

四川省教育科学研究所 主编
四川省中小学教材审查委员会 审查

高中英语

第二册(下)



四川出版集团
四川教育出版社

知识与能力训练

高中英语

第二册（下）

（试验修订本·必修）

四川省中小学教材审查委员会 审查
四川省教育科学研究所 主编
四川省中学学科中心组

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高中英语第二册(下)
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四川省教育科学研究所 主编
四川省中学学科中心组

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说 明

为了适应中学课程（教学）计划和大纲、教材调整的要求，根据我省各地中学教学的实际需要，经四川省中小学教材审查委员会同意，我们组织省内一批富有教学经验的教师和教学研究人员，重新改编了这套中学《知识与能力训练》，供我省中学生使用，亦供教师参考。

这套《知识与能力训练》由四川省教育科学研究所和四川省中学学科中心组主编，编委会领导整个编写工作，由四川省中小学教材审查委员会审定。

这套书与义务教育初中教学大纲、教材或高中各科教学大纲（试验修订版）、教材配套使用。编写时注重思想性、教育性；遵循大纲和教材要求，注重基础知识和基本技能的训练及能力的培养；注重实用性，力求做到与节（课）、章（单元）、学期、学年的教学同步；注重层次性，章（单元）末有检测题，书末有总复习题，其内容均考虑到高初中毕业会考和中考、高考的要求，可供不同的读者选用。

本书与人民教育出版社全日制普通高级中学教科书（必修）《英语》高二下册（Senior English for China, Student's Book 2B）配套使用。

本册由四川省中学英语学科中心组编写，董洪丹、覃文胜、陈梅、苏俊华、张勇等执笔，董洪丹任主编并统稿。

当前，课程（教学）计划、大纲、教材以及“教学要求”时有变动，编写中疏漏难免，不足之处请读者提出批评、建议，以便改进。

四川省教育科学研究所

四川省中学学科中心组

2005年9月

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Unit 11 Scientific achievements

第一部分：听力（共两节）

第一节（共5小题）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

- () 1. What does the woman mean?
A. The man is right.
B. Bill invented the telephone.
C. What the man said is wrong.
- () 2. What will the two speakers do tomorrow?
A. Go for a drive. B. Go shopping. C. Go swimming.
- () 3. How much will the woman pay for the toy boats?
A. 36 yuan. B. 32 yuan. C. 34 yuan.
- () 4. What does the woman advise the man to do with his computer?
A. To store documents.
B. To go on line or send e-mails.
C. To send e-mails and make friends on line.
- () 5. How long did the concert last?
A. Two hours. B. Half an hour. C. Ninety minutes.

第二节（共5小题）

听下面2段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各个小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第六段材料，回答第6~7题。

- () 6. What are they talking about?
A. The weather of London. B. Travelling in Britain.
C. The traffic of London.
- () 7. What does the woman think of London buses?

- A. Rather slow. B. Very good. C. Too expensive.
听第七段材料，回答第8~10题。

- () 8. Where did this dialogue probably take place?
A. In the street. B. At school. C. In an office.
() 9. How many hours would she work during a week?
A. 28. B. 8. C. 30.
() 10. How much could she get in a day?
A. 8 dollars. B. 32 dollars. C. 16 dollars.

第二部分：英语知识运用（共两节）

第一节：单项填空（共15题）

从A, B, C, D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

- () 11. —Is there anything I can do for you, sir?
— _____
A. Yes. You're welcome B. OK. Take your time
C. Not now, but thanks all the same D. Sure. Go ahead please
() 12. The government had hoped to _____ the gas price at their present level, but it turned out impossible.
A. set up B. bring up C. take up D. keep up
() 13. More wild pandas have been seen in the forest around this area, _____ there used to be very few.
A. when B. where C. what D. which
() 14. _____ them are good students. Some are very lazy.
A. None of B. Neither of C. Not all of D. Any of
() 15. The boy never fails to help _____ is in need of help.
A. whoever B. whomever C. who D. whom
() 16. The old lady fell ill the other day and _____ in bed from then on.
A. has been B. was C. is D. had been
() 17. She is _____ success, _____ woman as she is.
A. a; a B. a; 不填 C. 不填; a D. the; the
() 18. The students quieted at once on the teacher's threat to _____ them after school.
A. stay B. leave C. remain D. keep
() 19. Don't wait. It's getting dark. She is _____ to come.
A. possible B. maybe C. unlikely D. impossible
() 20. The plans _____ in the conference are unexpected.

