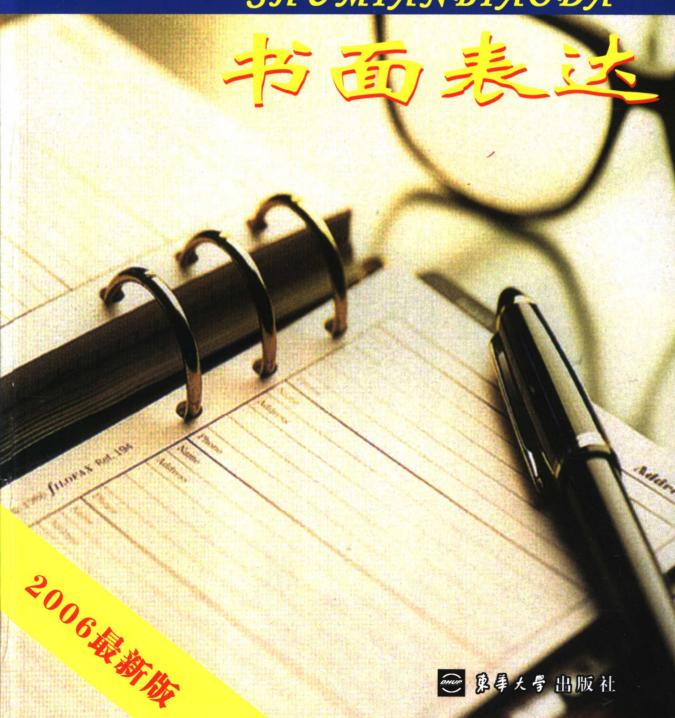
GAOKAOYINGYU

高考英语

SHUMIANBIAODA



高考英语——书面表达

本书编写组 编

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本书编写组编

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前 言

这是针对高中生专用的系列图书,也是针对现行高中教育的系列图书。同时我们也是本着出高质量、品牌书的思想,针对时代教育的要求而策划编写,所以这个系列图书体现了实用性、参考性、资料性、时代性的特征。

我们不仅致力于广大学生的科学知识教育,而且致力于青少年的人文素质教育。 我们不仅希望广大青少年成为知识渊博的创新人才,更希望他们成为高素质人才,以 从容应对竞争日益激烈的社会,引领潮流。

我们在选题上要求具有以下特点:最经典,含金量最高,最具参考价值、权威性、资料性。同时我们在题量上和使用方便上都做了精心设计,避免了浪费和不足。

《高考英语——书面表达》在内容上主要有以下特点:

☞ 2005 年所有高考顯中的书面表达试题

掌握最新高考命题特点,了解最新高考动态和方向,体现重点与热点。

g 历年高考试题

历年高考试题汇集了所有的重要知识点,并且能帮助考生从不同角度去把握和理解,这些考题的含金量是其他模拟题所无法比拟的。

☑ 英语作文精编

我们选择了适合高考考生的作文精华,其中包括高中生优秀精美文选,大学生优秀精美文选。这些精选作文由易到难,让考生的写作能力得到逐步提高。同时,我们针对不同类型的作文进行了分类,有记叙文、议论文、说明文、应用文和看图作文,使考生的写作水平能全方位得到迅速提高。

♂ 考场优秀经典范文源泉

写作中掌握基本素材是很关键的,它是考生写出优秀作文的源泉。所以我们对这些材料进行了分类精编,包括名言名句(生活、修身、处世、学习、事业、其他等)、常用短语(动词短语、介词短语等)、常用句型(结构句型、其他句型等)、精美范文。

17 最新颗型

在最新的2005年高考题中考生能体会到新题型的趋向。

ょ 详细解答

精美范文是我们对每一个写作题目的精选答案。

本系列丛书由张叶军、李欣主编,参与本册编写的人员有:李平、杨全花、师海红、 E英转、郭宏伟、郑春雷、刘晓琴、李颖。

我们在此感谢为本书做出努力的每一个人!

编者 2005 年 8 月

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阅读历年高考新趋势

一、上海高考历年试题

【2005 年上海高考试题・记叙文】

Directions: Write an English composition in 120 ~ 150 words according to the instructions given below in Chinese.

