

初中英语 基础训练与复习指导



山东少年儿童出版社

初中英语基础训练与复习指导

赵学业 山广太
王执伯 王野萍 安香秀

山东少年儿童出版社

一九八四年·济南

初中英语基础训练与复习指导

赵学业 山广太 安香秀
王执柏 王野萍

山东少年儿童出版社出版

(济南经二路胜利大街)

山东新华书店发行 胶县印刷厂印刷

*

787×1092毫米32开本 12.25印张 240千字

1984年12月第1版 1984年12月第1次印刷

印数 1—300,000

书号 7333·8 定价 1.60 元

前 言

本书是在《山东外语教学与研究》(83年11月特刊)刊载的《初中英语学习参考》的基础上,根据新编初中英语教材(一至六册正式本),由烟台市教育局教研室赵学业等同志重新编写的,既可供初中各年级学生平常学习课文时参考,也可供初中毕业班学生升学总复习使用。

书中的基础训练,除将教材的第一、二册合在一起以外,其余三至六册都是分册、分课编写的;除第一、二册加上了语音部分以外,所有各课都包括语言要点、语法和练习三方面内容。为了深入挖掘教材,又将语言要点部分分成A、B两部分来处理:A,着重处理课文中初次出现和用法较灵活的词组和句型,有例句,部分词条有比较、辨析;B,只提出课文中较重要的短语和句子,有译文。语法方面,考虑到教材中的讲解已比较详细,故本书采取从简的方法:提出重点、难点,指出学习中应注意的问题,主要是通过练习来帮助学生巩固和掌握。书中的“词语分类”,可以帮助学生记忆词语;所列“初中主要语法项目练习”和两组“初中英语总复习综合测试题”,可供毕业生总复习用。

在编写时,我们始终掌握紧扣教材,突出重点,循序渐进。“练习”的设计,针对性强,形式多样,注意吸取了国外英语语言训练的优点,旨在巩固学生基础知识和加强学生基本技能的训练。

由于我们水平所限和时间仓促，书中难免存在缺点和错误，恳请读者批评指正。

编者

1984年10月

CONTENTS(目录)

BOOK ONE AND BOOK TWO

Phonetics	(1)
Language Points	(8)
Grammar.....	(17)

BOOK THREE

Lessons 1-2	(29)
Lesson 3	(37)
Lessons 4-5	(40)
Lesson 6	(47)
Lessons 7-8	(52)
Lesson 9	(56)
Lessons 10-11	(60)
Lessons 12-13	(66)
Lessons 14-15.....	(71)

BOOK FOUR

Lesson 1	(76)
Lesson 2	(82)
Lesson 3	(87)
Lesson 4	(92)
Lesson 5	(97)
Lesson 6	(102)

Lesson 7 (略)	
Lesson 8	(107)
Lesson 9	(111)
Lesson 10	(116)
Lesson 11	(121)
Lesson 12	(126)
Lesson 13	(131)
Lesson 14 (略)	

BOOK FIVE

Lesson 1	(138)
Lesson 2	(142)
Lesson 3	(146)
Lesson 4	(151)
Lesson 5	(155)
Lesson 6 (略)	
Lesson 7	(161)
Lesson 8	(167)
Lesson 9	(173)
Lesson 10	(179)
Lesson 11	(185)
Lesson 12 (略)	

BOOK SIX

Lesson 1	(189)
Lesson 2	(194)
Lesson 3	(199)
Lesson 4	(205)

Lesson 5	(210)
Lesson 6 (略)	
Lesson 7	(214)
Lesson 8	(219)
Lesson 9	(225)
Lesson 10 (略)	
初中英语主要语法项目练习	(231)
初中英语总复习综合测试题 (一)	(258)
初中英语总复习综合测试题 (二)	(268)
初中英语部分词语分类	(280)
初中英语主要词组索引	(306)
参考答案	(317)

