

博士乐

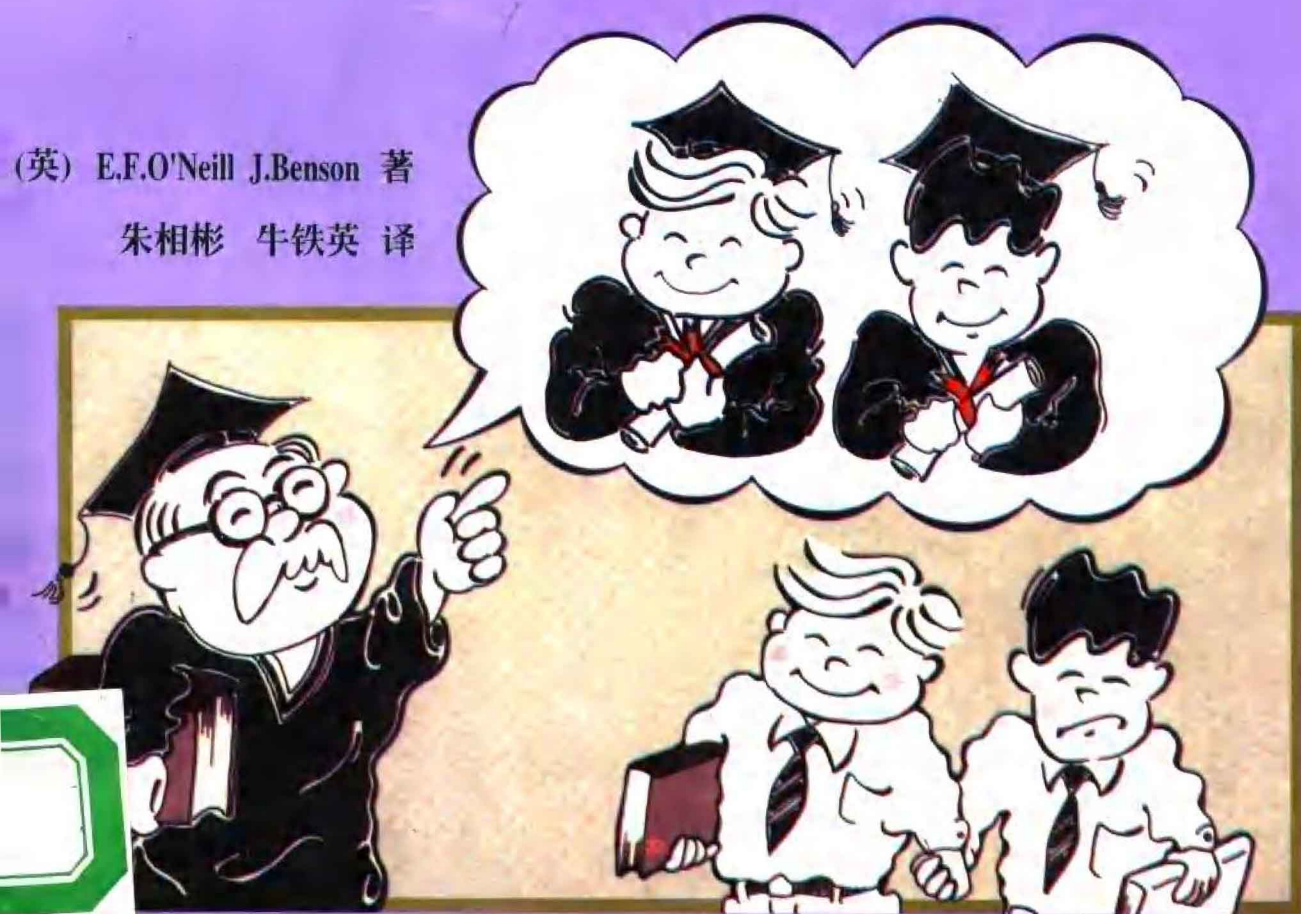
ACTIVE
GRAMMAR BOOK


英语活用语法

5

(英) E.F.O'Neill J.Benson 著

朱相彬 牛铁英 译



 吉林科学技术出版社
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内 容 提 要

本书是伟文出版社(香港)有限公司出版的一套教材,在香港地区选作学校教材使用多年,每年都再版重印。全套共五册,每册分若干章。每章由讲解、例句和练习三部分组成。书后附有练习答案。

