



彩图学生 英汉大词典

PUPILS' PICTORIAL
ENGLISH-CHINESE DICTIONARY

下卷

N 2

中文版主编译\苏真 Yaliya Li
绘画\[意]托尼·沃尔夫(TONY WOLF)



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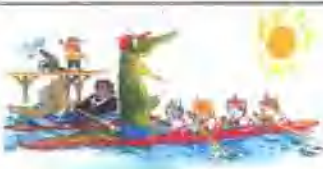
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本词典中使用的符号

The marks used in this dictionary

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| ① 表示“动词 (verb)” | ② 表示“连词 (conjunction)” |
| ② 表示“名词 (noun)” | ③ 表示“该注意的问题 (points for attention)” |
| ③ 表示“形容词 (adjective)” | ④ 表示“习惯用语 (idioms)” |
| ④ 表示“副词 (adverb)” | ⑤ 表示“反义词 (antonyms)” |
| ⑤ 表示“冠词 (article)” | ⑥ 表示“单词的不规则变化形式 (irregular morphological changes of the word)” |
| ⑥ 表示“介词 (preposition)” | ⑦ 表示“参见词条 (see also)” |
| ⑦ 表示“代词 (pronoun)” | |
| ⑧ 表示“感叹词 (interjection)” | |





nail¹[neɪl] ② 钉子;指甲

Franz fell off the ladder when he was hammering **nails** into the wall.
弗朗兹在往墙上钉钉子时从梯子上摔了下来。

nail²[neɪl] ② 钉;使固定

Franz was **nailing** a picture onto the wall. 弗朗兹在往墙上钉一幅画。



naked['neɪkɪd] ② 裸体的

Jumbo feels so cold, because he is almost **naked** in a world of ice and snow.
詹波觉得冷极了,因为他在冰天雪地里几乎没穿衣服。



name¹[neɪm] ② 取名

The Bunnikin couple **named** their sons Fluffy, Flip and Flop.
邦尼金夫妇给他们的儿子取名为福拉斐、福利普和福洛普。

name²[neɪm] ② 名字;姓名;名称

"What's your **name**?" "My **name** is Teddy." "你叫什么名字?" "我叫泰迪。"

nameless['neɪmlɪs]

② 无名的;匿名的

There are many **nameless** stars in the sky.
天空中有许多不知名的星星。



nap[næp] ② 小睡

The opera house is a perfect place for Drowsy to take a **nap**.
歌剧院是早息小睡一会儿的理想场所。





narrow

narrow['nærəʊ] ③ 狭窄的

The gap in the fence is too **narrow** for Tommy.
对汤米来说,这个篱笆的缺口太窄了。

④ wide 宽的

nasty['nɑ:sti] ③ 极脏的;令人作呕的

Skunk has a **nasty** smell. 斯卡克的气味很难闻。

nation['neiʃn] ④ 国家;民族

Teddy loves his **nation**. 泰迪热爱自己的国家。



national['næʃnəl] ③ 国家的;民族的

Teddy is in the **national** dress of his mother country.
泰迪穿着他祖国的民族服装。

④ national day 国庆日 national flower 国花

nationality[ˌnæʃə'næləti] ④ 国籍;民族

"What is your **nationality**?" "你的国籍是什么?"

"Spain. I'm a bullfighter." "西班牙。我是一名斗牛士。"

native¹['neɪtɪv] ④ 本地人;本国入

Teddy is a **native** of Spain and he loves his country.
泰迪是西班牙的本地人,他很爱国。

native²['neɪtɪv] ③ 本地的;本国的

"The cherries are all **native**."

"这些樱桃全是本地产的。"

natural['nætʃrəl] ③ 自然的;天然的;本能的

Thunder is a **natural** phenomenon. 打雷是一种自然现象。

④ unnatural[ʌn'nætʃrəl] 不自然的

naturally['nætʃrəli] ④ 天生地;当然

Violet is a **naturally** gifted singer. 维奥莉是一个天才的歌唱家。

nature['neɪtʃə] ④ 大自然;自然界

Violet loves **nature**, so she never picks flowers.
维奥莉热爱大自然,因此她从不摘花。





neat

naughty['nɔ:tɪ] ③ 顽皮的

After Bongo fell asleep, **naughty** Chimp took one of his bananas. Chimp thought Bongo wouldn't notice it. 笨哥睡着后, 顽皮的蔡普拿了他的一根香蕉。蔡普觉得笨哥不会发觉。

**naval**['neɪvəl] ③ 海军的

The sailor is saluting to the **naval** officers. 这名水手向海军军官们敬礼。

**navy**['neɪvɪ] ③ 海军

The **navy** is going to test their new warship. 海军将测试他们的新战舰。

near¹['niə] ③ 靠近

Our house is **near** the river. 我们的房子在河边。

near²['niə] ③ 邻近

"Captain, we are coming **near** enough to the enemy!"
“报告船长, 我们离敌人够近的了!”



