

惯用语汇释

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GUANYONGYU HUI SHI

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凡 例

一、本书所收条目均为见于书面运用且又口头流传范围较广、意义和结构都较为固定的汉语惯用语。

二、各条惯用语用【 】表示，按首字音序排列；首字声、韵相同的按四声顺序排列；若首字声、韵、调完全相同，则按第二字音序排列；第二字也相同，则按第三字；余类推。

三、本书解释方法是将条目依次释原义、特指义、褒贬义，再另行举出用例，最后另行注明作者、书名或篇题名（若例句出自报刊，则注明报刊名称、日期）。用例多数选自现、当代文学作品，极少数选自古白话作品。引文前后不加引号，引文中之惯用语下加“·”以醒目。多义惯用语，则用①、②、③等字码标出各义，并尽可能举出用例。

四、有些惯用语原义浅显，已为人们所熟知（如擦屁股、抓辫子、戴帽子等），就不作赘释；原义不明或根本无原义者（如耳朵软、甩脸子、顶呱呱等），则不望文生义，硬性索解。而特指义的阐释则力求准确、简练、通俗、易懂。

六、有的惯用语有多种表达形式。若首字相同，关键字的意义也相近、相同（如耍花枪、耍花样、耍花招等），则选取一常见书写形式为全面解释条，其余均在该条下以“亦作”二字标明列出，并尽可能举出用例。若首字不同或关键字有异（如揪辫子和抓辫子、耳朵软、棉花耳朵等），则各列为一条，但只解释首先出现者；后出者不重释，只以“义同×××”和见前〔×〕（〔 〕内之×，为汉语拼音字母）标明。为了表明这类惯用语意义上的联系，在首出条目释义后，也以：亦作“×××”，见后〔×〕列出后出者各个条目。

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