古人云:"天生我材必有用"(There must be a use for my ralent)。通过描述你生活中的一件事,说明人各有所长,无论才能大小却能成为有用的人。

【精美范文】

There is an old English saying that there must be a use for any talent. I have regarded it as my motto for many years. From my point of view, there is no difference between one person and another with some useful talent, you will make your contributions to this society.

When I was ten years old, there was an old man living at the corner of $\times \times$ Road. He didn't have the opportunity to study in school, but he learned how to make wood furniture. Every time people went to ask win to solve some problems of furniture, he was willing to help them.

To my surprise, in his spare time, he would make some toys with small pieces of wood. Some of them were sold to the toy store and the others were given to us. The moment I see the lovely toys made by this old man, I would remember the happy childhood.

From this old man, we can see whatever kind of talent. The most important fator is your confidence. If you believe that there must be a use for your talent, you will succeed.

【2005 年上海春季高考试题・应用文】

Directions: Write an English composition in 120 ~ 150 words according to the instructions given below in Chinese.

你叫李宏,你校在为一批来自加拿大的交流学生(exchange student)征寻为期两周的住宿家庭。 你有意申请,写封信说明你申请的理由(包括所具备的条件)。

【精美范文】

Dear headmaster,

At the news that a group of exchange students will come to our school I am very pleased. Meanwhile, I welcome them very much, because it is a good chance to exchange opinions of each other's. In this way, we can learn many useful knowledge about how to manage a school.

During the periods they will have been here, I have the ability to afford them the place to stay at. With two room available, they can live in my family. And it is my honor to live together with foreigners for two weeks.

Look forward to your answer.

【2004 年上海高考试题・应用文】

Directions:Write an English composition in 120~150 words according to the instructions given below in Chinese. 老师要求你负责班级墙报(wall newspaper)工作并征求你的意见。在日记中表述你的决定并谈谈想法。

【精美范文】

June 6 Monday

Fine

Today I was requested by our teacher to be in charge of the wall newspaper in my class. I decide to accept this task and I'll try my best to complete it.

First of all, the chief role of wall newspaper is to provide information to all my classmates. So I plan to write the latest news and some interesting stories on it. Secondly, the wall newspaper is a good media for our study such as English grammars and learning skills. Then how to design the wall newspaper is very important too. Good designing attracts more people. Oh, there is one thing I almost forget, I will report some affairs which happened around us.

In a word, the wall newspaper should be interesting, helpful and meaningful.

【2004 年上海春季高考试题・看图作文】

Directions:Write an English composition in over 120 words according to the instructions given below in Chinese. 简要描述图片,并谈谈你对学生在业余时间参加过多的补习和培训的看法。



松松绑

【精美范文】

It is a pleasure to learn knowledge. But look at this boy and you will understand better "Too much work makes Jack a dull boy". He has to go to so many training classes besides his school classes. Life is no fun at all for him. Holidays and weekends have become dull work-days. He is too tired and he can't learn these lessons well with no interest. In my opinion, spare-time training courses are a waste of time for many students. They might do better when they show interest in what they are learning. Please don't force these students to do what they are not willing to, and when learning is fun, surely they will do better than we expect!

【2003 年上海高考试题・应用文】

你的好友因家境一般买不起名牌而闷闷不乐。给他写封信,谈谈你的看法和建议。

收信人:徐海青 寄信人:黄平(不可用自己的真实姓名) 写信日期:2003 年 6 月 8 日

【精美范文】

June 8,2003

Dear Mr Xu.

I hope you are well now. No one will love you any less if you do not wear such expensive clothes. You are such a clever boy and always work hard at study. I'm sure you will have a promising future. Sometimes some people judge a person by the clothes he wears, but time will soon prove they are wrong. Knowledge is beauty. It lasts longer and seems much nicer than the clothes one wears. Who cares what Albert Einstein and Marie Curie were wearing when they won Nobbel Prize? In my opinion, clothes are part of life, not all. Please don't think too much of it, will you?