BOOK ONE AND BOOK TWO

PHONETICS

1. 英语音素共48个，其中元音20个，辅音28个，归类如下：

元音	单元音	[i:] [ɪ] [e] [æ] [ə:] [ə] [a:] [ɔ:] [ɒ] [u:] [ʊ] [ʌ]
	双元音	[ei] [əu] [ai] [au] [ɔi] [iə] [uə] [eə]
辅音		[p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g] [f] [v] [θ] [ð]
		[s] [z] [ʃ] [ʒ] [r] [h] [m] [n] [ŋ] [l]
		[tʃ] [dʒ] [ts] [dz] [tr] [dr] [w] [j]

2. 读音规则：

1) 开音节：a. 以读音的元音字母结尾的重读音节。

如：no be my

b. 以辅音字母（r 除外）+ 不读音的 e 结尾的音节，如：name life

note

在开音节中元音字母按其字母名称读音。

2) 闭音节：以一个或几个辅音字母（r 除外）结尾

而中间只有一个元音字母的音节，称为闭音节，

如：pen bag desk it

在重读闭音节中元音字母读作短元音。

3) 元音字母在重读音节中的读法：

元音字母	在开音节中	例 词	在闭音节中	例 词	在 r 音节中	例词
a	[ei]	make, radio	[æ]	map, bag	[a:]	car, park
e	[i:]	we, be	[e]	bed, better	[ə:]	her, term
i(y)	[ai]	I, like	[i]	big, six	[ə:]	girl, first
o	[əu]	home, no	[ɔ]	dog, not	[ɔ:]	morning, short
u	[ju:]	use, student	[ʌ]	bus, run	[ə:]	work, turn

4) 一些字母组合的读法：

字母组合	读音	例 词
ee ea	[i:]	sleep, green, week, sheep read, teacher, easy, league
ea ai	[ei]	great rain, train, wait

ay eigh		play, day, away eight
au aw oor al ou	[ɔ:]	autumn, August, daughter, caught draw, dawn, law floor, door walk, talk, small, wall thought, bought
oo	[u] [u:]	book, foot, wood, look, cook tool, school, room, soon, pool
ur ear	[ə:]	nurse, turn learn, early, heard
ew	[ju:]	few, new, news
ow oa	[əu]	slowly, show, know, grow, yellow coat, road, boat, soap
ou ow	[au]	about, house, mouth now, town, how, cow
igh	[ai]	high, night, bright
ie	[i:] [ai]	field, achieve, believe die, lie, tie

ea	[e]	head, bread, peasant, spread
air	[eə]	chair, pair
are		hare, careful
ch	[tʃ]	teach, China
sh	[ʃ]	wash, she, show
th	[θ]	thing, thank, month, maths
	[ð]	this, with, the, they

Ex. 1

I. 朗读下列音标, 并根据读音规则写出其拼写形式:

[keik] [meik] [skeit] [æpl] [ˈfæmili]
 [bi:] [si:] [ʃi:] [pen] [desk] [smaɪl]
 [raɪs] [laɪf] [sɪks] [hɪl] [həʊm] [ðəʊz]
 [nəʊz] [dɒg] [ˈdɒktə] [dɒ:] [drɒ:]
 [wɜ:k] [ə:θ] [mu:n]

II. 根据读音规则写出下列单词的音标:

grade [] sheep [] like [] so []
 map [] bed [] little [] box []

III. 根据音标填写下列单词所缺字母.

1. [i:]m____l, t____th, p____ce, sw____p,
 p____ple

2. [i]bic____cle, vill____ge, for____gn,

hundr____d

3. [e]w____ther, fr____nd, p____ncil,
w____nesday
4. [ʌ]w____rry, h____rry, en____gh, h____ngry
5. [ɔ]c____ck, c____gh, w____tch, n____vel
6. [ɔ:]bef____, fl____, n____th, br____ght
7. [ɔ:]w____m, bec____se, w____k, dr____,
____tumn
8. [ə:]t____m, w____d, ret____n, ____ly, th____ty
9. [ei]w____t st____ght th____st____tion
gr____t
10. [au]c____ar____nd d____n th____sand
11. [əu]kn____wind____g____t r____d
12. [æ]d____rep____wh____th____

