# 托福考试

# 600关键词

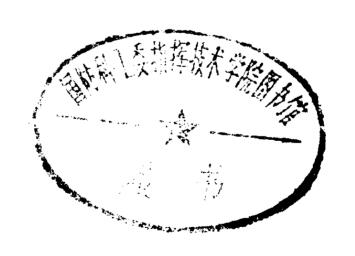
陈明智 宋格兰 编著

北京出版社

# TOEFL TOEFL

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#### 内容提要

本书从历年托福试题中精选出 600 个出现率较高而又容易混淆或难以掌握的词,作为托福考试的关键词加以详尽的介绍。为了便于读者学习,本书将 600 关键词又分为两类:第一类是易混淆的词和一词多义的词(360 个);第二类是偏难词(240 个),并配有从托福试题中选出的部分试题作为练习,还附有总词汇表供记忆使用。

#### 托福考试 600 关键词

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### 编者说明

了解托福考试的人都知道, 试题的每个项目中都存在着生词这一障碍。特别是在词汇和阅读一项中, 生词最多, 难度最大, 往往使考生失去很多宝贵的分数。因此, 若能攻克这一障碍, 将会大大地提高分数。

为了突破这一障碍,一些人不得不耗费几个月甚至一年 多的时间死记硬背几千个单词。但是,并不是每个要考托福 的人都能有足够的时间和精力做到这一点。

能不能从这几千个词中挑出几百个关键词呢?我们把88年5月以前的历年托福试题中出现过的所有的词做了详细的分析,把它们归为四类:第一类为常见的容易词。绝大部分的考生几乎都能掌握这一类中全部的词,因此,无须再特意可动夫;第二类为托福试题中出现率较高的易混淆的词和一词多义的词;第三类为托福试题中出现过的偏难的词,其含义在答题时往往要靠猜;第四类为偶然出现过的难词。我们认为,大多数考生没有必要在第四类词上下过多的功夫,因为同样的导致考生没有必要在第四类词上下过多的功夫,因为同样的时间和精力用在这类词上不如用在第二、三类词上的效果显著。

我们经过反复推敲,精选了第二类词 360 个和第三类词 240 个,作为托福考试 600 关键词加以精讲,并配有从托福试题中选出的部分试题作为练习,还附有关键词的总表供记忆使用。

这 600 个关键词曾在北京经济管理学院部分教师 和学生中试用过。结果表明:确实掌握了全部 360 个第二类关键词和部分第三类关键词的人,托福成绩可达 550 分至 580 分;确实掌握了全部 600 个关键词的人,托福成绩可达 590 分至620分,足以达到美国名牌大学对托福考试成绩的要求。我们相信本书能为托福考生节省很多的时间和精力,并能提高可观的分数。

由于我们的水平有限,在所选的词和编写的内容中可能会有些不妥之处,望读者指正。

参加本书选词和部分编写工作的还有北京经济管理学院 的谢季荣老师。

> 编者 1988年8月

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## 第一部分

#### A

#### abandon [ə'bændən]

vt. 1. go away from 抛弃,遗弃

After he was offered a good job in a big city, he abandoned his wife in the small mountain village.

当有人给了他一份在大城市的好工作后,他就抛弃了 他的在小山村里的妻子。

2. give up 放弃

They had to abandon their experiment for lack of funds.

他们由于缺少资金而不得不放弃了试验。

3. give (oneself) up completely 听任,陷入,沉溺于 She abandoned herself to grief.

她陷于悲痛之中。

He abandoned himself to a luxurious life. 他沉溺于奢侈的生活。

n. carefree behavior 尽情,纵情 They cheered with abandon. 他们尽情地欢呼。

#### abandonment [ə'bændənmənt]

n. action of abandoning 放弃, 抛弃

Some people are in favor of the complete abandonment of old traditions.

有些人主张抛弃一切旧的传统。

abandon 的同义词: desert

All his friends deserted him when he was in trouble.

当他陷入困境时,他所有的朋友都抛弃了他。 abate [ə'beit]

vt. 1. make less 减少,减轻,减退 His influence is hard to abate. 他的影响很难削弱。

2. put an end to 废除(法律)

The old regulations have been abated.

这些旧的规定已经被废除了。

3. do away with 消除, 戒除

He is trying hard to abate his habit of smoking. 他正在努力戒除自己抽烟的习惯。

vi. become less 减轻, 减退

He picked up his work when his headache abated a bit.