本书构思新颖独特,编排形式生动活泼。语法的讲解采用了问答、表格、对比和归纳等多种方法。在练习的安排上,作者严格遵循由易到难、由浅入深、循序渐进的科学原则,通过大量的句子、对话、图片和短文等训练方式,达到了语法和语言融会贯通,语法真正为语言服务,使读者能比较容易地掌握语法的灵活运用。

译者在翻译过程中,在保持原貌的基础上,依据初、高中教学大纲,对少数超纲词汇做了调整,使之更符合祖国大陆初、高中学生学习的需要。因此,本书是一本非常实用的学习用书和教学参考书,适用于初、高中学生和英语教师,同时也适合于具有初、中级英语水平的读者使用。

CONTENTS

目 录

Chapter 1	第一章	
A, AN, SOME 和 THE 的用法		1
<hr/>		
Chapter 2	第二章	
GROUPS OF WORDS USED TO DESCRIBE SUBJECTS AND OBJECTS 修饰主语和宾语的短语		18
<hr/>		
Chapter 3	第三章	
WORDS AND GROUPS OF WORDS USED TO DESCRIBE VERBS 修饰动词的词和短语		48
<hr/>		
Chapter 4	第四章	
QUESTION TAGS 附加疑问句		64
<hr/>		
Chapter 5	第五章	
SPECIAL ADVERBS AND CONJUNCTIONS USED AT THE BEGINNING OF A SENTENCE OR CLAUSE FOR EMPHASIS 在句子或从句前起强调作用的特殊副词和连词		73
<hr/>		
Chapter 6	第六章	
REPORTED/INDIRECT SPEECH 间接引语		85
<hr/>		
Chapter 7	第七章	
CONDITIONAL SENTENCES 条件句		102
<hr/>		
Chapter 8	第八章	
'HOPE' AND 'WISH' HOPE 和 WISH 的用法		126
<hr/>		
Review Tests	测试	133
<hr/>		
Answer Key	练习答案	146

Chapter 1

第一章



A, AN, SOME 和 THE 的用法



1. 不定冠词 a 和 an 的用法

不定冠词 **a** 用在以辅音字母开头或在发音上以辅音音素开头的单数可数名词前。
例如：

— This is *a banana* and that is *a mango*.

不定冠词 **an** 用在以元音字母 (a, e, i, o, u) 开头或在发音上以元音音素开头的单数可数名词前。例如：

— This is *an egg* and that is *an orange*.



练习一 用不定冠词 **a** 或 **an** 填空。第一个句子已完成。

1. Helen has a sandwich and an apple for lunch every day.
2. Have you got _____ stamp, Fred? I want to send _____ letter.
3. There is _____ exit at the back of this building.
4. Mary went to visit _____ ill friend in the hospital yesterday.
5. Willie has _____ aunt and _____ cousin in New York.
6. Shirley has _____ picture of _____ elephant in her room.
7. Have you got _____ empty box? I want to put _____ toy in it.
8. This is _____ old watch. It's also _____ very valuable watch.
9. It's raining outside. Can you lend me _____ umbrella or _____ raincoat?
10. Ruby is _____ active girl. She is _____ member of four or five clubs.
11. My father gave me _____ English dictionary and _____ walkman for Christmas.



2. Some exceptions to the use of 'a' and 'an'

不定冠词 a 和 an 的几种特殊用法

不定冠词 a 用在元音字母前:

(a) 在单词 one 中的 o 不发元音音素, 所以 one 前面用不定冠词 a。例如:

— Jack has *a one-eyed* dog.

(b) 当元音字母 u 发 [ju:] 音时, 用不定冠词 a。例如:

— Mary wears *a uniform* to girl guide meetings.

(c) 当元音字母 e 后面接元音字母 u (即: eu) 发 [ju:] 音时, 用不定冠词 a。例如:

— Helen is *a Eurasian*.

(d) 当 h 后面接元音字母, 而且 h 不发音时, 在 h 前面用不定冠词 an。例如:

— Jack studies for *an hour* every evening.



练习二 用不定冠词 a 或 an 填空。第一个句子已完成。

- Alan collects a used and an unused copy of every Hong Kong stamp.
- That's useful book. It contains more than hundred pages of information.
- You have to put one-dollar coin in the slot if you want to make telephone call.
- There is university in Shatin. It's on high hill.
- Jeff is honest boy. He's also happy boy.
- That's ugly poster. Besides, there's hole in it. I think you should throw it away.



3. Nouns that are never used with 'a' or 'an'

从不与不定冠词 a 或 an 连用的名词

抽象名词像 love, friendship, kindness, intelligence, honesty 等从不与 a 或 an 连用。例如:

— *Friendship* is more important than money.

