



英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

大学英语

最新大纲

# 四级词汇

巧战一本通

攻克 710 分

科学测试  
规划学习进度

合理分类  
突出高频词汇

主编 戴云  
主审 郭崇兴

经典考题  
检测掌握程度

名师导学  
剖析常见考点



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巧记妙招  
点津记忆方法

英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

# 大学英语四级词汇巧战一本通

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机 械 工 业 出 版 社

本书是按照最新英语四级考试大纲要求编写的,根据词汇掌握的难易程度,将大纲词汇分为四级一般词汇、四级高频词汇和四级超纲词汇,便于广大考生有的放矢地复习。四级一般词汇和四级高频词汇部分都配有一定量的测试题,根据测试成绩,给出了不同的复习建议。针对高频重点词汇,给出了真题例句。针对重要知识点和考点,给出了名师导学。本书灵活地运用了各种词汇记忆方法,帮助读者巧记词汇。

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# 前言

英语单词怎样才能记得又快又牢，是词汇学习公认的难题。对于即将参加四级考试的考生来说，满目的陌生词汇让人不知所措。英语单词能否速成？众多考生苦苦追问。经过多年的研究和试验，我们推出了这本《大学英语四级词汇巧战一本通》。

本书严格按照《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》中的词汇编写，涵盖了大纲中所有词汇，同时也囊括了历年真题中所出现的常考超纲词汇。

本书把大纲词汇按难易程度进行了分级，考生可根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。本书打破了以往很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、平均分配时间和精力编排方式，给考生以更明确的指导，既节省了时间，又提高了效率，从而帮助学生在最短的时间内对四级词汇有一个全面的掌握和运用。

本书想考生所想，在以下方面精心构思：

为了加强针对性，本书首先给出了一般词汇和高频词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表，对不同程度的考生给予不同的复习建议。

本书正文包括四级一般词汇及测试题、四级高频词汇及测试题和四级超纲词汇三个部分。在一般词汇和高频词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题，考生在学习词汇之前最好先自我测试，根据测试成绩，参照本书提供的建议，制订出自己的复习计划。

本书高频词汇部分采用的是以句带词、以词带词的独到的编排方法。本书一反词汇手册、工具书以词带句的惯常安排，先呈现给读者的是一个典型例句，而后才是单词的常规信息。为了有效地帮助考生横向快速扩展词汇，本书在这一部分设置了“想一想”，率先推出了让考生耳目一新的“联想词”，这样做可以让考生开阔视野，举一反三，成串记忆。因为这一部分的单词是考生应重点掌握的单词，考生不但要掌握单词的几层意思以及它的扩展词，还要熟悉其用法。另外，英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配。这是在语言形成和发展的长期过程中保留下来的，无法用一般的语法规则来套用和解释。针对这种情况，本书在相关词条下设有“名师导学”，虽寥寥数语，却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

本书附录的编排也打破了常规的附录结构安排，加入了四级常用词组和四级写作词汇两类应试性内容。考生使用本书既能掌握单词、词组，又能提高写作能力。

本书为考生提供了最佳的四级英语词汇解决方案。仔细研读本书，突破词汇难关指日可待。

编 者

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## 各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表

测试内容	测试要求	测试成绩(分)	复习建议
一般词汇	测试时间: 50 分钟 测试题量: 100 题 分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 独立连续闭卷测试	测试成绩 $\geq 95$	基本不用专门复习, 在学习中运用、复习即可
		$95 >$ 测试成绩 $\geq 82$	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复循环两到四个周期
		$82 >$ 测试成绩 $\geq 67$	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环三到五个周期
		$67 >$ 测试成绩	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个周期, 坚持循环四到六个周期
高频词汇	测试时间: 105 分钟 测试题量: 200 题 分值计量: 0.5 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 独立连续闭卷测试	测试成绩 $\geq 95$	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个周期, 坚持反复复习两到四个周期
		$95 >$ 测试成绩 $\geq 84$	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到六个周期
		$84 >$ 测试成绩 $\geq 69$	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到五个周期
		$69 >$ 测试成绩	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一周为一个周期, 坚持循环四到六个周期

