

VOCABULARY STUDY

在职攻读硕士学位
全国联考英语辅导丛书
组编/北京市研究生英语教学研究会

词汇教程

☆主编/鲁显生☆编者/李光立 郝贵清

 中国人民大学出版社

在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语辅导

词汇教程

组编 北京市研究生
英语教学研究会
主编 鲁显生
编者 李光立 郝贵清

中国人民大学出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语辅导丛书·词汇教程/鲁显生主编.
北京:中国人民大学出版社,2002

ISBN 7-300-04201-5/H·330

I. 在…

II. 鲁…

III. 英语-词汇-研究生-统一考试-自学参考资料

IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 040731 号

在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语辅导丛书

词汇教程

组编 北京市研究生英语教学研究会

主编 鲁显生

编者 李光立 郝贵清

出版发行:中国人民大学出版社

(北京中关村大街 31 号 邮编 100080)

邮购部:62515351 门市部:62514148

总编室:62511242 出版部:62511239

E-mail:rendafx@public3.bta.net.cn

经 销:新华书店

印 刷:北京鑫鑫印刷厂

开本:787×1092 毫米 1/16 印张:17

2002 年 6 月第 1 版 2002 年 6 月第 1 次印刷

字数:383 000

定价:25.00 元

(图书出现印装问题,本社负责调换)

前 言

本书是《在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语教学大纲》编订后出版的第一部词汇练习专用书，也是作者多年词汇教学经验的总结。该书的特点如下：

1. 编排独特，注重实效。运用自如比识别词义更加重要。考虑到读者在主动使用英语词汇时的困难，该书的内容不仅仅是选项练习，也包括汉译英词组练习和词形练习。汉译英练习涉及的词汇以大纲规定词汇为主，按英语字母顺序排列，覆盖绝大部分单词和词组，但也增加少量同义词和常用词。目的是提高读者的词汇使用熟练程度，减少其写作和翻译方面的困难。增添词形练习旨在提高使用词汇的效率并减少拼写错误。
2. 重点突出，覆盖面宽。本书练习的重点为词形相近的词、有一定难度的词、易混淆的词和人们不熟悉而又常用的词义。词组和常用短语也占一定比例。通过对大纲词汇做精心的筛选，本书确保读者对重点词汇的意义和用法有进一步的了解，从而从根本上提高阅读能力。由于该书出现的词汇众多，读者只要认真完成每项练习，就可以遇到几乎所有规定的词汇。
3. 附有注释，加深印象。为了使读者理解某些词和词组的用法和区别，答案部分附有解释，说明正确选项的合理性，另外对某些难懂的句子也翻译成汉语。汉译英练习的答案尽量提供多种译法。

本书设法减少读者在英语学习中可能遇到的困难，尽量满足不同层次读者的需要，提高其英语水平。但由于作者水平有限，无法做到尽善尽美。欢迎读者在使用后评定并不吝赐教。

编 者

2002 年 6 月

目 录

| | | |
|------|--------------|-------|
| 第一部分 | 选项练习 | (1) |
| | 答案 | (78) |
| | 解释 | (81) |
| 第二部分 | 词型变换练习 | (168) |
| | 答案 | (173) |
| 第三部分 | 词组翻译 | (179) |

第一部分 选项练习

1. The only thing to do now is to _____ yourself to some substantial and efficient work.
A. utilize B. employ C. engage D. apply
2. In spite of the accusation, the suspect _____ to be innocent and kept protesting.
A. assumed ✓ B. claimed C. presumed D. called ✓
3. Some clever businessmen took _____ of this disaster and earned huge profits.
A. advantage B. care C. charge D. stock
4. This gigantic project is expected to _____ twenty years to complete.
A. spend B. consume C. need D. take
5. Visitors swarm to this famous summer _____ to escape the heat of the city.
A. resort B. appeal C. place D. spot
6. The company has kept having its product advertised nationwide. The product will become well-known _____.
A. at times ✓ B. in time ✓ C. at a time D. on time
7. Any significant breakthrough in science _____ painstaking effort and profound thinking.
A. calls on B. calls at C. calls for D. calls off ✓
8. Culture shock is also related to linguistic _____ that are difficult to overcome.
A. obstacle ✓ B. block C. frustration ✓ D. barrier
9. _____ her popularity as a singer, she is said to have been involved in this scandal.
A. Because of B. In line with C. Regardless of D. Despite
10. The potential discovery of effective drugs for AIDS has important _____ for victims of this disease.
A. effect ✓ B. implication ✓ C. influence D. impact
11. The _____ of lung cancer is particularly frequent among long-term heavy smokers.
A. incident B. accident C. occurrence D. evidence
12. There is little _____ in forcing children to learn so many things because they are intellectually immature.
A. meaning B. point C. good D. benefit
13. Long _____ to harmful pollutants is likely to lead to a decline in health.
A. contact B. touch C. use D. exposure
14. There are so many mysteries waiting to be _____ that it seems man is not wise enough.
A. opened B. disclosed C. exposed D. solved ✓

