



英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

大学英语

最新大纲

六级词汇

巧战一本通

攻克 710 分

科学测试
规划学习进度

合理分类
突出高频词汇

主编 戴云
主审 郭崇兴

经典考题
检测掌握程度

名师导学
剖析常见考点



机械工业出版社
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巧记妙招
点津记忆方法

英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

大学英语六级词汇巧战一本通

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机械工业出版社

本书是按照最新英语六级考试大纲要求编写的,根据词汇掌握的难易程度,将大纲词汇分为六级一般词汇、六级高频词汇和六级超纲词汇,便于广大考生有的放矢地复习。一般词汇和高频词汇部分都配有一定量的测试题,根据测试成绩,给出了不同的复习建议。针对高频重点词汇,给出了真题例句。针对重要知识点和考点,给出了“名师导学”。本书灵活地运用了各种词汇记忆方法,帮助读者巧记词汇。

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前言

英语单词怎样才能记得又快又牢，是词汇学习公认的难题。对于即将参加六级考试的考生来说，满目的陌生词汇让人不知所措。英语单词学习能否速成？众多考生苦苦追问。经过多年的研究和试验，我们推出了这本《大学英语六级词汇巧战一本通》。

本书严格按照《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》中的词汇编写，涵盖了大纲中的所有词汇，同时也囊括了历年真题中所出现的常考超纲词汇。

本书把大纲词汇按难易程度进行了分级，考生可根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。本书打破了以往很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、平均分配时间和精力和精力的编排方式，给考生以更明确的指导，既节省了时间，又提高了效率，从而帮助学生在最短的时间内全面掌握和运用六级词汇。

本书想考生所想，在以下方面精心构思：

为加强复习的针对性，本书首先给出了一般词汇和高频词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表，对不同程度的考生给予不同的复习建议。

本书正文包括六级一般词汇、六级高频词汇和六级超纲词汇三个部分。在一般词汇和高频词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题，考生在学习词汇之前最好先自我测试，根据测试成绩，参照本书提供的建议，制订出自己的复习计划。

本书高频词汇部分采用的是以句带词、以词带词的独到编排方法。本书一反词汇手册、工具书以词带句的惯常安排，先呈现给读者的是一个历年真题中出现的句子或一个典型例句，而后才是单词的常规信息。为了有效地帮助考生横向快速扩展词汇，本书在这一部分设置了“想一想”，率先推出了让考生耳目一新的“联想词”，这样做可以让考生开阔视野，举一反三，成串记忆。因为这一部分的单词是考生应重点掌握的单词，考生不但要掌握单词的几层意思以及它的扩展词，还要熟悉其用法。另外，英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配，这是在语言形成和发展的长期过程中保留下来的，无法用一般的语法规则来套用和解释。针对这种情

况，本书在相关词条下设有“名师导学”，虽寥寥数语，却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

本书的另一个重要特点就是高度重视历年真题。本书绝大多数例句摘自过去十年来的全真六级试卷，例句出自全真试题之多、涉及全真试题面之广，前所未有，这也是六级考试之前极好的热身训练。为了更好地比较同义项在英汉双语语境中的异同，帮助考生更好地学习记忆词汇，我们对例句也附上了汉语译文，让学生在记忆词汇的同时，进行考试真题的实战演练，以使考生在考场上面对试题时也能从容不迫、驾轻就熟。

本书附录的编排也打破了常规的附录结构安排，加入了六级常用词组和六级写作词汇两类应试性内容，使考生既能掌握单词、词组，又能提高写作能力。

本书为考生提供了最佳的六级英语词汇解决方案。仔细研读本书，突破词汇难关指日可待。

编 者

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各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表

测试内容	测试要求	测试成绩(分)	复习建议
一般词汇	测试时间: 50 分钟 测试题量: 100 题 分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 独立连续闭卷测试	测试成绩 ≥ 95	基本不用专门复习, 在学习中运用、复习即可
		95>测试成绩 ≥ 82	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复循环两到四个周期
		82>测试成绩 ≥ 67	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环三到五个周期
		67>测试成绩	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个周期, 坚持循环四到六个周期
高频词汇	测试时间: 105 分钟 测试题量: 200 题 分值计量: 0.5 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 独立连续闭卷测试	测试成绩 ≥ 95	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个周期, 坚持反复复习两到四个周期
		95>测试成绩 ≥ 84	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到六个周期
		84>测试成绩 ≥ 69	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到五个周期
		69>测试成绩	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一周为一个周期, 坚持循环四到六个周期

