_

A. tion      B. ssion      C. tian      D. tain

## K II      单项填空

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

1. \_\_\_\_\_, Gerald would have been a rich man.

A. was he to enter business      B. Was he entered business  
C. Were he entered business      D. Had he entered business

2. The classroom is empty. I think they \_\_\_\_\_ to the laboratory.

A. must have gone      B. need have gone  
C. should have gone      D. can have gone

3. I, who \_\_\_\_\_ your friend, will try my best to help you.

A. am      B. being  
C. are      D. is

4. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?

A. where does he lives      B. where he does live



C. where he lives

D. where has he lived

5. — Has everybody gone?

— Some students \_\_\_\_\_.

A. are still here

B. are here still

C. are already here

D. are here already

6. Andrew wanted me to ask you \_\_\_\_\_ with me.

A. come

B. to come

C. coming

D. to be coming

7. I very much look forward \_\_\_\_\_ you.

A. to see

B. to seeing

C. to be seeing

D. seeing

8. When I got back my examination paper, I could not help \_\_\_\_\_.

A. crying

B. to cry

C. from crying

D. to be crying

9. I \_\_\_\_\_ lunch at two in the afternoon last year.

A. used to taking

B. was used to take

C. was used to taking

D. was used to be taking

10. The windows need \_\_\_\_\_.

A. to clean

B. clean

C. cleaning

D. being cleaned

11. John is \_\_\_\_\_ of the two boys.

A. taller

B. the taller

C. the tall

D. more tall

12. Sam receives \_\_\_\_\_ prizes than his brother.

A. less

B. least

C. fewer

D. few

13. That fellow is clever; he has \_\_\_\_\_.

A. the brain

B. a brain