- 15). I often wonder what has _____ of my classmates in elementary school.
A. come B. become C. happened D. taken place
- 16). To our pleasant surprise, our soccer team _____ our expectations during preliminary matches.
A. lived up to B. live out C. live through D. live off
17. Nothing is so uncertain as the fashion market where one style _____ over another before being replaced.
A. dominates B. wins C. controls D. prevails
18. He is a distinguished scientist and is to be treated _____.
A. customarily B. eventually C. initially D. accordingly
19. This woman was so _____ that she managed to enable four of her children to enter college.
A. spectacular B. horrible C. resentful D. terrific
- 20). An _____ knowledge of Chinese history helps understand the complexity of the culture.
A. evident B. acute C. intimate D. apparent ✓
21. The United States expresses concern over the possession of weapons of mass _____ worldwide.
A. injury B. damage C. production D. destruction
22. The strong desire to turn back and have a glance at the tiger was almost _____.
A. irresistible B. inconsiderate C. inapproachable D. incurable
23. The campaign against superstitions is gaining _____ and will certainly produce good effect.
A. ground B. time C. enthusiasm D. weight
24. The _____ all-powerful master was arrested on a charge of deception and murder.
A. currently B. would-be C. so-called D. presently
25. Learning several words a day _____ few difficulties to biologically sound people.
A. submits B. invents✓ C. overcomes ✓ D. presents
26. To make up for the _____ of budget, the government is to cut down on state expenditure.
A. shortage B. insufficiency C. lack D. deficit
27. If you don't declare the value of the parcel, the post-office holds no _____ for damage.
A. inclinations B. accounts C. liabilities D. duties
28. The scale of _____ construction will become larger due to the 2008 Olympic Games.
A. essential B. primary C. principal D. capital
29. This president _____ steering the nation on to a path of steady development and was thus remembered.

- A. yielded to B. contributed to C. referred to D. added to
30. There is very slight difference between the three words. They can be used _____.
A. individually B. separately C. interchangeably D. mutually
31. The tone of this reports seems ironic because the author _____ the director of the film to an idiot.
A. imagined B. described ✓ C. viewed ✓ D. compared
32. In spite of the furniture, the house has been left _____ for ages.
A. vacant B. hollow ✓ C. empty D. free
33. To keep your dream _____ requires a lot of encouragement on the part of your friends.
A. awake B. asleep C. alive D. apart
34. It is impossible for judges to _____ the convict intelligently if they do not know the offender's criminal history.
A. convince B. sentence C. arrest ✓ D. execute
35. A good way to stay in shape is walking and you _____ it into your everyday routine.
A. fit B. send C. manage D. arrange
36. If you sit long, your metabolism slows and you burn fewer _____.
A. carriages B. calendars C. calories D. capsules
37. In terms of character, males tend to be more outspoken and _____ than females.
A. illustrative B. illuminative C. indicative D. demonstrative ✓
38. The recent archaeological discovery _____ doubt on previous conclusions about this period.
A. sought B. cast C. furnished D. fostered
39. The boss has so much faith in me that he put this room at my _____.
A. treatment B. utility C. dominance D. disposal
40. A potentially fruitful entrepreneur is supposed to have a clear _____ of the corporate development.
A. illusion B. vision C. glance D. glimpse
41. From a very young age, one begins to _____ the world with the help of different senses.
A. conceive B. deceive C. receive D. perceive
42. The international _____ has tried every means to aid these refugees by providing food and water.
A. society B. community C. world ✓ D. collective
43. To _____ such a sweeping victory over the rival team is nothing but a fantasy.
A. secure B. skip ✓ C. slide ✗ D. score
44. Parents are told to rest _____ that their pupils can receive the best education available.

