

李亚宾 编著

IELTS

考试技能训练教程

LISTENING STRATEGIES FOR THE IELTS TEST

听力

(最新修订)



北京语言大学出版社
BEIJING LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

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修 订 说 明

《IELTS 考试技能训练教程》(以下简称《教程》)是北京语言大学出国人员培训部的教师积多年的 IELTS 培训教学经验、对 IELTS 考试进行细致分析后编写而成的。自 1997 年首版出版以来,《教程》以其内容丰富广泛、练习形式多样、编排科学实用、能恰到好处地把握考试的重点和中国考生的难点等特点,受到了广大 IELTS 考生和培训教师的好评,被公认为 IELTS 考试辅导书之经典。

这次修订主要做了以下工作:1)增加了针对 IELTS 考试新题型的内容;2)删除了上一版中内容陈旧的材料,代之以新材料;3)修改、补充、完善了保留部分,使之更便于使用;4)听力和阅读分册增加了具有高度指导意义和实用价值的讲解与练习辅导;5)对版式进行了重新设计。相信修订后的《教程》定能帮助广大考生高效、有的放矢地备考 IELTS,使考生的考试成绩有一个新的飞跃。

《IELTS 考试技能训练教程·听力》简介

《IELTS 考试技能训练教程·听力》是为参加 IELTS 英语听力测试的考生进行短期强化训练而设计的。它不但有助于短期内提高考生的应试能力，同时也可以作为广大英语学习者的听力专项训练用书。

本教程内容丰富，涉及广泛，取材于英语国家生活和学习的实际场景，内容按照先易后难、循序渐进的原则编排。全书分为“学生用书”和“教师用书”，便于自学。

一、学生用书

“学生用书”共分为七个单元，前六个单元提供了听力专项练习，它们是模拟 IELTS 听力考试的题型进行分类设置的。

第一单元以数字练习为主，选材于实际生活中与数字有关的对话和报告。例如：时间、旅行时刻表、地址、电话号码及科研学术报告中的数据等。

第二单元是注重听与写的专项练习，通过旅行住宿登记、电话记录和填写各类表格的形式，训练考生捕捉主要信息并记录信息的能力。

第三单元是视与听专项练习，以示图、图表等形式检测考生对听力材料的理解能力。

第四、五单元为综合性练习，要求考生在听懂和理解的基础上进行概括整理，并以扼要的短语回答问题、补全信息，或者做多项选择和是非选择题。

第六单元的练习强化训练考生边听边记的技能。

第七单元提供了四套模拟试题。四套试题是根据英国文化委员会近年来提供的不同的 IELTS 听力考题形式模拟设计的。

我们建议：考生在开始学习本教程前，可以先做一套模拟试题，检查自己的英语水平，找到自己听力上的弱点，以便有的放矢地进行本教程的专项训练。在训练进行的各个阶段，都可以选做第七单元的模拟试题，以便检验训练效果。

根据英国文化委员会提供的评分标准，满分为 9 分，及格线为 6 分。

IELTS 听力考试每套题一般为 40 题左右，答对 25 题就可达到及格线 6 分；答对 24 题以下的，建议要多做听力练习，以便进一步提高；若只答对 12 题以下，说明英语听力基础很差，需要参加英语基础培训，建议暂时不要申请参加 IELTS 考试。

二、教师用书

“教师用书”包括录音的全部书面材料及答案。

近年来，国外把英语短期强化教学作为专门的领域进行研究，总结出它特有的规律，形成了一整套教学理论，并根据这些理论不断更新、出版相应的教材。

希望本书的出版能够为广大学习英语的朋友提供一套实用的听力教材。本教程自 1997 年出版以来，深受 IELTS 考生和培训教师的欢迎。本教程在编写过程中得到在北京语言大学出国留学预备人员培训部工作的英国、美国语言专家的热情帮助，在此谨表示衷心的感谢。

由于编者水平有限，书中缺点、错误在所难免。诚恳希望广大读者给予批评指正。

编 者

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Student' s Book

Unit One

Letters, Numbers and Numeral Relationships

——Getting the Facts

在 IELTS 听力考试中，常会出现让考生拼写人名或者地名的考题。这就要求考生对英语的 26 个字母不仅要非常熟悉，而且要掌握其准确的发音。如果你自己的发音不准，就会影响听音的准确性。例如“Gill”中的字母“G”常被考生误听成“J”，而字母“W”也常被考生误听成“double”。