IV. 根据所列音标, 将下列单词归类:

A. look, ruler, maths, ready, these, field,
peasant, match, June, foot, good, cool,
moon, thank, best, lesson, apple, school,
sleep, seat, please, sorry, pass, often,
last, what, far, watch, want, March,
garden, term, daughter, brother, rubber,
some, more, certainly, birthday, call,
cup, bought, thought, sport, trouble,
Thursday, nurse

[i:]

[e]

[æ]

[u:]

[u]

[ɔ]

[a:]

[ə:]

[ɔ:]

[ʌ]

B. new, shine, over, library, excuse, moment,
rose, mouth, cow, student, cloudy, home,
right, cold, down, coat, trousers, high,
bowl, beside, grow, useful, dear, chair,
near, where, hair, hear, here, ear, dare

[ju:]

[ai]

[au]

[əu]

[iə]

[eə]

V. 下列每组单词的重读元音，除一个例外，读音都相同。

划出读音不同的单词，并写出该词的元音音标：

Model: be me wet need see [e]

1. seat meat break heat sheep []

2. have gave wave wake slave []

3. raise said train lay rain []

4. turn burn nurse first hurry []

5. tooth food stool moon cook []
6. box dog cost most lost []
7. round brought mouth house south []
8. hear dear near ear year []
9. ruler June blue rubber rule []
10. bowl grow cow slow snow []
11. story sorry sport horse born []
12. want past last dance can't []
13. March garden park warm far []
14. Monday come home love above []

VI. 从下列每组单词中找出字母组合相同而读音不同的单词:

Model: clean teach meat bread please

1. slow window yellow how show
2. work world word short worse
3. ask last fast breakfast glass
4. all shall wall tall ball
5. care prepare hare are dare
6. party farm large war park
7. easy leave teach season weather
8. whose where when white what
9. they that with thank those
10. child match China chicken Christmas

VII. 朗读下列音标, 然后写出其拼写形式:

[wi: bi: gən tə lə: n 'iŋglɪʃ la: st 'səmə. it iz
ə' bəʊt ə jə: sɪnz ðen . wi: wɜ: k ha: d ət

'ɪŋɡlɪʃ, ənd 'meni a: 'du:ɪʃ 'veri wel • wi:
kən spi:k ə'li:tl • wi: ʌndə'stænd ðə 'ti:tʃə
wen hi spi:kz tə əs in 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ.]

LANGUAGE POINTS

(A)

1. be good at 在……方面(学得, 做得)好; 善于
His sister is good at singing. Mine is good at it, too. 他姐姐擅长唱歌, 我姐姐也擅长唱歌。
2. be glad to do sth 高兴做某事
I am glad to see you again.
又见到你我很高兴。
3. be sure 确信
I am sure she is waiting for me at home.
我确信她在家等着我。
They are sure to arrive in Shanghai in time. 他们一定会按时到达上海。
4. do one's homework 做作业
We are going to do our homework at seven thirty this evening.
我们打算今晚七点半做作业。
5. do (some) cleaning 扫除
They do some cleaning every Saturday afternoon, don't they?
他们每个星期六下午大扫除, 是不是?

6. get in 收获; 收割

The peasants are getting in the crops.

农民们正在收割庄稼。

7. get on 上(车)

Don't get on (off) the bus when it's still moving. 车未停(稳)不要上(下)车。

8. get ready for 为……准备好

The students are getting ready for the exam. 学生们正在为考试做准备。

9. get to 到达

My father got to Beijing at seven.

我父亲七点钟到达北京。

10. get up 起床

When do you get up every morning?

你每天早上什么时候起床?

11. go to school 上学

It's seven o'clock. Let's go to school.

七点了, 咱们上学去吧。

12. go to bed 上床睡觉

He usually goes to bed at nine in the evening. 他通常晚上九点睡觉。

13. go home 回家

Does Tom go home on foot after school?

汤姆放学后步行回家吗?

14. go swimming (去)游泳

Summer is the warmest season of the year.