- A. insured B. ensured C. assured D. for sure
45. Experts are making an investigation on the spot before they find a way to _____ the tower architecturally.
- A. restore B. resume ✓ C. recover D. reunite
46. Repeated _____ made it impossible for her to get down to what was at hand.
- A. diversion B. conservation C. conversion D. distraction
47. The latest statistics _____ that the national economy is running smoothly and steadily.
- A. propose B. suggest C. expose D. infer
48. The first assignment by this professor was of inestimable value, having paved the way for all my _____ research.
- A. sequent B. subsequent C. consequent D. frequent
49. A juror is expected to judge _____, independent of any external influence.
- A. substantially B. initially C. potentially D. impartially
50. Some micro-monitors are being installed to _____ those at work in the workshop.
- A. revise B. supervise C. devise D. diagnose
51. As a result of his popularity, many other patients of bone diseases were _____ to him for treatment.
- A. submitted B. presented C. referred D. applied
52. Linguists still find it difficult to _____ the process of language acquisition.
- A. get at B. aim at C. point at D. arrive at
53. X-rays are also called Roentgen rays _____ of the discoverer who first put them to use.
- A. in case B. in view C. in place D. in honor
54. The talk being _____ in nature, no reporter had any idea of the outcome.
- A. faithful B. secret C. worthwhile D. conventional
55. In China the theories and contributions of state leaders have always been _____.
- A. highlighted B. delighted, C. enlightened D. slighted
56. Owners of restaurants are in the habit of trying to _____ the different need of customers.
- A. take to B. cater to C. turn to D. correspond to
57. Chen Jingrun _____ his research resolutely in spite of the horrible working conditions.
- A. assisted in × B. insisted on C. consisted in D. persisted in
58. The new technician did not follow the instruction properly. No wonder he _____ failure.
- A. ended up with B. put up with ✓ C. came up with D. caught up with
59. Many college students spend hours talking online to lose themselves in the _____

world.

A. spiritual B. virtual C. subjective D. fake

60. Poets are better at transferring their emotions to paper and _____ the readers' imagination.

A. shooting B. firing C. burning D. confusing

61. Across the country, such things as housing and treatment are determined by _____ and ranks.

A. inferiority / B. superiority C. seniority D. priority

62. Celebration of the spring festival begins on the eve of the _____ New Year.

A. Heavenly B. Social C. Solar D. Lunar

63. Al Kroboth walked barefoot through the most impassable region, usually in the _____ of night.

A. death B. dying C. deadly D. dead

64. X-rays can print a shadow of the bony _____ of a hand on the photographic plate.

A. friction B. framework C. fraction D. fragment

65. It was those bombs that _____ Hanoi they would do well to release the American POWs.

A. convinced B. convicted C. conveyed D. converted

66. The number of companies unwilling to _____ female college graduates is not small.

A. take in B. take off C. take on D. take apart

67. The notion of _____ change—and the metaphor of cheese as anything you chase in life—is easy to grasp.

A. embracing B. employing C. enclosing D. embargoing

68. _____ through a copy of USA Today, he sees a chart listing the most popular books in the nation.

A. Frowning B. Browsing C. Drowning D. Dawning

69. These days after the book's success, Johnson mostly _____ requests to appear on TV or in the press.

A. reduces B. shrinks C. declines D. descends

70. The education of history has succeeded in _____ contempt for the Japanese wrongdoings in the 1930s.

A. branding B. breeding C. breaching D. briefing

71. A compact man with blue eyes and dark brown hair, he looks many years younger than his _____.

A. face B. years C. age D. appearance

72. Although well received by business leaders, the book is not _____ to whitewash any of the miscalculations and shortsighted decisions of some corporate bosses.