对照表特别说明:

1. 表中所指的一个周期是指将该部分没有掌握的单词完整地复习一遍所用的时间。
2. 在每个周期中, 将每天的单词分成 2~3 个时间段来记忆, 多次少量比一次多量的效果要好。并不断总结词法, 将构词法知识运用在记单词中。
3. 每次记忆词汇的过程中, 一定要对不同陌生程度的单词做上不同的标记。反复记忆的过程中, 一定要反复标记, 反复筛选陌生词汇。
4. 每次在记忆新词之前, 一定要浏览前一天已背的词汇。单词不是简单地重复记忆, 同一个周期中, 尽可能地充分利用零碎时间, 在不同的场景下反复记忆。
5. 背单词的第一步, 最好是能够大声地朗读出来。同时, 可以变换背单词的方式, 如在纸上写、造句、公交车上背、写邮件……随时保持记忆的新鲜感。
6. 识记新词一定要理解其含义和用法, 认真研读经典例题和例句。每天的单词记忆一定辅以大量的练习题, 在运用中掌握词汇。
7. 整册词汇复习完后, 希望大家还要巩固自己的成果, 将书翻到前面, 对曾经记忆的单词再进行复习, 以达到长期记忆的目的。
8. 本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点, 结合测试学课题研究和多位英语教学一线教师自身多年的教学研究成果编制而成的, 供广大读者参考。

第一部分 六级一般词汇及测试题

一、六级一般词汇测试题

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words from the box. Change the form if necessary.

Test 1

bachelor	administer	advance	air	article
attend	bar	bear	battle	address

1) She was so kind that she came to _____ the medicine to the lonely old sick woman.

2) We will be off the _____ for the summer and returning for a new series in the autumn.

3) To do the job, you must have at least a _____ degree in chemistry.

4) The strength and success of the German _____ had surprised everybody.

5) Since 1997, participating countries have been _____ annual meetings to decide on the rules for implementing the peace plan.

6) When you are ill, wanting to get well again is often half the _____.

7) They will seek to persuade journalists to support their client's case in appropriate newspaper _____.

8) He is determined to _____ himself to the key difficult problems in the process of production.

9) You must _____ in mind that your parents hope to depend on you to become a good doctor.

10) He has been _____ from playing for one year because of his using excitant.

Test 2

book	bother	branch	bridge	browse
button	capital	change	coin	collect

1) It first _____ out into cosmetics and perfumes in 1990 and in 1994 moved its headquarters for those businesses to New York.

2) In these circumstances, he is considered to have developed a model which does not _____ the gap between reality and his aspirations.

3) So he set the play in a hotel room, and Frank and Betty Spencer were the honeymoon couple who _____ in.

4) We had been at computer class for nearly three hours, and we had not yet touched a _____ on the computer.

5) Customers who _____ to complain to their local water executives will be told the rises are no higher than were forecast.

6) The electrician will come round to _____ the electricity fee for the month one of these days.

7) One company said that up to half of their employees spend over an hour's work time a day _____ the web.

8) But in later years I heard it called the Perilous Chair, and I think the name was _____ after that day.

9) I bought these gloves for my daughter, but they're too large. Can I _____ them for a smaller size?

10) When evaluating capital budgeting decisions, it is this marginal cost that should be used as the appropriate cost of _____.

Test 3

composition	concert	content	couch	course
company	crop	custom	deal	degree

1) While the description of the problem is _____ in literary terms, hypotheses ought to be couched in operational terms.

2) In the _____ of researching customer needs, we discovered how few families have adequate life insurance.

3) They are most definitely not required to know the _____ of every household in their areas before billing.

4) In those days it was the _____ for farmers to give part of their crop to the lord of the manor.

5) Magee College hosts a program of special events that includes art exhibitions and _____ by folk musicians of local and national reputation.

6) Not all of these subjects, however, may necessarily be acceptable as admission requirements for particular _____ courses or particular faculties.

7) The relationships of women to the health-care system and to the criminal law are _____ with in chapters 9 and 11 respectively.

8) In other words, information received must have the same _____ and organization as information sent.

9) However, business lunches may _____ up from time to time—and also evening invitations which involve dining at restaurants.