## 对照表特别说明:

1. 表中所指的一个周期是指将该部分没有掌握的单词完整地复习一遍所用的时间。
2. 在每个周期中, 将每天的单词分成 2~3 个时间段来记忆, 多次少量比一次多量的效果要好, 并不断总结构词法, 将构词法知识运用在记单词中。
3. 每次记忆词汇的过程中, 一定要对不同陌生程度的单词做上不同的标记。反复记忆的过程中, 一定要反复标记, 反复筛选陌生词汇。
4. 每次在记忆新词之前, 一定要浏览前一天已背的词汇。单词不是简单地重复记忆, 同一个周期中, 尽可能地充分利用零碎时间, 在不同的场景下反复记忆。
5. 背单词的第一步, 最好是能够大声地朗读出来。同时, 可以变换背单词的方式, 如在纸上写、造句、公交车上背、写邮件……随时保持记忆的新鲜感。
6. 识记新词一定要理解其含义和用法, 认真研读经典例题和例句。每天的单词记忆一定辅以大量的练习题, 在运用中掌握词汇。
7. 整册词汇复习完后, 希望大家还要巩固自己的成果, 将书翻到前面, 对曾经记忆的单词再进行复习, 以达到长期记忆的目的。
8. 本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点, 结合测试学课题研究 and 多位英语教学一线教师自身多年的教学研究成果编制而成的, 供广大读者参考。



# 第一部分 四级一般词汇及测试题

## 一、四级一般词汇测试题

**Directions:** Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words from the box. Change the form if necessary.

### Test 1

address	advance	aim	appear	article
attend	battle	bear	block	boss

- 1) This is the nurse who \_\_\_\_\_ to me when I was ill in hospital.
- 2) The majority of soldiers preferred to dying in \_\_\_\_\_ to living in dishonor.
- 3) It \_\_\_\_\_ that all the files have been deleted.
- 4) The president should be \_\_\_\_\_ as "Mr. President".
- 5) The paper's main \_\_\_\_\_ described the government as weak.
- 6) Mother \_\_\_\_\_ her sorrow without complain.
- 7) The army \_\_\_\_\_ across the plain.
- 8) David likes \_\_\_\_\_ people about.
- 9) Recently the famous scientist often has a memory \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10) The pilot was \_\_\_\_\_ for the runway but came down in a nearby field.

### Test 2

bother	branch	button	capital	celebrate	change
class	coin	collect	company		

- 1) Begin every sentence with a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2) We \_\_\_\_\_ the New Year with a dance party.
- 3) I'm sorry to have \_\_\_\_\_ you with so many questions on such an occasion.

4) Do not \_\_\_\_\_ terms that are intelligible to nobody.

5) The company's head office is in the city, but it has \_\_\_\_\_ all over the country.

6) We are \_\_\_\_\_ money for the flood victims.

7) You have \_\_\_\_\_ up your coat the wrong way.

8) A man is known by the \_\_\_\_\_ he keeps.

9) I'll think it over before I \_\_\_\_\_ my mind.

10) The critic \_\_\_\_\_ him with the best writers of the age.

### Test 3

tired	skirt	sort	stomach	suit	tell
terrible	tower	treasure	try		

1) He's a \_\_\_\_\_ of people who're incapable of deceiving you.

2) This candidate does not \_\_\_\_\_ our qualifications.

3) They would not \_\_\_\_\_ such an insult.

4) The boys felt \_\_\_\_\_ so they put out the fire and crept into their tent.

5) The stranger pretended to offer to \_\_\_\_\_ her fortune.

6) The clever is trying to \_\_\_\_\_ around an awkward question.

7) Dreams of finding lost \_\_\_\_\_ almost came true recently.

8) Skyscrapers \_\_\_\_\_ over the city.