All the best!

Your ever Huang Ping

【2003 年上海春季高考试题・议论文】

阅读下面两则短讯,谈谈你对网吧(Internet Bar)现象的看法。(不必把短讯译成英文。)

- ●北京市关闭了许多网吧,但仍有学生周末一早乘车去郊区上网。
- ●辽宁省锦州市 6000 余名学生举行集体签名仪式,保证远离网吧。

【精美范文】

Internet Bars are popular today, especially among young people, for the net opens large windows to the outside world. But when people spend too much of their time in these bars, there come problems. Some kids are so lost playing games in the bars that they forget the time to go back home, and their health is harmed. To avoid checks by the police, the managers sometimes shut the doors and close many people in the small room. When there is fire or other danger, people can not find way out. I suggest Internet Bars be under strict supervision and young kids be guided to surf the web. Only in this way can Internet Bars be well used by people.

【2002 年上海高考试题・看图作文】

简要描述图片内容,结合生活实际,就图片的主题谈谈自己的感想。

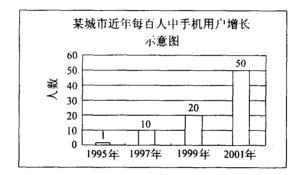


【精美范文】

The parents in the picture are teaching the girl how to ride a bicycle. Her father is holding the left handle of the bicycle and telling the girl how to ride a bicycle. He tells her that unless she put her heart into learning, she can't ride well. Her mother is holding the right handle of the bicycle. She is telling the girl to be careful. She warns her that if she doesn't be careful, she will get off the bike. She is carrying a first-aid kit with her. She is afraid that her daughter will get hurt. The girl's grandmother is holding the back of the bicycle. They are doing their best to push the bicycle forward. The girl has nothing to do. She wonders whether her parents let her do her things by herself. In this way, how can a child learn well?

【2002 年上海春季高考试題・看图作文】

根据所给图表,简要描述某城市近年每百人手机(mobile phone)用户增长情况,并试分析其增长原因。



【精美范文】

More and more people have mobile phones in recent years. In 1995, only one person in a hundred had a mobile phone in some city, showed as the above diagram. In 1997, 10 persons in a hundred had mobile phones. The number of the people who had mobile phones was ten times as many as in 1995. In 1999, there were 20 persons in a hundred who had mobile phones. In 2001, a half of the persons in a hundred had mobile phones. There are several reasons for the increase of the number of people having mobile phones. First, the technology of making mobile phones is changing rapidly. Secondly, people's income has been increasing quickly. Thirdly, mobile phones are useful in people's life. They can communicate with others very conveniently.

【2001 年上海高考试题・议论文】

Write an English composition in over 120 words, according to the topic given in Chinese. 请你谈谈轿车大量进入家庭后,对家庭、环境和经济可能产生的影响。

【精美范文】

Now more and more families have their own cars. It's very convenient for the people who have their own cars to go to work or to take their children to school. In holidays, all the family can travel to some place or go to visit exhibitions far away by car. They save a lot of their spare time. The car industry is developing more and more rapidly because people need more and more cars. With the development of car

industry, the economy in China is developing rapidly too.

But a lot of problems are coming about. Traffic in cities is getting heavier and heavier. The air is being polluted more and more seriously. To solve these problems, something must be done.

【2001 年上海春季高考试题・记叙文】

Write an English composition in over 120 words, according to the topic given in Chinese.

国际青年艺术节(The International Youth Art Festival)即将举行。作为一名志愿者,谈谈你的打算。

【精美范文】

The International Youth Art Festival is about to be held in our city. As a young volunteer, I'm going to do a lot of good deeds for it. I will help to clean the streets to get ready for The International Youth Art Festival with my friends. I will welcome warmly the actors, visitors and so on. I will do all I can to help them. During The International Youth Art Festival, I will do my best to work for the festival. For example, I will help to keep orders, help the actors, clean the spots, and so on. It is a pleasure to do a lot of things for The International Youth Art Festival. I think I can do the best.