A. implied B. meant C. extended D. oriented

73. A lot of people are making change for change's sake, so some are making decisions that _____ our lives.
A. stretch B. fulfill C. ruin D. withdraw ✓
74. It takes some _____ degree of courage to introduce yourself to the top managers of the firm.
A. considerate B. moderate ✓ C. separate D. desperate
75. Reports of passengers dying from blood clots after long flights have _____ recently, prompting airlines to provide health warnings on tickets.
A. mounted B. migrated C. muttered D. matured
76. These Japanese veterans who had fought in China examined the _____ details of accounts of the massacre.
A. minimum B. maximum C. minute D. slight
77. Reduce the amount of animal fat you eat, and you'll reduce the fat _____ your arteries.
A. amounting to ✓ B. clinging to C. adding to D. yielding to ✓
78. Only in this way can you enjoy a decreased risk of heart disease and possibly lower your _____ of high blood pressure.
A. ends B. lots C. odds D. reality
79. Doctors are recommending that people already fighting these illnesses take up a vegetarian lifestyle to _____ their symptoms.
A. combat B. deteriorate ✓ C. complicate ✓ D. nurture
80. Don't feel worried if you can't get sufficient protein and vitamin from red meat, because vegetarian _____ for these nutrients exist.
A. components ✓ B. substitutes C. subsidies D. successions ✓
81. One cup of cooked soybeans contains the _____ equivalent of a quarter-pound hamburger.
A. hydrogen B. oxygen ✓ C. protein D. carbon
82. Live on bread and salad alone and you _____ the bones the calcium they need to stay strong, gradually increasing your risk of fracture.
A. deprive B. strip C. rob ✓ D. deny
83. But even though he drank _____ at every social function, few realized that he was becoming an alcoholic.
A. to date B. to excess C. to extremes D. to nothing
84. This graduate student is working hard, whose _____ goal is to become an academician.
A. ultimate B. supreme C. utmost D. original
85. The reason why they are slow to address this problem is because taking responsibility will make trustees and college presidents legally _____ for students' drunk-driving

behavior.

A. apt B. subject✓ C. capable✗ D. responsible

86. The taxicab driver who _____ me _____ at New York's John F. Kennedy Airport dropped me off downtown.

A. saw...off B. picked...up C. took...in D. let...down

87. I'd arrived that afternoon to pay my mother a surprise visit on her 60th birthday, which nearly _____ the anniversary of her arrival in the U.S.

A. accorded with B. agreed with✗ C. coincided with D. compensated for

88. We can find the telephone number of a person through _____ inquires.

A. observatory B. directory C. lavatory D. commentary

89. On that spring day, bright and full of promise, no one could have foreseen the darkness _____ to descend on this family.

A. certain B. possible C. doomed D. about

90. Doctors explained that the boy's body lacked a crucial enzyme that cells need to _____ sugar.

A. turn down B. break down C. pass down D. bring down

91. An intensely _____ man with penetrating eyes, Kakkis' had found a little-explored area of science that seemed ripe with the possibility of a breakthrough.

A. focused B. frustrated C. misled✓ D. distracted

92. For months after the boy's diagnosis, his parents were consumed by sorrow, _____ through routines like sleepwalkers.

A. bleeding B. dripping C. drifting D. shivering

93. In the first grade, the kid _____ piercing headaches accompanied by waves of sickness.

A. cultivated B. developed C. exploited✓ D. explored

94. Without any investment, it was now clear that his work on the drug could _____ no further.

A. provoke B. succeed C. proceed D. endure

95. Teachers and parents become increasingly worried about school children's _____ with video games.

A. possession B. fascination C. opposition D. suppression

96. New research shows that sleep may be the third essential _____ of a long and healthy life.

A. component B. composition C. composer D. complexion

97. Child experts agree that to be held responsible, a child must have an emotional and _____ awareness of right and wrong.

A. primitive B. cognitive C. thrifty D. massive

98. After several operations he was _____ from the hospital, the large wound covered by

a skin graft.

A. refined B. reckoned C. relaxed D. released

99. The old man recites how it feels to be one of the few people ever to have survived being _____ in the heart.

A. stabbed B. spurred C. sprayed D. staked

100. Indeed, even doctors acknowledge that it is _____ to use faith as an accessory to medical care.

A. leading B. main C. chief D. crucial

101. But radiation and 36 weeks of chemotherapy helped _____ the vicious tumor.

A. shrug ✓ B. shift ✓ C. shrink D. shield

102. Humans under psychological stress experience raised blood pressure and heart rates, _____ the body and lowering immunity.

A. reinforcing B. straining C. consolidating D. facilitating

103. My inclusion of spirituality in the doctor-patient relationship _____ by listening and finding people relying on their faith.