9) They learned to \_\_\_\_\_ new methods, and to trust their own ideas instead of following older ways.

10) If anyone ever asks her how old she is, she always answers, "My dear, it must be \_\_\_\_\_ to be grown up!"

### Test 4

content	custom	deal	deliver	description	desert
duty	employ	exit	fair		

1) The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ fairly with his pupils.

2) Some new books have been \_\_\_\_\_ to the school.

3) We should never \_\_\_\_\_ ourselves with a little book knowledge only.

4) At the airport, the \_\_\_\_\_ officers searched his case.

5) Only one doctor is on \_\_\_\_\_ today; the other doctor is off

duty.

6) Make your \_\_\_\_\_ through the door at the back of the stage.

7) The baby's mother \_\_\_\_\_ him soon after giving birth.

8) It is not \_\_\_\_\_ to kick another player in football.

9) The firm \_\_\_\_\_ the retired professor as an adviser.

10) He gave a \_\_\_\_\_ of what he had seen.

## Test 5

familiar	fire	firm	flow	general	goal	handsome
head	hide	hit				

1) Mother kept a \_\_\_\_\_ hold on her son's hands as he said goodbye to her abroad.

2) The cars \_\_\_\_\_ in a steady stream along the main road.

3) He is \_\_\_\_\_ with Chinese ancient history.

4) The opposing parties failed in the \_\_\_\_\_ election for all their pains.

5) The \_\_\_\_\_ of this article is concentrated on the government policy on foreign affairs.

6) He headed the ball into an open \_\_\_\_\_.

7) The guerilla \_\_\_\_\_ out in a remote cabin until it was safe to return to the city.

8) The boy \_\_\_\_\_ the other boy and was naturally punished by the headmaster.

9) Let's put our \_\_\_\_\_ together and solve this problem.

10) I would describe her as \_\_\_\_\_ rather than beautiful.

## Test 6

immediate	iron	last	letter	lonely	long
mad	master	match	mean		

1) He would be the \_\_\_\_\_ man to do such foolish things.

2) Please inform me by \_\_\_\_\_ of your plan.

3) My \_\_\_\_\_ family consists of my son and my wife.

4) People know little about what the \_\_\_\_\_ -term effects of the new drug will be.

5) Would you like me to \_\_\_\_\_ your trousers for you?

6) She went nearly \_\_\_\_\_ with grief after the child died.

7) The \_\_\_\_\_ old man worked his life away like a work horse.

8) Peter's father was very \_\_\_\_\_ ; he never gave Peter any new clothes.

9) You should \_\_\_\_\_ your deeds to your beliefs.

10) You must learn to \_\_\_\_\_ your temper.

## Test 7

mirror	novel	order	park	permit	piece
plain	plant	please	post		

1) In \_\_\_\_\_ to catch the train, she hurried through her work.

2) Please \_\_\_\_\_ your car in the parking lot and hike in.

3) The driver saw the police car following him in his side \_\_\_\_\_ .

4) He is such kind of person who always has \_\_\_\_\_ ideas.

5) She \_\_\_\_\_ together an account of what had gone on during the stormy meeting.

6) The gardener \_\_\_\_\_ trees and vegetables in the garden.

7) Circumstances do not \_\_\_\_\_ me to help you.

8) The names of the members of the team will be \_\_\_\_\_ up today.

9) It's difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ everybody nowadays.

10) He made it \_\_\_\_\_ that he did not like me.

## Test 8

present	press	pride	pronounce	reason	receive
refer	revolution	rush	safe		

1) She \_\_\_\_\_ herself on her ability to speak many foreign languages.

2) The judge \_\_\_\_\_ sentence on the prisoner.

3) \_\_\_\_\_ at the meeting were the leading members of the departments concerned.

4) The \_\_\_\_\_ she was ill was that she had eaten bad meat.

5) The press has been invited to a \_\_\_\_\_ conference to hear the government's statement on the event.