【2000 年上海高考试额・记叙文】

Write an English composition in about 100 to 120 words, according to the points given in Chinese.

- 1. 我最难忘的一课。
- 2. 具体说明为何难忘。
- 3. 感想。

【精美范文】

I will never forget the lesson Miss Wang gave me. I came from a village school, my English was very poor. When I was asked some questions in the first English lesson, I couldn't answer them. I told Miss Wang it was difficult for me to learn English in Chinese. Miss Wang told me not to be discouraged. "When you did something, you must try your best to express what you did, your thought and your feeling in English. In this way you can learn English well." she said. From then on, I tried my best to practise speaking English and before long I was good at English.

It was Miss Wang who helped me to learn English well.

【2000 年上海春季高考试题・记叙文】

根据提示的情景用英语写一段 100~120 个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。

- 1. 李铭平时很关心他人。
- 2. 他买福利彩票中了奖。(win a prize in a lottery)
- 3. 他父母准备……,他打算……

【精美范文】

Li Ming often takes care of others. All his neighbours like him.

One day, he won a prize in a lottery and got much money. His family were very happy for this. His

. 5 .

parents wanted to spend to money on a new house and give Li Ming a seperate room where he could do anything he likes. But Li Ming had his own plan. There is a little girl in his neighbourhood. She has no relatives except a sick mother. She lived a very difficult life. Li Ming decided to give her the money to help her go to school and cure her mother.

After hearing this, his parents were proud of their good son.

【1999 年上海高考试題・记叙文】

根据提示的情景用英语写一段 100~120 个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。

- 1. 一些学生认为学英语很重要。
- 2. 一些学生则认为不必学英语。
- 3. 我认为……(观点、看法)

【精美范文】

Some students think that it is very important to learn English. But others think that it is not necessary to learn English. They think that they will work at home not abroad after they graduate from high schools. They have few chances to talk with foreigners. But I don't agree with what they think. English is widely used in the world. It is one of working languages at international meetings. Many books, newspapers and magazines are written in English. So English is a bridge to new knowledge. As is known, China is a developing country. We must learn new science and technology from foreign countries. If we master English, we can learn a lot new science and technology and make our motherland richer and stronger.

【1998 年上海高考试题・记叙文】

根据提示的情景用英语写一段 100~120 个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。

李民对电脑很感兴趣。上个月父亲为他买了一台电脑。现在他已学会如何操作,他可以利用电脑做很多事。

注意:用第三人称叙述。

【精美范文】

Li Min is interested in computer. His parents bought him a computer last month. Now he has learned how to operate it. He can do a lot of things with the computer. First of all, he has learned how to write something on the computer. For example, he wrote a letter to his sister on the computer last week. He also works out a lot of maths problems with the help of the computer. Sometimes he listens to music over the computer. He thinks that a computer is a wonder indeed.

【1997 年上海高考试题・应用文】

根据提示的情景用英语写一段 100~120 个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。

林宏的笔友莉莉今年夏天将来沪旅游,林宏去信表示欢迎,并准备去机场迎接,信中还告诉她 上海有不少值得游玩的地方,他将陪同参观游览。(用书信体写)

【精美范文】

Dear Li Li,

I have heard from you. In your letter you told me that you would come to Shanghai to pay a visit to the beautiful city this summer. Welcome to come here. I will go to the airport to meet you when you arrive. There are many interesting places to visit in Shanghai. They are worth visiting. I will show you around the places. I think you will have a very wonderful time in Shanghai during your stay here.

Yours, Lin Hong

【1996 年上海高考试题・记叙文】

根据提示的情景用英语写一段 100~120 个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。

何平在校学习很好。他做完作业喜欢看电视。他的父亲不允许他看电视,怕何平会因看电视 影响功课。何平却不这样认为……

【精美范文】

He Ping is very good at his lessons at school. He likes watching TV after he finishes his homework. His father does not allow He Ping to watch TV, because he's afraid that it will do bad for his studies. But He Ping doesn't think so. He thinks that there are a lot of TV programmes. He can learn a lot on TV. For example, he can learn English through the English programmes broadcast on TV. He can also learn Chinese, maths, physics, chemistry and many other subjects. So he thinks it is good for a student to watch TV after he finishes his homework.