当他头疼减轻了一点时他又接着工作起来。 abatement [ə'beitmənt]

n. abating 减少

The seller made no abatement of price.
那个卖东西的人不肯降价。

#### abate 的同义词·lessen

The negotiation succeeded in lessening the tension between the two countries.

谈判成功地缓和了两国之间的紧张局势。

#### abhor [ab'ha:]

9

vt. think of with hatred and disgust 憎恨, 厌恶 She abhors smoking very much.

她特别厌恶吸烟。

If you do that against my advice, you will get yourself abhorred.

如果你不听我的劝告执意那样做,你会令人讨厌的。 abhorrence [əb'horəns]

n. hatred and disgust 憎恨,厌恶

His reply showed his abhorrence of envy.

他的回答表明了他对忌妒心的厌恶。

#### abhorrent [əb'horənt]

adj. 1. causing horror 可恶的, 可恨的 His wicked behavior was abhorrent to us. 他的恶劣行为使我们感到厌恶。

2. hateful 憎恨的, 厌恶的

I am abhorrent of dishonesty. 我对不诚实感到厌恶。

abhor 的同义词: detest

He detests having to get up early. 他讨厌很早就得起床。

abide [ə'baid]

vi. 1. be faithful to, keep 忠于, 遵守

You must abide by your promise. 你必须遵守你的诺言。

You will have to abide by the consequences. 你将必须承担其后果。

2. rest, remain, stay 停留,居留
He had to abide in that small town.
他只好暂住在那个小镇子里。

vt. 1. endure, bear 忍受,忍耐

I cannot abide this kind of rudeness. 我不能忍受这种无礼。

2. wait for 等待

She abode her husband's return. 她等待着她丈夫的归来。

同义词: endure, tolerate

If help does not come, we must endure to the end.

如无援助到来,我们必须忍耐到底。

No one can tolerate your impudence. 谁也无法容忍你的无礼。

#### abolish [ə'bolis]

vt. put an end to 废止, 废除
This old custom should be abolished.
这一旧风俗应当废除。

abolition [,æbə'lifən]

n. abolishing or being abolished 废止, 废除 Lincoln was famous for his advocacy of abolition of Negro slavery.

林肯以主张废除黑奴制而闻名于世。

abolish 的同义词: repeal, abrogate

That old law was repealed last year.

那条旧法律在去年废除了。

He intended to abrogate the decree issued by his predecessor.

他打算废除他的前任所签署的法令。

#### abrupt [ə'brapt]

adj. 1. sudden, unexpected 突然的, 意外的

The road has many abrupt turns.

这条路有很多急转弯。

2 disconnected, rough 不连贯的,粗鲁的

This article is poorly written for its abrupt style. 这篇文章写的不好,它的文体不连贯。

The boy was scolded by his father for his abrupt manner.

这男孩因举止粗鲁而受到他父亲的申斥。

同义词: sudden

The car made a sudden turn. 那辆小汽车来了个急转弯。

absolute ['æbsəlu:t]

adj. 1. compl ete 完全的

When giving evidence in a lawcourt, you must tell the absolute truth.

在法庭作证时,你必须完全照实说。

2. real, undoubted 真实的, 无疑的

He must be punished unless someone gives absolute

proof that he is not guilty.

他必定要受到惩罚,除非有人提出确实的证据证明他 无罪。

3. unconditional, unqualified 无条件的, 绝对的

An absolute promise must be kept under any circumstances.

一个无条件的诺言在任何情况下都必须遵守。

#### 同义词: complete

He has complete faith in his father. 他完全信任自己的父亲。

#### abundance [ə'bAndəns]

n. plenty 充裕,丰富

People in this small town now live in abundance. 这个小镇里的人现在过着丰裕的生活。

#### abundant [o'bandent]

adj. 1. plentiful 丰裕的, 充足的

In a desert, you can hardly find an abundant water supply.

在沙漠中,你很难找到充足的水源。

2. rich 富于, 富有的

This country is abundant in minerals. 这个国家矿产丰富。

abundant 的同义词: rich

They have got a rich harvest this year. 他们今年获得了丰收。

#### access ['ækses]

n. 1. way to a place 通路, 通道

This narrow and crowded street is the only access to that department store.

这条狭窄而又挤满了人的街道是通往那家百货商店的唯一通道。

2. means of reaching 途径

This university offers its students access to the libraries in the community.