6) The driver was \_\_\_\_\_ to emergency room after the car accident.

7) The explorer returned \_\_\_\_\_ and sound from a dangerous expedition.

8) Air travel has caused a \_\_\_\_\_ in our way of living.

9) He \_\_\_\_\_ his success to the good teaching he had had.

10) The police \_\_\_\_\_ several complaints about the noise from the plant.

## Test 9

satisfaction	save	sentence	share	shoulder	silence
society	soil	sound	spare		

1) If you \_\_\_\_\_ now, you will be able to buy a car soon.

2) The man who had killed his wife had children received a heavy \_\_\_\_\_.

3) He looked at his work with a smile of \_\_\_\_\_.

4) He \_\_\_\_\_ his way through the crowd in order to have a look at the film star.

5) All my questions were met with \_\_\_\_\_ from him.

6) The navy had a large \_\_\_\_\_ in bringing about the victory.

7) This kind of sweet potatoes should be planted in sandy \_\_\_\_\_.

8) You can sit here in your \_\_\_\_\_ time and read the paper.

9) When the bell \_\_\_\_\_, all students run into their classroom.

10) \_\_\_\_\_ has a right to see law-breakers punished severely.

## Test 10

succeed	spring	stamp	suggest	tap	tear
wage	wind	value	treat		

1) These actions \_\_\_\_\_ him as a man of high principles.

2) When I \_\_\_\_\_ that some villagers must have come in for a free drink, Mr. Thompson shook his head.

3) The astronauts \_\_\_\_\_ in returning from the moon to the earth according to the plan.

4) I \_\_\_\_\_ you on the shoulder to get your attention.

5) When the door opened, she \_\_\_\_\_ out of her chair to greet her father.

6) The railroad workers asked for a \_\_\_\_\_ increase and went on a strike.

7) We never know the \_\_\_\_\_ of water till the well is dry.

8) Children are taught to \_\_\_\_\_ their parents and teachers with respect.

9) The day is very still, without a breath of \_\_\_\_\_.

10) She was given a fine because she had \_\_\_\_\_ some of the papers out of the book borrowed from the library.

### Keys:

**Test 1** 1) attended 2) battle 3) appears 4) addressed

5) article 6) bore 7) advanced 8) bossing  
9) block 10) aiming

**Test 2** 1) capital 2) celebrated 3) bothered 4) coin  
5) branches 6) collecting 7) buttoned 8) company  
9) change 10) classed

**Test 3** 1) sort 2) suit 3) stomach 4) tired  
5) tell 6) skirt 7) treasure 8) tower  
9) try 10) terrible

**Test 4** 1) deals 2) delivered 3) content 4) customs  
5) duty 6) exit 7) deserted 8) fair  
9) employs 10) description

**Test 5** 1) firm 2) flowed 3) familiar 4) general  
5) fire 6) goal 7) hid 8) hit  
9) heads 10) handsome

**Test 6** 1) last 2) letter 3) immediate 4) long  
5) iron 6) mad 7) lonely 8) mean  
9) match 10) master

**Test 7** 1) order 2) park 3) mirror 4) novel  
5) pieced 6) plants 7) permit 8) posted  
9) please 10) plain

**Test 8** 1) prided 2) pronounced 3) Present 4) reason  
5) press 6) rushed 7) safe 8) revolution  
9) referred 10) received

**Test 9** 1) save 2) sentence 3) satisfaction 4) shouldered

- |         |            |              |              |           |
|---------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
|         | 5) silence | 6) share     | 7) soil      | 8) spare  |
|         | 9) sounds  | 10) Society  |              |           |
| Test 10 | 1) stamped | 2) suggested | 3) succeeded | 4) tapped |
|         | 5) sprang  | 6) wage      | 7) value     | 8) treat  |
|         | 9) wind    | 10) torn     |              |           |