10) He was grateful to be in a _____ that recognized the value of education and training for management.

Test 4

deliver	description	desert	employ	even
express	fair	familiar	file	film

1) Several thousand soldiers _____ every year, and military prosecutors, knowing the conditions, are reluctant to punish them.

2) It produces 340 drugs and cosmetic products, including penicillin, antibiotics and aspirins and _____ 3,900 people.

3) I know that my father was required by his parents to drown the kittens that the family cat would periodically _____.

4) Her face _____ great joy when Mrs. White knew that her son had been admitted to Harvard.

5) However, this was not because the goods were unfit for use but rather because they included goods of a different _____.

6) The naturalness and energy in Fields' performances made these _____ popular with both middle-class and working-class audiences.

7) This refrigerator doesn't seem to be very _____. Just put a block of wood under its bottom.

8) Arriving at Polly's door, Jack checked the number one more time against the information in his _____ and knocked.

9) She came up to me and started talking in such a _____ way that I thought I must have met her before.

10) Wearing my competition hat, I shall be happy to examine any evidence which suggests that competition is not _____.

Test 5

flow	general	gift	goal	hall
hear	house	immediate	industry	iron

1) This _____ description of the countryside oversimplifies what is really a very complicated pattern of soils and climate.

2) The first _____ of the study was to define what power strategies were actually used by these managers.

3) Rachel left the office and ran out on to the street, _____ a taxi to take her home in great haste.

4) Occasional gunshots can still be _____, though no one seems to know who fires the guns and if anyone is hit.

5) The managers were responsible for seeing that information and resources _____ in both directions, as needed.

6) In the hall was a magnificent vase, which was a _____ from a Japanese businessman.

7) The finer details of the proposals from Environment Secretary Michael Heseltine still have to be _____ out.

8) But when _____ became more important than agriculture in American life, families became smaller.

9) A five-day week has found an _____ welcome and much popularity since it was officially adopted across the country.

10) The refugees have been fed, clothed and _____ by welfare organizations around the world.

Test 6

kill	last	lead	lot	mark
master	mean	might	mine	minute

1) One unexcused absence can _____ to a ninety-day suspension of benefits; four unexcused absences can cause expelling from welfare entirely.

2) The car stopped outside a used car _____ at the end of the street.

3) On May 3, 1885, police fired into a crowd of strikers in Chicago, wounding many and _____ four.

4) He was _____ to those who worked for him and generous to those who he hardly knew.

5) Mexico achieved a remarkable 8% annual growth rate, but the new prosperity did not _____.

6) Before World War I, more than a million workers labored in the coal _____ of Great Britain.

7) Like the rings on a tree that _____ the years, some measures remain, resulting in a gradual buildup of security.

8) She is particular about what she wears and her clothes are always right up to the _____.

9) I wanted to tell him I _____ be the only one besides himself who would be voting for it.

10) The sculpture of a group of heroes in the centre of the city square shows a _____ hand.

Test 7

mirror	paper	park	part	period
permit	pipe	plain	plant	pool

1) He called for tougher action by police on motorists who illegally

_____ in and around existing bus stops.

2) Their designs, for the most _____, correspond to actual needs and regulations on environmental demand.

3) She turned away from the _____ and, putting her cosmetics in a vanity bag, opened the door.

4) There was a big newsstand behind the policemen, and he thought of buying a _____.

5) If we all _____ our money, I am sure we will have enough to buy her a present.

6) The house they are going to rent is 19th century and has furniture of the _____.

7) Gas and drainage _____ had broken as a result of the settlement and there was a risk of further breaks.

8) The murderer _____ a gun on the corpse to make the death look like suicide.

9) Catherine, who had been rather _____ as a child, was now an attractive young woman.

10) I would like to go into this argument in some detail, but time does not _____ it.

Test 8

power	present	press	pretty	program
pronounce	race	reason	receive	refer

1) I felt _____ nervous going into the exam, but after I got started I loosened up some.

2) A _____ for a play contains a list of the actors' names and other information about the play.

3) He made the mistake of underestimating the _____ of the press and failed in the election.

4) He _____ along the road on his bike in order to get to his office on time.

5) The theatre company is _____ *Romeo and Julia* by Shakespeare next week.

6) Many favorable comments were _____ from teachers and pupils concerning the wide ranging applications and future work opportunities available in Chemistry.

7) The press has been invited to a _____ conference to hear the government's statement on the event.