A. evolved B. involved ✓ C. resolved D. revolved

104. Coming to _____ with degenerative, life-threatening illness has not been easy.

A. conditions B. terms C. clauses D. demands

105. With a boy's keen interest in flying, Ross has made a hobby of _____ planes as they roar past overhead.

A. trapping B. trading ✓ C. towing ✓ D. tracking

106. Today he was completing a solo flight exercise, _____ hours aloft that would apply toward his license as a commercial pilot.

A. building up B. breaking up C. taking up D. setting up

107. Noticing an ugly cloud to his east, he made a mental note to stay _____ the gathering storm because of low visibility.

A. free of B. empty of C. clear of D. guilty of

108. He had to land. He became desperate. His mind _____ as he tried to recall the towns below for help.

A. sank B. raced C. lifted D. competed

109. The researchers, _____ from middle-school teachers to college professors, compiled 500 pages of mistakes and criticisms from these textbooks.

A. spanning B. ranging C. scaling D. stretching

110. Physically fit people improve their body's aerobic capacity, and that _____ into more energy.

A. translates B. interprets C. writes D. communicates

111. Most middle-aged women face constant stress as they _____ their family and make important decisions.

- A. care for B. take for C. head for D. run for
112. Technology markets will be set up to help cultivate talents with agricultural _____ and commercialize agro-techniques.
A. expeditions B. explorations C. examinations D. expertise
113. Not only can computers store a large _____ of information, but remember it fast and accurately.
A. amount B. number C. piece D. sum
114. Exports from those foreign-invested enterprises in China _____ half of the country's total exports.
A. answered for B. accounted for C. went for D. longed for
115. During a _____ study, a group of babies are exposed to light music and seen waving their hands more often.
A. navigator B. pilot C. conductor D. trainer
116. Many types of children cancer are due to possibly _____ abnormalities of genes.
A. inherited B. adherent C. integrated D. merited
117. Men are urged to educate children about features of adolescence and avoid _____ domestic violence.
A. conforming to B. leading to C. resorting to D. extending to
118. Doing so will help reduce unwanted pregnancy and prevent reproductive tract infections and other sexually _____ diseases.
A. transferred B. transformed C. transplanted^t D. transmitted
119. When visitors from abroad _____ to describe the American character, the results are puzzling to Americans.
A. participate B. undertake C. assume D. decline
120. Personality in America is further complicated by our _____ racial and cultural origins and successive waves of immigration.
A. identical B. ordinary C. original D. diverse
121. Success does not _____ mean material reward, but recognition of some sort-preferably measurable.
A. notoriously B. fantastically C. miserably D. necessarily
122. A good many things contributed to this _____ on success, for one thing, the Puritan belief in the virtue of work.
A. emphasis B. neglect C. attention D. indifference
123. A society which values competition so highly is _____ an aggressive one, even though the laws limit the forms aggression may take.
A. inconceivably B. indefinitely C. informally D. inevitably
124. The man whose cart got _____ in the mud prayed to God for help instead of getting it out himself.

- A. engaged B. stuck C. lost D. plunged
125. As a man's status rises, he is expected to give _____ to voluntary associations nourishing the community.
- A. literarily B. literately⁴ C. liberally[✓] D. literally
126. In a mobile society an energetic person can hardly help _____ himself against others and seeing how far he can go.
- A. matching B. evaluating C. judging D. leaning
127. The elegant souvenir to which the professor remains _____ was given to him by a doctor as a bookmark.
- A. related to B. attached to C. dedicated to D. committed to
128. Since there are no limits of class or inherited occupation to _____ a child _____, there are theoretically no limits to what he can achieve.
- A. let...out B. break...up C. hold...back D. take...apart
129. As a(n) _____ motor mechanic, he can find out what's wrong with a car by listening to the sound of the motor.
- A. nervous B. considerate C. crazy D. experienced
130. In America, college professors sometimes _____ making furniture or remodeling an old house in the country.
- A. come up with B. fall back on C. go in for D. get along with
131. The emphasis on success and achievement, _____ as it is with a desire to be admired, prompts one to do his utmost.
- A. accompanied B. coupled C. followed D. dictated
132. The critical dilemma of _____ lies in the fact that to succeed one must be aggressive; to be liked, one must be easy-going and friendly.
- A. individuality B. personality C. privacy D. impression
133. One concept of activity, the modern one, refers to the use of energy for the _____ of external aims.
- A. completion[✓] B. orientation C. cancellation D. achievement
134. No assurance of a mother's love would _____ us as sincere if we saw her lacking in care for the child.
- A. impress B. brand C. strike D. regard
135. Today responsibility is often meant to denote duty, something _____ upon us from the outside.
- A. proposed B. forced C. provided D. composed
136. The other path to knowing "the secret" is love. Love is active _____ of the inner world of another person.
- A. penetration B. punch C. retreat[✓] D. deterioration[✓]
137. The compelling _____ for her sudden decision to have nothing to do with him was

the fact that the latter did not deserve all of her love.