- [REDACTED]
- A. put up B. put on C. put down D. put forward
- () 21. Although the professor tried his best, the patient didn't _____.
A. come to live B. come to life C. come alive D. come to living
- () 22. The teacher made a (an) _____ to tell the students they would have a test tomorrow.
A. announcement B. notice C. mind D. attention
- () 23. Reading in bed will of course _____ your eye sight.
A. affect B. influence C. effect D. destroy
- () 24. The man said he would buy a gift for his wife with the _____.
A. 30 dollars remained B. 30 dollars remain
C. remained 30 dollars D. remaining 30 dollars
- () 25. The cause she had devoted herself _____ a perfect success.
A. to proved B. proved C. to prove D. to proving

第二节：完形填空（共 20 小题）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 26~45 各题所给的四个选项（A, B, C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

We are genetically（遗传）programmed to cry, maybe you should: it's good for your soul and your 26.

When I was a kid and my grandmother died, I couldn't understand why my tearducts（泪管）were 27. But that night when my dad tried to 28 the mood with some tickling（搔痒）as he tucked me in（盖被子），my giggles（咯咯声）turned into crying, much 29 my horror and relief.

So it came as no surprise to 30 that researchers believe crying and laughing come from the same part of the 31. Just as laughing has a lot of health 32（lowers blood pressure），scientists are discovering that 33 does crying.

34 it takes for a person to release stress is important to our 35 health. And crying seems to 36 well: one survey found that 85 percent of women and 73 percent of men felt 37 after crying.

Even more important than 38 as stress relievers（压力释放器），39 attract help from other people. Researchers agree that when we cry, people around us become 40, and they're more likely to provide 41 and comfort.

Tears enable self-disclosure（自我认识）too; sometimes we don't even know we're upset 42 we cry.

Despite the benefits of crying, if crying interferes（干扰）with everyday life, see your 43. It could be early sign of depression.

Studies show that how much we cry 44 on genetics, gender（women cry four times more than men）and upbringing（成人环境）. But when you feel like 45, don't stop it. It's a natural and healthy emotional response.

- () 26. A. heart B. body C. development D. emotion

- () 27. A. wet B. full C. hurt D. dry
- () 28. A. lighten B. reduce C. deepen D. make
- () 29. A. of B. with C. to D. on
- () 30. A. study B. talk C. learn D. notice
- () 31. A. brain B. mind C. leg D. hand
- () 32. A. signs B. meanings C. characters D. benefits
- () 33. A. neither B. so C. nor D. either
- () 34. A. However B. Whatever C. Whenever D. Wherever
- () 35. A. emotional B. physical C. medical D. chemical
- () 36. A. send B. affect C. work D. take
- () 37. A. worse B. bitter C. calmer D. better
- () 38. A. regarding B. taking C. looking D. working
- () 39. A. laughs B. tears C. words D. smiles
- () 40. A. milder B. colder C. cooler D. angrier
- () 41. A. support B. money C. goods D. smiles
- () 42. A. when B. if C. until D. where
- () 43. A. teacher B. father C. doctor D. leader
- () 44. A. depends B. works C. lives D. carries
- () 45. A. crying B. smiling C. sleeping D. watching

第三部分：阅读理解（共 10 小题）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A，B，C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Rockets come in all sizes. Any rocket is interesting and often exciting, but there is one that also promises to be wonderful fun for its driver. This rocket is designed to carry one person through the air for short distances.