【1995 年上海高考试题・记叙文】

根据提示的情景用英语写一段 80~100个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。中学毕业时,小明和他的父亲讨论了他的未来。父亲认为他数学很好,建议他学电脑,但小明有他自己的打算……

【精美范文】

Before he finished his middle school education, Xiao Ming and his father discussed his future. His father thought that his maths was very good. He advised him to learn computer. But Xiao Ming had his own opinion. He thought that he could learn physics well because he was interested in physics very much. He wanted to become a scientist. He wanted to invent a lot of things for the people.

【1994 年上海高考试题・记叙文】

根据提示的情景用英语写一段 80~100 个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。 我花了许多时间准备高考(college entrance examinations)。考试结果要一个月后才知道。但是 不管能否考上大学,我都要继续努力学习,为建设祖国做贡献。

【精美范文】

After three years of hard work I have graduated from the senior school. I have spent a lot of time preparing for the college entrance examination. Now, I am waiting for the result of the exam with an

anxiety, worrying about that the marks are too low to enter a satisfied college. When I was young, I dreamed that I can study in a famous college. Now it is the time to make it come true. The result can come out one month later.

But, whether it is satisfied or not, I will continue studying hard. In my opinion, it is necessary for a person to get more and more knowledge. Only in this way can we devote ourself to the contribution of our country.

【1993 年上海高考试题・记叙文】

根据提示的情景用英语写一段 80~100 个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。 我们的学校历史悠久。它的学生中不少已成为各自领域中的专家。近年来我们的学校发生了 很大的变化。我们为自己的学校感到自豪。

【精美范文】

Our school has a long history. It has fostered a lot of students generation by generation. Some of them have been experts in their own fields. In other words, there are some skillers, who graduated from our school, in every field.

In recent years, there are some great changes in our school. A beautiful building was built up and some advance devices for teaching were brought in. We are connected with the world by Internet. We can learn more from here and use them to the usual life easily.

We are proud of our school!

【1992 年上海高考试题・记叙文】

根据提示的情景用英语写一段 80~100 个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。 王芳今年暑假打算去旅游。她从未到过北京,所以她已写信告诉她在北京的好朋友李红,请她 到时带领她参观游览。

【精美范文】

After the final examination, Wang Fang wondered how to spend the summer vocation and where to go on a trip. Suddenly a good idea occured to her, "Go to Beijing." Beijing is the centre of the country. She has never been there. It was a good chance to have a sightseeing there. Then she closed her eyes and had a day dream as if she had seen Tian'anmen Sqare, the People's Great Hall, the Monument of the People's Hero, the Museum of the Chinese Revolution, the Museum of Chinese History, Chairman Man's Memorial Hall and so on. She was sure she would have a good time there. Therefore, she decided to write a letter to her good friend Li Hong who lives in Beijing. She wanted to ask her to show her round during her stay in Beijing.

【1991 年上海高考试题・记叙文】

根据提示的情景用英语写一段 80~100 个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。 我打算下星期去看望我中学时的英语老师。她已执教 30 年,具有丰富的教学经验。她的教学 方法给我留下了深刻的印象。在她的帮助下,我的英语曾有很大的进步。

【精美范文】

The Teachers's Day is coming. I want to visit my English teacher who taught me in Middle School next week.

She has been a teacher for thirty years. She has plentiful experiences in teaching. And she has a so special way to make us pick up knowledge easily. Her way of teaching impressed on me deeply. I used not to learn English except that my parents and teacher forced me to do that, since I met this teacher, I have become interested in English. With her help, I had improved greatly in English.

I will never forget her for ever.

【1990 年上海高考试题・记叙文】

根据提示的情景用英语写一段80~100个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。 去年寒假我同父亲去乡下看望奶奶。我多年未回家乡,看到那儿发生了很大的变化。这次故 乡之行使我学到了不少东西。我打算今后每两年回去一次。

【精美范文】

Last winter holiday, my father and I went to village to see my grandmother I haven't come back to my hometown for several years.