## 二、四级一般词汇

### A

- a/an** [ə/æn] *n./art.* 一个; 每, 每一; 任何一个
- able** ['eɪbl] *a.* 能够, 有能力的, 能干的; 胜任的, 称职的
- about** [ə'baʊt] *ad.* 在四周, 到处; 差不多, 大约; 在附近 *prep.* 在……周围, 在各处; 在……附近; 关于, 对于
- above** [ə'boʊv] *ad.* 在(或向)上面; 在上文; (数量、水平、年龄等)在上, 以上 *prep.* 多于, 大于; 超乎……之所及; 在……之上
- accept** [ək'sept] *vt.* 接受; 认可; 担任(职位等)
- achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成, 实现; (经努力)达到, 得到
- across** [ə'krɒs] *ad.* 从一边到另一边; 在对面, 向对面, 宽 *prep.* 穿过, 越过; 在……对面, 在……对侧; 从一边到另一边
- act** [ækt] *n.* 行为, 行动; 行动过程; 举止, 表现; 法案, 敕令; 装腔作势, 表演, 假装 *vt.* 举动像……; 装出; 扮演, 演戏, 把(事物、情感)表现出来; 使举止与……相称 *vi.* 做事, 行动; 起作用, 见成效; 举止, 表现; 表演, 扮演; 假装, 做戏
- actor** ['æktə] *n.* 男演员; 参与者; 行动者
- actress** ['æktɹɪs] *n.* 女演员
- actual** ['æktʃʊəl] *a.* 实际的, 真实的, 事实上的, 现行的, ……本身
- add** [æd] *vt.* 增添, 添加; 进一步说明, 补充说明; 加, 计算
- address** [ə'dres] *n.* 住址, 地址, 通讯处; 演讲, 致词 *vt.* 在(信件、包裹等上)写姓名住址; 向……演说, 向……作讲话
- advance** [əd'vɑ:ns] *v.* 提前, 提出建议等, 前进, 提高, 上涨, 预先发放 *a.* 预先的, 先行的 *n.* 进展; 预付款等
- adverb** ['ædvə:b] *n.* 副词; 状语词语
- advice** [əd'vaɪs] *n.* [U] 劝告, 忠告, 建议 [pl.] 报告, 情报, 通知

advise [əd'vaiz] *vt.* 劝告, 忠告; 建议; 通知, 告知

affair [ə'feə] *n.* 事情, 事件; (个人的) 事; 东西, 物件, [pl.]

事务

afraid [ə'freid] *a.* 害怕的, 恐惧的; 遗憾的

after [ɑ:ftə] *ad.* 以后, 之后, 后来; 在后面 *prep.* [表示时间] 在……以后; [表示位置] 在……后面, [表示次第顺序] 位于……之后, 次于; [表示时间和事件的连续性] 紧挨着; (一个) 接 (一个); 由于, 因为; 尽管, 虽然 *conj.* 在……以后 *a.* 以后的, 后来的

afternoon [ɑ:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午

again [ə'gein] *ad.* 又, 再, 再一次; 如前, 恢复原状; 此外, 而且, 也; 增加

against [ə'geinst] *prep.* 反对, 与……相反, 违反; 触, 碰, 倚, 靠, 撞; 映衬, 对比, 对照; 防备, 预防; 对……不利

age [eidʒ] *n.* 年龄, 年纪, 年岁, 寿命; 老年, 晚年; 时代, 时期, 年代 *vi.* 上年纪, 变老, 显老; 催人老, 使人老

ago [ə'gəu] *ad.* 以前, 前

agree [ə'gri:] *vi.* 同意, 赞成……的意见; 与……一致, 承认, 适合 *vt.* 同意

agreeable [ə'gri:əbl] *a.* 使人愉快的, 惬意的, 适合的

agreement [ə'gri:mənt] *n.* 同意, 一致; 协定, 协议

agricultural [ægrɪ'kʌltʃərəl] *a.* 农业的, 农艺的

ahead [ə'hed] *a. / ad.* 在前, 向前; 提前; 在前面

aim [eɪm] *v.* 瞄准, 对准 *vi.* 努力, 力争, 打算, 企图 *n.* 瞄准, 靶子; 目的, 意图, 志向

air [eə] *n.* 空气, 大气; 天空, 空中; 神态, 样子 *vi.* 晾 (衣服等), 晾干; 使通风; 公开表示 (意见、不满等), 宣扬, 显示; 播送