- A. mention B. motive C. motion D. mock

138. In a world that is supposed to be chiefly swayed by hunger and by love, she was an exception, her actions being _____ by dislike.
A. governed B. affected C. marked D. shaken
139. The _____ of earning the award of a thousand dollars stimulated the sporting and commercial instinct of villagers.
A. prosperity B. promotion C. protection ✓ D. prospect
140. She lost her appetite at the very _____ of the food that had been recommended to her.
A. view B. look C. moment D. sight
141. The work these unemployed people had previously done for the community could be regarded as a form of _____ paid to the community against a time of misfortune.
A. insurance B. revenue C. expense D. benefit
142. Having simply a business transaction to carry out, they treated their clients with businesslike _____.
A. impoliteness B. courtesy C. thoughtlessness D. indifference
143. After her husband's death, the flat she lived in was no longer a _____ to her.
A. housing B. family C. household D. home
144. By reading this paper, you can gain a much deeper _____ into the working of the brain.
A. access B. entrance C. insight D. view
145. One of the most _____ diseases in this region is malaria, for which no wonder drug was available.
A. preliminary B. previous C. widespread D. popular
146. Do you believe that every good or bad deed has its just _____?
A. prize B. reward C. return D. reply
147. His decades of effort began to _____. He came to be well known for his findings.
A. pay off B. die off C. take off D. break off
148. You can learn about her efficiency by looking at the way she _____ her routine.
A. brings about B. cares about C. comes about D. goes about
149. How did she _____ this strange idea when she was so young and promising?
A. catch up with B. keep up with C. come up with D. team up with
150. This lecture aims to give you a _____ notion of the evolution of man.
A. rude B. crude C. coarse D. rough
151. Peace-loving nations are to respect the territorial _____ of another country.
A. completion B. integrity C. totality D. fullness
152. The _____ dull lecture turned out to be exceedingly amusing and enlightening.

- A. initially B. eventually C. incidentally D. evidently
153. Poor parents tend to have more children, which makes the family poorer. This is a sort of _____ cycle.
- A. vicious B. harmful C. destructive D. hostile
154. Easy-going and friendly officials are much more welcome than those who are in the habit of _____ airs.
- A. taking on B. putting on C. embarking on D. traveling in
155. The force of the blow _____ him staggering backward and knocked him out.
- A. kept ✓ B. made C. watched ✓ D. sent
156. My mother's birthday is _____. I'm thinking of what to buy for her.
- A. on hand B. by hand C. out of hand D. at hand
157. Nothing can be more humiliating than to _____ the love of somebody else.
- A. reject B. project ✓ C. inject ✓ D. object
158. Man has always _____ the origin of the universe, including himself.
- A. counted upon ✓ B. speculated upon C. hit upon D. called upon
159. As a household _____, the fridge has become so common that few can imagine a life without it.
- A. appliance B. application C. applicant D. applicability
160. The modern world is the child of doubt and _____, as the ancient world was the child of fear and faith.
- A. injury B. inquiry C. expiry D. robbery
161. If a man is justified in any belief or disbelief on any subject, he is _____ in the disbelief in a soul.
- A. specialized B. shattered C. warranted D. convicted
162. He didn't _____ the exact sense of this word until he looked at the footnote.
- A. carry out B. put out C. figure out D. lay out
163. There was the determination of _____ to gain in the new world what had been denied to him in the old.
- A. immigrants B. candidates C. founders D. natives
164. Every new telescope looking further into the heavens only discovers more and more systems in the endless _____ of the space.
- A. room B. scale C. horizon D. reaches
165. The missile has to be accurately targeted in order to avoid _____ casualties.
- A. civilized B. civilian C. civil D. civilization
166. It suddenly _____ to her that somebody was waiting for her at home, so she hurried away at once.
- A. happened B. seemed ✓ C. chanced D. occurred
167. She was _____ asleep in her room when she was woken up by a knock at the door.