在 IELTS 听力考试中，还常常出现与数字相关的信息，如电话号码、时间、日期等，要求考生用最快的速度把这些信息抓住并准确地记下来。

本单元就是通过日常对话、报告等形式针对人名、地名、数字及与数字相关的信息进行训练。目的是：

1. 帮助考生熟悉日常生活中常见的人名、地名、数字及与数字相关的信息，并能在实际交流中准确地拼出人名、地名，记录下数字及其相关信息。
2. 通过字母拼写和数字练习培养学生边听边记的能力，改变只听不写的做法。

建议考生在做本单元练习的过程中，当听到人名、地名和数字时一定要跟着重复或默读。这样能加深印象，有助于准确地记住有关信息。在数字练习中，如果掌握了三位数数字的听和记，应付较大的数字就比较容易了。因为英文数字是以三位数为一组读出的。例如：321, 321, 321 读作 three hundred twenty one million, three hundred twenty one thousand, three hundred and twenty-one。

Listening Activity No. 1

In Britain, when giving or asking for telephone numbers, we don't say thousand, hundred or million, we say each number separately. So 421 6759 is *four-two-one, six-seven-five-nine*. The '0' is pronounced 'Oh'. 081 436 0872 is *oh-eight-one, four-three-six, oh-eight-seven-two*. These numbers are in groups. The groups are codes for areas in Britain. When we say the numbers, we pause between the groups. However, when the same number occurs twice the word 'double' is used with the number. 1994422 is *one-double nine, double-four, double-two*.

Listen to some dialogues between a caller on the phone and a secretary. As you listen write the telephone numbers and names in the spaces below.

- Is that _____?
Yes. Can I help you?
I'd like to speak to _____, please.
- Hi. Is that _____?
Yes. Who do you want to speak to?
_____, please.
- Hello. Is that _____?
Who do you wish to speak to?
_____, please.
- Good morning. Is that _____?
Yes. Can I help you?
I'd like to speak to _____, please.
- I'm sorry to disturb you, but is that _____?
Who do you want to speak to?
_____, please.

Listening Activity No. 2

In the UK the house number is given first and is followed by the name of the street. These two items are written on the same line. Next, the name of the city and county are written and are followed by the post code and the country if you are abroad.

Listen to the following short dialogues and fill in the missing information in the spaces below.

1. My new address is
23A Smithfield Road
Ealing W5
London
My telephone number is _____.
2. My sister lives at
_____ Avenue
Nottingham
Her telephone number is _____.
3. My friend Alan lives in London. His address is
_____ Road
Ealing, London W5 5RF
His telephone number is _____.
4. My brother Larry's address is

His telephone number is _____.

H

L

T

S

5. My parents live at

Their telephone number is _____.

6. My uncle George lives at

His telephone number is _____.

7. Mrs. Harper lives at

Her telephone number is _____.

8. Mr. Johnson lives at

His telephone number is _____.

Listening Activity No. 3

In Great Britain, the British Council operates a voluntary scheme for the inspection of English language schools. The schools must comply with strict regulations regarding teacher qualifications and school facilities. EF international language schools in Cambridge, Hastings and Brighton are recognised as efficient by the British Council, and they are members of the Association for Recognised English Language Teaching Establishments in Britain.

Here are their addresses.

Look at this address list, tick (✓) if the information is correct, or write in the necessary changes.

1. EF Language School

EF House

1 Farman Street

Hove, Brighton

Sussex BN3 1AW

Tel: 723651

Telex: 77843

2. EF International School of English

21 Hills Road

Cambridge

CB2 2RL

Tel: 240020

Telex: 817713

3. EF International School of English

1-2 Sussex Road

Brighton

Sussex BN2 1FJ

Tel: 571802

Telex: 957005

4. EF International School of English

64/80 Warrior Square

Hastings

East Sussex TN7 6BP

Tel: 432898

Telex: 957005

Listening Activity No.4

Listen carefully to a conversation between Alison and Alan. Tick (✓) if the information is correct, or write in the necessary changes.

Alison wants to make a phone call.

It's cheaper to make a call before 6 pm.

Telephone directory provides gardening information.

Arrange an alarm call before 10:30 pm

Tuesday evening.

You would pay until you talk to the right person.

Alison will make a personal call.