alive [ə'laɪv] *a.* 活着的; 活泼的

all [ɔ:l] *a.* 所有的, 全部的, 整个的, 一切的; 非常的, 极度的, 尽可能的; 各种的 *pron.* 全部, 所有, 一切; 每个人, 每件事 (或物), 惟一的事 (或物) *ad.* 完全地, 全然, 都; 很, 非常

almost ['ɔ:lmeʊst] *ad.* 几乎, 差不多

alone [ə'ləun] *a.* 单独的, 孤独的; 单单, 仅, 只; 独一无二的, 惟一的

along [ə'lɒŋ] *ad.* 向前地; 一道, 一起 *prep.* 沿着, 循着

aloud [ə'laʊd] *ad.* 大声地



already [ɔ:l'redi] *ad.* 已经  
 also [ɔ:lsəu] *ad.* 而且(也), 此外(还); 同样地  
 although [ɔ:lðəu] *conj.* 虽然, 尽管; 然而  
 altogether [ɔ:l'te'geðə] *ad.* 完全地; 总而言之  
 always [ɔ:lweiz] *ad.* 总是; 永远, 始终  
 amend [ə'mend] *v.* 修正, 改进, 改正  
 and [ænd] *conj.* 和, 与, 及; 那么, 则, 然后, 接着; 而且, 还, 又  
 anger ['æŋgə] *n.* 怒, 愤怒 *v.* 恼火  
 angry ['æŋgri] *a.* 生气的, 愤怒的; 狂暴的(风雨等)  
 animal ['æniməl] *n.* 动物  
 announce [ə'nauns] *vt.* 宣布, 通告  
 another [ə'nʌðə] *a.* 另外的, 又一; 不同的 *prep.* 另一个, 另一个人; 同类的东西  
 answer ['ɑ:nsə] *n.* 答案, 回答; 答辩, 抗辩 *v.* 回答说, 答复说; 符合, 反响, 响应  
 ant [ænt] *n.* 蚂蚁  
 any ['eni] *a.* (两个以上的)任一, 随便哪一个; 一点点, 一些; 普通的, 一般的 *pron.* (两个以上中)任何一个; 一点点 *ad.* 丝毫, 一点点  
 anybody ['eni.bɒdi] *pron.* 任何人, 无论谁; (用于否定句或疑问句)任何人, 某些人, 一些人 *n.* 重要人物  
 anyone ['eniwʌn] *pron.* 任何一个, 无论谁  
 anything ['eniθiŋ] *pron.* 任何事(物), 随便什么, 任何一件事(物); 不值一提的东西  
 anywhere ['eniweə] *ad.* 无论何处, 随便什么地方; (常用于否定句或疑问句)什么地方, 任何地方  
 appear [ə'piə] *vi.* 出现; 看来, 似乎; 公开露面; 出版, 发表  
 apple ['æpl] *n.* 苹果, 似苹果的果实  
 April ['eiprəl] *n.* 四月(略作 Apr.)  
 area ['eəriə] *n.* 范围, 区域; 面积; 地区, 空地  
 arm [ɑ:m] *n.* 臂, 臂状物 [*pl.*] 武器 *vt.* 以(武器)装备, 提供  
 army ['ɑ:mi] *n.* 陆军, 军队; 群, 大军  
 around [ə'raund] *ad.* 周围, 四周, 到处; 大约, 左右 *prep.* 在……周围, 四处  
 arrive [ə'raiv] *vi.* 到达, 抵达; (时间等)来临; 成功, 成名