— He lacks *sincerity*.



4. Some 的用法

(a) **some** 用在不可数名词前,表示“某些”。例如:

— I want *some salt* and *some sugar*.

(b) **some** 用在可数名词前,表示“若干”或“几个”。例如:

— Mary has *some* very good CDs.

(但我不想知道她有多少)

— I bought *some* eggs from the supermarket this morning.

(但我不想告诉我买了多少)



练习三 用 **a, an** 或 **some** 填空。如果不需要这些词,就在横线上划X。第一个句子已完成。

1. Phil has an apple, a banana and some milk when he gets home from school every day.
2. Would you like _____ orange juice? There's _____ glass on the table. Help yourself.
3. Monitor, please go down to the office to get _____ chalk. Oh, and bring _____ duster back with you, too.
4. _____ nurse wears _____ uniform when she is working.
5. Jack has spilt _____ tea on the floor. If you give me _____ cloth, I'll wipe it up.
6. Can you lend me _____ one-dollar coin? I need _____ change to make _____ telephone call.
7. That was _____ interesting short story and it only took me _____ hour to finish reading it.
8. This coffee is very strong. Could you add _____ sugar to it? Could I have _____ spoon, too?
9. This is _____ old magazine. Haven't you got _____ newer one?

10. Mary : Can you lend me _____ umbrella?
 You : What's wrong with yours?
 Mary : It's got _____ hole in it.
 You : That's no problem. Put _____ tape over the hole.
11. Paul : What do you dislike most in a person?
 You : I dislike _____ selfishness and _____ greed most.
12. Tom's Mom : I've never seen such _____ untidy room, Tom! Clean it if
 you have time tomorrow morning.
 Tom : I'll have _____ hour before going to swimming lessons.
 Tom's Mom : _____ hour? That won't be enough time. You'll need at least
 _____ whole day to clean up this mess.
13. Mary : What do you need to make lemon tea?
 Helen : You need _____ lemon, _____ tea and _____
 sugar.
14. Jack : We're having our Chinese dictation exam tomorrow.
 Paul : Be sure to bring _____ brush, _____ ink and
 _____ paper to school.
15. Ray : Have you got _____ egg, _____ bread, _____
 butter and _____ salt?
 Maggie : What do you want them for?
 Ray : I want to make myself _____ sandwich.
16. Walter : I'm going to the supermarket. Do you need anything?
 Daisy : Yes, could you buy me _____ soap, _____ toothpaste
 and _____ toothbrush, please?
17. Charlie : What's the novel about?
 Agnes : It's about a young man's search for _____ love, _____
 success and _____ happiness.

18. Phil : Mom, could you give me _____ writing paper,
_____ envelope and _____ fifty-cent stamp?

Mom : You'll find what you need in the top drawer of my desk. Help yourself.



练习四 用 a, an 或 some 填空。第一个已完成。

Freddy Wong is (1) a Form 4 student in (2) an Anglo-Chinese school in Causeway Bay. He's (3) _____ active and clever boy; he's also (4) _____ honest boy.

One day when Freddy was on his way to the store to buy (5) _____ milk and (6) _____ newspaper for his mother, he saw (7) _____ old, worn out purse in the street. He immediately picked it up and opened it. Wow! What (8) _____ surprise! There was (9) _____ five-hundred-dollar note and (10) _____ one-thousand-dollar note inside the purse. Freddy had never held so much money in his hands before.

I can buy (11) _____ bicycle and (12) _____ walkman, he thought, and I'll still have (13) _____ money left over to buy something for my parents and (14) _____ doll for my younger sister.

Then as Freddy continued walking along the street, he saw (15) _____ old woman. She was looking through (16) _____ litter bin for empty soft drink tins to sell.

On the other side of the street he saw (17) _____ younger woman buying some vegetables from (18) _____ hawker. She had (19) _____ baby on her back and two small children by her side. They all looked very poor.

I wonder what they would do with \$1,500, Freddy thought. Maybe the person who dropped this money is (20) _____ poor person like them. Maybe he or she needs this money to buy (21) _____ food or (22) _____ pair of shoes or

(23)_____ clothing for his or her children. Or maybe the owner is old and needs the money to buy (24)_____ medicine. Today must be (25)_____ unhappy day for him or her! I wish I could find the owner, Freddy thought.

Just then Freddy remembered (26)_____ JPC programme he had seen on television. Yes, that's what I'll do, he thought. I'll take the money to (27)_____ police station. Maybe they'll be able to find the owner.