There were great changes in these years. Beforetime, there were no buildings in the village. But trees are very green, rivers are very clean, and the air is very fresh. Every morning, kinds of birds sing in the trees. What a beautiful view it is! But now, all of these are disappearing. A lot of buildings replace the rivers and trees. People have never heard the birds singing.

From the village, I learn a lot, which is that it is very necessary to prevent our environment from going polluted.

I intend to go back once two years from now on.

【1989 年上海高考试题・记叙文】

根据提示的情景用英文写出一段通顺恰当的短文,约80~100词。不必根据中文逐字逐句翻译。

张玲对英语很感兴趣。上星期她看了英语影片《音乐之声》(The Sound of Music),非常喜欢影片中的英语歌曲,但听不懂其中的对话。她决心今后更努力地学好英语。

【精美范文】

Zhang Ling is very interested in English. She often reads some books and sees some films on English.

Last week, she saw an English film named The Sound of Music. She felt the English song in the film very beautiful and she liked it very much. But she didn't know the meanings of some dialogues. At that moment, she found her English so poor. She only know a little about English. But she loves English very much all the time.

After that, she decides that she studies English harder.

二、全国高考历年试题

2005~2002 年北京高考试题及精美范文

【2005 年北京高考试题・看图作文】

第一节:情景作文

美国中学生 Jeff 将要来你所在的红星中学学习中文,经协商安排住在你家。假如你是李华,请给 Jeff 写一封信,按照下图顺序介绍他来中国后的生活安排。

- 1. 信的开头已为你写好。
- 2. 词数不少于60。



Dear Jeff,

I'm Li Hua from Beijing Hongxing Middle School. I'm very happy to learn that you're going to stay with my family while you're in Beijing.

Best wishes, Li Hua

第二节:开放作文

请根据下面提示,写一篇短文,词数不少于50。

In your English class, the teacher shows this picture of a little boy looking into a mirror, and aks the class to discuss it. Your classmates have different understanding.

Look at the picture carefully and tell the class how you understand the picture. Write what you would say on the next page.



【精美范文】

第一节:情景作文

Dear Jeff,

I'm Li Hua from Beijing Hongxing Middle School. I'm very happy to learn that you're going to stay

with my family while you're in Beijing.

While you are here, we'll provide you with a room of your own with a bed, a desk, a couple of chairs and a TV. You'll also have your own bathroom. Our school is quite close to our home, so we could go to school together by bike. At noon we'll eat at the school dining hall. I'm sure you'll like the delicious Chinese food there, and enjoy talking with friends over lunch. Classes in our school usually finish at 4 in the afternoon. You can then join other students in playing ball games or swimming. It'll be a lot of fun.

If you have any questions or requests, please let me know. We'll try our best to make your stay here in Bijing a pleasant experience.

Best wishes, Li Hua

第二节:开放作文

We can see in the picture a little boy standing in front of a mirror. He's letting his imagination fly. What he sees in the mirror is not his physical self but what he will be like in twenty years. Although he is small and short now, he believes he will grow up to be a tall and strong young man like Yao Ming, who he admires. I think this picture tries to tell us that we should always look into the future with hope and confidence.

【2005 年北京春季高考试题・看图作文】

第一节:情景作文

某英文报"健康生活"栏目正在讨论有关健康食品、体育锻炼与少年儿童肥胖的问题。下面六幅图画是李明一年中的变化,请根据李明的情况写一篇短文。

- 1. 词数不少于60。
- 2. 短文的开头已给出。

提示词语: junk food 好吃但不利于健康的食品 snacks 各种零食



A healthy diet and regular exercise may help to prevent obesity (肥胖) among children. Take Li Ming for example.

Li Ming used to be a healthy boy, but

第二节:开放作文

根据下面英文提示写一篇短文,词数不少于50。

Traffic jams are a very serious problem in Beijing. The streets are full of cars, buses, and bikes almost every day. To make matters worse, some people do not follow the traffic rules.

Suppose you are discussing this problem in your English class. Please make two or three suggestions on how to improve the traffic in Beijing.

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