8) Although she did not mention any names, everyone knew who she was _____ to.

9) One _____ that computer books have improved and increased is that ownership and awareness of computers has grown.

10) When the judge _____ sentence on the prisoner, he suddenly burst into tears.

Test 9

revolution	role	rough	tap	satisfaction
season	sentence	share	shoot	shoulder

1) Since man is able to _____ such resources as oil and metals, why can't he develop and harness other energy resources?

2) He looked at his work with a smile of _____ when he had finished it.

3) One of the players _____ the passer of the opposing team and was ejected from the game.

4) They argue that our schools are failing our children, and that the education system needs a _____.

5) He was phoning to wish us all the best for the _____, which was really nice.

6) The leaders are public servant and should _____ the joys and hardships of the masses.

7) The state has a dual _____: to support business on the one hand and to be the guardian of social welfare on the other.

8) If I had possessed a gun that day I would have _____ Frank; that is how bad I felt.

9) He looked as though he'd lost twenty years, as though a ten-ton weight had been lifted from his _____.

10) She has served her _____ of ten years' imprisonment and will now be released.

Test 10

sound	spare	spring	stamp	succeed
suggest	uniform	want	world	tower

1) When I _____ that some villagers must have come in for a free drink, Mr. Thompson shook his head.

2) The astronauts _____ in returning from the moon to the earth according to the plan.

3) The ear picks up _____ waves and converts them into signals that it sends to the brain.

4) By his own account, Joyce arrived at the pavilion, in Blackshirt _____, about half an hour before the meeting.

5) If anyone can _____ a couple of hours a week to help out, it would be much appreciated.

6) When I read the news these days, I sometimes wonder what the _____ is coming to.

7) The Board of Education was far from happy with the rules and throughout the _____ and summer the dispute rumbled on.

8) I stood there feeling ugly and out of place, a large man _____ over this crumpled child.

9) Individuals seeking first-day cancellations of the new _____ should purchase them at a post office and place them on addressed envelopes.

10) I never _____ to work in a factory, having seen the effect it had on my father.

Keys:

Test 1 1) administer 2) air 3) bachelor 4) advance
5) attending 6) battle 7) articles 8) address
9) bear 10) barred

Test 2 1) branched 2) bridge 3) booked 4) button
5) bother 6) collect 7) browsing 8) coined

- | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 9) change | 10) capital | | |
| Test 3 | 1) couched | 2) course | 3) composition | 4) custom |
| | 5) concerts | 6) degree | 7) dealt | 8) content |
| | 9) crop | 10) company | | |
| Test 4 | 1) desert | 2) employs | 3) deliver | 4) expressed |
| | 5) description | 6) films | 7) even | 8) file |
| | 9) familiar | 10) fair | | |
| Test 5 | 1) general | 2) goal | 3) hailed | 4) heard |
| | 5) flowed | 6) gift | 7) ironed | 8) industry |
| | 9) immediate | 10) housed | | |
| Test 6 | 1) lead | 2) lot | 3) killing | 4) mean |
| | 5) last | 6) mines | 7) mark | 8) minute |
| | 9) might | 10) master | | |
| Test 7 | 1) park | 2) part | 3) mirror | 4) paper |
| | 5) pool | 6) period | 7) pipes | 8) planted |
| | 9) plain | 10) permit | | |
| Test 8 | 1) pretty | 2) program | 3) power | 4) raced |
| | 5) presenting | 6) received | 7) press | 8) referring |
| | 9) reason | 10) pronounced | | |
| Test 9 | 1) tap | 2) satisfaction | 3) roughed | 4) revolution |
| | 5) season | 6) share | 7) role | 8) shot |
| | 9) shoulders | 10) sentence | | |
| Test 10 | 1) suggested | 2) succeeded | 3) sound | 4) uniform |
| | 5) spare | 6) world | 7) spring | 8) towering |
| | 9) stamps | 10) want | | |

二、六级一般词汇

A

- a/an [ə/æn] *n./art.* 一个; 每, 每一; 任何一个
- ability [ə'bilɪti] *n.* [C, U] 能力, 才能, 才智; 技能, 本领
- able ['eɪbl] *a.* 能够, 有能力的, 能干的; 胜任的, 称职的
- about [ə'baʊt] *ad.* 在四周, 到处; 差不多, 大约; 在附近 *prep.*