练习五 用 a, an 或 some 填空。如果不需用这些词,就在横线上划X。

1. Someone : Mary loves pets. She has _____ dog, _____ cat and _____ elephant.

You : _____ elephant? Where does it sleep?

Someone : It doesn't sleep! It's _____ toy, silly.

2. Henry : What do your parents do, Tom?

Tom : My father is _____ engineer and my mother is _____ dentist.

Henry : You have _____ brother and _____ sister, haven't you?

Tom : Yes. My brother is _____ electrician and my sister is _____ nurse.

3. Fred : Have you had your breakfast yet, Jill?

Jill : Yes, I had _____ egg, _____ ham, _____ toast, _____ tea and _____ orange about _____ hour ago.

4. Peter : What qualities do you hope to find in your friends?

You : Well, _____ kindness, _____ sincerity and _____ thoughtfulness.

5. Post-office clerk : What's in this parcel, sir?

Mr Wong : Well, there's _____ undershirt, _____ jacket, _____ sweater, _____ camera and _____ film in it. Oh, and there's also _____ perfume and

- _____ scarf for my wife.
6. Helen : Would you like _____ tea or coffee, Alice?
 Alice : Coffee, please.
 Helen : Shall I put _____ milk and sugar in it for you? And would you like _____ apple too?
 Alice : Yes, please, if it's not too much trouble.
7. Ian : What did you do after dinner last night?
 Jack : I did my homework for _____ hour. Then I took _____ shower and watched _____ programme on television.
8. Adrian : What do you need to fry _____ egg, Jack?
 David : Well, first of all, you need _____ egg. You also need _____ salt, _____ cooking-oil, _____ pan and _____ fuel like gas, kerosene or electricity.
9. This company is looking for _____ dedication, _____ motivation and _____ creativity in its employees.
10. You : _____ heir and _____ heiress both inherit money.
 Someone : What's the difference between them, then?
 You : Well, _____ heir is _____ male and _____ heiress is _____ female.
11. Henry : I've got _____ headache, Mom. Have you got _____ pill for headaches?
 Mom : Yes, take this with _____ water. I'm sure you'll feel better in _____ hour or so.
12. Fred : What do we need for good health?
 Dr Yip : Well, we need _____ good food, _____ fresh air, _____ proper exercise, enough sleep and _____ suitable recreation.



5. 定冠词 **the** 的用法

当确切知道名词所指的是哪一个人、地点或物时,在这个名词前用定冠词 **the**。例如:

— *The girl near the door speaks English well.*

(哪一个女孩英语讲得好?门口附近的那个女孩讲得好。)

比较下面例句:

泛 指 (不确切知道名词所指的是哪一个人、地方或物)	特 指 (确切知道名词所指的是哪一个人、地点或物)
I need <i>a</i> key.	I need <i>the</i> key to this door.
I want <i>an</i> apple.	I want <i>the</i> apple in the basket.
Please hand me <i>some</i> writing paper.	Please hand me <i>the</i> writing paper on the desk.
Helen bought <i>a</i> blue dress.	Helen bought <i>the</i> blue dress in the shop window.



练习六 用括号里所给出的词完成下列对话。第一个已完成。

- A: What do you want: (milk/in that bottle)

B: I want some milk

A: Which milk do you want ?

B: I want the milk in that bottle
- A: What do you want? (English newspaper/on that chair)

B: I want _____

A: Which _____ ?

B: I want _____
- A: What do you want? (stamp/on that envelope)

B: I want _____

A: Which _____ ?

B: I want _____

4. A: What do you want? (fruit/in that basket)
B: I want _____
A: Which _____?
B: I want _____
5. A: What do you want? (model/on the top shelf)
B: I want _____
A: Which _____?
B: I want _____
6. A: What do you want? (soap/in that plastic box)
B: I want _____
A: Which _____?
B: I want _____
7. A: What do you want? (empty box/under the table)
B: I want _____
A: Which _____?
B: I want _____
8. A: What do you want? (lemon tea/in the refrigerator)
B: I want _____
A: Which _____?
B: I want _____
9. A: What do you want? (blue shirt/in the bottom drawer)
B: I want _____
A: Which _____?
B: I want _____
10. A: What do you want? (poster/on the left side of the door)
B: I want _____
A: Which _____?
B: I want _____

11. A: What do you want? (paper/with blue lines on it)

B: I want _____.

A: Which _____?

B: I want _____.