Imagine that a person is able to rise higher than the treetop, to go up like a wingless bird over hills, streams, even buildings. Then, just by turning a handle (手把), he or she can settle gently to earth again. All this is possible with a fascinating invention, hardly larger than a life jacket, called a rocket belt.

The rocket belt looks like a big vest with two steel tanks on the back and a handle extending over each shoulder. Turning the left handle lets the driver rise into the air, higher than the tops of trees. Turning the right handle lets him or her speed ahead, like wingless bird. By controlling the right handle and body motions, the driver can come to a stop in the air. Then, by reducing the thrust with the left handle, the driver can come back to earth gently.

- () 46. The rocket written about in this passage is _____.

- () 52. According to the writer, space exploration _____.
A. is interesting B. is too difficult
C. will bring profits to man D. will be of no use to man
- () 53. The underlined word "manifold" in the second paragraph probably means "_____".
A. vast B. various C. valuable D. practical
- () 54. The writer seems to be in favor of _____.
A. doubting the necessity of space exploration
B. the exploration of space
C. exploring more of space than of sea
D. his experience in space
- () 55. In the last sentence of the passage, the phrase "practical results" refers to the results _____.
A. that are obtained from experience
B. that can be learned as knowledge
C. that can be made use of
D. helping us make further exploration

第四部分：写作（共两节）

第一节：短文改错（共 10 小题）

此题要求改正所给短文中的错误。对标有题号的每一行做出判断：如无错误，在该行右边横线上画一个钩（√）；如有错误（每行只有一个错误），则按下列情况改正。

此行多一个词：把多余的词用斜线（\）画掉，在该行右边横线上写出该词，并用斜线画掉。

此行缺一个词：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（^），在该行右边横线上写出该加的词。

此行错一个词：在错的词下画一横线，在该行右边横线上写出改正后的词。

注意：原行没有错的不要改。

I like music very much, pop songs particularly. Every evening then I am doing homework and at weekends when I am at home, I always play some of my favorite songs on tapes. The familiar patterns of notes attract me into the colourful world of music. Now and then I stop to follow the songs. Much more often than not, my mother comes in, asking me to fix my attention on my work. She does not like pop music. Like the most grown-ups, she enjoys folk songs, because the peaceful music reminds her of their beautiful life when she was young. It is true which people of different

56. _____
57. _____
58. _____
59. _____
60. _____
61. _____
62. _____
63. _____
64. _____

age understand music differently and enjoy different music.

65. _____

第二节：书面表达

随着网络的发展，目前很多人给亲朋好友发电子贺卡。请根据以下提示，阐述电子贺卡的优越性。

1. 可播放动画和声音；
2. 传递速度快；
3. 形式多样；
4. 有利于环境保护。

注意：1. 文章包括以上要点，可适当发挥，不要逐条翻译；

2. 词数 100 左右。

生词：电子贺卡 electronic card；

动画 animations

Unit 12 Fact and fantasy

第一部分：听力（共两节）

第一节（共 5 小题）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A, B, C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

- () 1. What do you know from the conversation?
A. The man had to work overtime. B. Henry failed to meet the man.
C. The man had a traffic accident.
- () 2. What does the man mean about Sally?
A. She doesn't like going shopping. B. She went shopping yesterday.
C. She prefers shopping to studying.
- () 3. What time is it now?
A. 7:05. B. 6:55. C. 8:05.
- () 4. Where does the conversation most probably take place?
A. At a railway station. B. In a post office. C. At an airport.
- () 5. What does the woman mean?
A. She doesn't believe the man. B. They are not going to land.
C. She isn't afraid.

第二节（共 5 小题）

听下面 2 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A, B, C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各个小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第六段材料，回答第 6~7 题。

- () 6. What can the woman be?
A. She is a clerk at a hotel. B. She is the secretary of Mr Baker.
C. She works at the Blackwood Hotel.
- () 7. How could the man get in touch with Mr Clarke?
A. Dial 411 to find the correct phone number.