这所大学向学生们提供了去本区各家图书馆借书的途径。

#### accessible [ək'sesibl]

adj. able to be reached 可得到的

The books in this library are easily accessable to readers because the shelves are open.

由于实行了开架借书,读者们可以很容易地看到图书馆里的书。

#### access 的同义词: admittance

This ticket allows your admittance to the exhibition at any time when it is open.

这张票可使你在展览会开馆的任何时间内去参观。 acclaim「əˈkleim]

vt. applaud, praise 欢呼, 称赞

The spectators acclaimed him when he won the first prize.

当他获得一等奖时,观众们向他欢呼起来。

n. [U] applaud, praise 喝采,称赞

His book was greeted with universal acclaim. 他的书受到了普遍的赞扬。

#### acclamation [,æklə'meifən]

n. enthusiastic agreement 热烈的同意

He was elected chairman of the Student Union by acclamation.

以热烈的欢呼通过他当选学生会主席。

#### acclaim 的同义词: applaud

The new policies were applauded by the public. 新政策受到了公众的欢迎。

accord [ə'kə:d]

vt. give, grant 给予, 赠予

She was accorded praise for her composition. 她因那篇作文而受到表扬。

When they arrived in China, they were accorded a warm welcome.

当他们到达中国时受到了热烈的欢迎。

The students were accorded to use dictionaries in answering the question.

学生们在答题时可以使用字典。

vi. be in harmony 协调,符合

Her actions accords with her words.

她的言行相一致。

n. [C] treaty, agreement 条约,协定。

Last year these two institutions singed a new accord.

去年这两家机构签定了一项新的协议。

[U] in the idioms 用于成语

1. in accord (with): agreeing with

与…一致.

out of accord (with): not agreeing with 与…不一致

What he said is in accord with the facts.

他说的话与事实相符。

The story is out of accord with the facts. 那个故事跟事实不符。

- 2. of one's own accord: without being asked or forced, willingly 自愿地, 自动地
- I know you did it of your own accord. 我知道你做那件事是出于自愿。
- 3. with one accord: with everybody agreeing 异口同声地

The audience praised the candidate with one accord after he finished his speech.

候选人演说完毕后,听众一致称赞他。

accordance [ə'ko:dəns]

n. used in phrases 用于词组
in accordance with: in agreement with
依照,根据

The business will be done in accordance with the contract.

按照合同将做成此项生意。

accord 的同义词: reconcile

The criminal failed to reconcile his statement with the facts.

那罪犯不能自圆其说。

#### accumulate [ə'k ju:m juleit]

vt. make or become greater in number or quantity; come or gather together 积累, 积聚

The businessman quickly accumulated a large fortune.

这个商人很快地积聚起一大笔财产。

By practising, you may accumulate much experience in teaching.

通过实践你可以积累很多教学经验。

vi. heap up 堆积

Nowadays some developing countries' debts are accumulating.

现在有些发展中国家的债台高筑。

accumulative [ə'k ju:m julətiv]

adj. arising from accumulation; desire to accumulate 积累起来的; 渴望积聚的

She has an accumulative disposition.

她有好积聚的性格。

accumulation [ə,kju:mju'leisən]

n. [U] accumulating, collection 累积, 积聚

The proportion between accumulation and consumption was adjusted.

积累和消费的比率得到了调整。

The accumulation of stamps is his pastime.

集邮是他的消遣。

[C] material, etc., accumulated 聚积物

While the manager was away on vacation, there

was an accumulation of documents on his desk. 当经理度假时,他的桌子上堆积了许多文件。

accumulate 的同义词: aggregate, amass

He has aggregated rich experience.

他已经积累了丰富的经验。

#### adapt [ə'dæpt]

vt. 1. to change so as to be suitable for different conditions 改变,使能适应

He adapted himself to the hot weather while he worked in Iraq.

在伊拉克工作的时候,他使自己适应了炎热的天气。

2. make (sth.) suitable for a new need 改编,改写

This play was adapted from the novel. 这个剧本是由那本小说改编而成的。

3. to change so as to be used for other purposes 翻改,改做(它用)

The young man adapted the barn for use as a garage.

这年轻人将谷仓改装成汽车间。

#### adaptability [ə,dæptə'biliti]

n. [U] power of adapting or being adapted 适应力,适应性

These young people's adaptability to new surroundings is admirable.

这些年轻人适应新坏境的能力是令人佩服的。 adaptable [əˈdæptəbl]