练习七 用 a, an, some 或 the 完成下列各句。第一个句子已完成。

1. Mr Wong works in a supermarket.
2. Mr Wong works in _____ supermarket next to our school.
3. Helen made _____ cake on the table for Mary's birthday.
4. Helen made _____ cake for Mary's birthday.
5. I want to buy _____ cheese.
6. _____ cheese in that small wooden box is very expensive.
7. Grandma goes to _____ teahouse across from our house for tea every morning.
8. We go to _____ teahouse for tea every Sunday morning.
9. Frank knows _____ tall boy in the blue uniform.
10. Please put _____ more sugar in my coffee.
11. Please sweep up _____ sugar on the floor.



练习八 用不定冠词 a, an 或定冠词 the 填空。注意第一段的答案和解释已经在后面给出,自检后,再继续做其它练习。

1. There is (1) _____ bookcase on (2) _____ left side of our classroom.
There are six shelves in (3) _____ bookcase. On (4) _____ top shelf,
there are only three books. (5) _____ book on (6) _____ right is
(7) _____ dictionary, (8) _____ book on (9) _____ left is
(10) _____ maths book and (11) _____ one in (12) _____
middle is (13) _____ atlas.

2. Jack went to (1)_____ post office near his home to send (2)_____ letter and (3)_____ parcel. He sent (4)_____ letter by airmail and (5)_____ parcel by sea mail.
3. Alice bought (1)_____ new skirt and (2)_____ blouse at (3)_____ boutique at (4)_____ corner of West Road and Langley Street. (5)_____ skirt cost \$280 but (6)_____ blouse was only \$120.
4. Someone: Did you watch (1)_____ news on television last night?
 You: No, why?
 Someone: (2)_____ friend of mine was on it.
 You: Which friend?
 Someone: Tommy Wong, (3)_____ boy who lives in (4)_____ flat next to ours.
 You: What was he doing on (5)_____ news? Was he involved in (6)_____ accident or (7)_____ crime?
 Someone: No, of course not. He was getting (8)_____ Good Citizen Award for saving (9)_____ baby from (10)_____ house that was on fire.

第一段的答案和解释:

- (1) a (泛指,意思是“一个书架”)
 (2) the (特指,意思是“唯一的左边”)
 (3) the (特指,上面所提到的那个书架)
 (4) the (特指,意思是“唯一的一个顶层”)
 (5) The (特指,意思是“右边的那一本”)
 (6) the (特指,意思是“唯一的右边”)
 (7) a (泛指,意思是“一本词典”)
 (8) the (特指,意思是“左边的那一本”)
 (9) the (特指,意思是“唯一的左边”)
 (10) a (泛指,意思是“一本数学书”)
 (11) the (特指,意思是“中间的那一本”)
 (12) the (特指,意思是“唯一的中间”)
 (13) an (泛指,意思是“一本地图册”)



练习九 用 a, an, some 或 the 填空。

1. Jack : Helen, do you know any of those girls over there?
 Helen : Yes, (1)_____ girl with long brown hair is Audrey Miller. She's
 (2)_____ girl whom I met at swimming class last summer.
 (3)_____ Chinese girl in the purple dress is my cousin Angela.
 Jack : Oh, she's (4)_____ girl who won (5)_____ Caritas Singing
 Competition last month, isn't she?
 Helen : That's right. The girl wearing (6)_____ necklace is
 (7)_____ classmate of Angela. (8)_____ one on Angela's
 left is called Trixy. I don't know (9)_____ other two girls.
2. Frank got (1)_____ watch, (2)_____ pair of roller skates and
 (3)_____ \$300 gift certificate for his birthday last Saturday. (4)_____
 watch shows (5)_____ date and also has (6)_____ alarm. John has
 already used (7)_____ gift certificate to buy (8)_____ comic books
 and he has used (9)_____ roller skates almost every day since his birthday. Frank's
 really enjoying his presents, but his parents aren't very pleased. Now they wish they had
 bought him (10)_____ dictionary instead of (11)_____ roller skates and
 (12)_____ \$300 book coupon instead of (13)_____ gift certificate.



6. Special uses of 'the' 定冠词 the 的特殊用法

定冠词 **the** 也可以用于下列情况：

(a) 用在形容词最高级前。例如：

- John is *the tallest* boy in this class.
- Mary is *the best* swimmer in our family.
- Susan is *the most* intelligent girl I know.

(b) 用在序数词 (*first, second, third, last, next* 等) 前。例如：

- Alice sits in *the first* seat in *the last* row.
- Mr Wong's office is *the third* one on the right.