B. Dial 707.

C. Find the hotel.

听第七段材料，回答第8~10题。

- () 8. What is the relationship between the two speakers?
A. They are parent and teacher. B. They are close friends.
C. They are neighbors.
- () 9. What can you learn from the dialogue?
A. The man is making complaint to the woman.
B. The man is making some suggestion to the woman.
C. The man is satisfied after talking to the woman.
- () 10. What's NOT the result of the children's noise?
A. The man couldn't work. B. The man couldn't eat.
C. The man couldn't sleep.

第二部分：英语知识运用（共两节）

第一节：单项填空（共15题）

从A, B, C, D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

- () 11. Will you please correct my mistakes in my design, _____ ?
A. will you B. if any C. can you D. if many
- () 12. —Did you reach the top of the mountain?
—Yes. Even I myself didn't believe I could _____ it.
A. work B. climb C. make D. get
- () 13. _____ out after a long walk, Henry called and said he couldn't come to our meeting.
A. Having worn B. Being worn C. To wear D. Worn
- () 14. If only he _____ quietly as the doctor instructed, we would not suffer so much now.
A. should lie B. lay C. had lain D. lies
- () 15. The reasons for our decision are set _____ in my report.
A. off B. in C. out D. about
- () 16. Project Hope aims at helping the poor children in remote areas to _____ education.
A. accept B. keep C. assist D. receive
- () 17. In the evening we smoked and talked and never _____ going out _____ exercise.
A. dreamt of; except B. dreamt; except for
C. dreamt of; except for D. dreamt; except
- () 18. _____ the bookstore, he stopped _____ a few books.
A. Passing; buying B. Passing; to buy

- C. To pass; buying D. Having passed; to buy
- () 19. It's really too late to go for a walk now. _____, it's going to rain.
A. Besides B. However C. Anyway D. Otherwise
- () 20. Though it looked like rain this morning, it has _____ to be a fine day.
A. turned up B. turned on C. turned out D. turned off
- () 21. He bought _____ new furniture for his new villa.
A. a great many B. a number of
C. a great amount D. a great deal of
- () 22. The modern scientific development has _____ this question.
A. thrown light to B. thrown slight upon
C. thrown light on D. thrown light into
- () 23. I lost the pen, _____ I wrote my diary.
A. with which B. by which C. with that D. through which
- () 24. Have you read the _____ news about the Iraqi War? I want to know what's new.
A. later B. latest C. lately D. late
- () 25. It was _____ the morning of March 12th _____ they left for Paris.
A. in; that B. on; when C. I; that D. on; that

第二节：完形填空（共 20 小题）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 26~45 各题所给的四个选项（A, B, C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Like the body, the memory improves with use. Unlike the body, the memory can improve with age.

For many years, doctors have been 26 the way the brain 27. We all know that brain has two 28, the left and right. The right side controls the 29 and the left side of the brain controls our logical 30. We call the left side the "education" side of the brain. 31, in western countries, people have 32 this side of the brain more than the right side.

Scientists 33 that our brain will work much more efficiently if 34 the right side and the left side are developed 35. In many schools today, teachers 36 to educate children in such a 37 that both sides of the brain are 38. This can be done with logical subjects 39 mathematics and science as well as with creative subjects such as 40. Albert Einstein, the great 41 did some of his best work when he was very old. He was 42 not only in his work, 43 also in creative and imaginative activities. It was because of his many 44 interests in life that he was able to 45 the full development of both sides of his brain.

- () 26. A. speaking B. studying C. watching D. using
- () 27. A. works B. thinks C. improves D. grows
- () 28. A. bodies B. sides C. ways D. pairs
- () 29. A. smell B. taste C. sight D. senses
- () 30. A. acting B. thinking C. choosing D. testing
- () 31. A. Surprisingly B. Generally C. Strangely D. However