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near³['niə] ③ 近的

The railway station is very **near** to my house. 火车站离我家很近。

nearby¹['niəbaɪ] ③ 附近

Violet lives **nearby**. 维奥莉住在附近。

nearby²['niəbaɪ] ③ 附近的

Joe lives in a **nearby** town.
乔住在附近的一个小镇里。

nearly['niəli] ③ 将近; 几乎

Flip and Flop were sick. But it looks as if they are **nearly** well now!
福利普和福洛普都病了, 但他们现在看起来几乎好了。

**neat**['ni:t] ③ 整齐的; 整洁的

Teddy's bedroom is very **neat**. 泰迪的卧室非常整洁。

④ untidy 零乱的





There are no gains without pains. (B. Franklin)

neatly

neatly['ni:tli] ② 整齐地;整洁地

Mr Dollar writes **neatly**. 多乐先生写字很工整。

necessary['nesəsəri] ② 必要的;必需的

Bananas are **necessary** for Bongo. 香蕉对笨哥来说是必不可少的。

④ unnecessary 不需要的;不必要的

necessity[ni'sesəti] ③ 需要;必要;必需品

Mrs Bunnikin buys daily **necessities** in the supermarket.

邦尼金太太在超市买日常必需品。

neck[nek] ③ 脖子

When Gerry's **neck** is hurt, he needs a long bandage and a long straw to take the medicine.

当格立的脖子受伤时,他需要一根长长的绷带,还要用一根长长的吸管吃药。



necklace['neklɪs] ③ 项链

Teddy's mother received a pearl **necklace** as a birthday present.

泰迪的母亲收到一条珍珠项链作为生日礼物。

need¹['ni:d] ③ 需要;必需

Mole feels the **need** to wear glasses. 莫尔觉得他需要戴眼镜。

② in need of 需要

need²['ni:d] ④ 需要;必需

It seems Mole **needs** glasses indeed!

看来莫尔确实需要眼镜了。

needle['ni:dl] ③ 针;指针

We use a **needle** in sewing. 我们用针来缝纫。

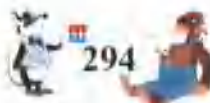
neighbor['neibə] ③ 邻居;邻人

Violet and Teddy are next-door **neighbors**. 维奥莉和泰迪是隔壁邻居。

① neighbor 为美式英语,英国英语为 neighbour['neibə]

neither¹['naiðə] ② ④ (二者)都不;均无

Neither of the sisters can swim. 姐妹俩都不会游泳。





neither²['naɪðə] ③ ④ 也不

Neither Chimp nor Bongo will lose interest in bananas. 蔡普和笨哥都不会失去对香蕉的兴趣。

④ neither...nor 既不……也不……

nephew['nefju:] ③ 侄子; 外甥

Mrs Piggles treats her nephew as her son. 皮太太对待侄子就像对自己的儿子一样。

④ niece 侄女; 甥女

nervous['nɜ:vəs] ③ 神经的; 神经紧张的

The athletes are nervous before the gun is sounded.

在发令枪响之前, 运动员很紧张。



nest[nest] ③ 巢; 窝

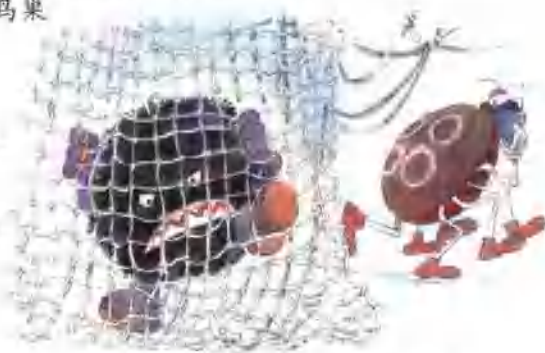
The two little birds are singing for their mother in the nest. 这两只小鸟在窝里给妈妈唱歌。

④ a nest of (鸟类、昆虫等的) 一窝; 一群
take a nest 摸鸟巢

net[net] ③ 网; 网状物

Spinner had thought a large net would catch more flies, but it was Guzzler he caught in the end.

丝匹乐原想用一张大网抓住更多的苍蝇, 可他最后抓住的却是盖吃乐。



network['netwɜ:k] ③ 网络

The Captain is familiar with the network of canals here. 船长对这里的运河网络很熟悉。



never['nevə] ④ 从不; 决不

I don't understand, thinks the Captain, my ships never sink in the bathtub.

我真不明白, 船长想, 我的船在浴缸里就永远不会沉。

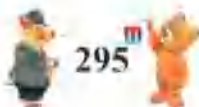
④ always 总是

nevertheless[nevəðə'les] ④ 虽然; 依然

Robinson travels a lot, but he misses his hometown nevertheless.

虽然鲁宾逊多次旅行, 但他仍然很想念自己的家乡。

④ nevertheless 也作 nonetheless





I like the dreams of the future better than the history of the past. [T. Jefferson]

new

new[nju:] ① 新的; 新鲜的

At long last, Robinson returned from his travels.
"What's **new**?" he asked. "Your home..." said Zip.
最后, 鲁宾逊终于旅行回来了。"有什么新鲜事吗?" 他问道。"你的家……" 吱普说。

② old 旧的

news[nju:z] ③ 新闻; 消息

The **news** that his home was burnt out made Robinson really sad.

家被烧光的消息使鲁宾逊很难过。

④ a piece of news 一则新闻

newspaper['nju:speɪpə] ⑤ 报纸

Jim has a habit of reading **newspapers** every day. 吉姆有每天看报的习惯。

next¹[nekst]

① 下一个的; 最近的; 隔壁的; 下一次的

Meek missed the bus, so he was hurrying to the **next** stop.
米克错过了公共汽车, 因此他正急着赶往下一站。

② next door 隔壁

next to 在……的旁边

next²[nekst] ③ 然后; 随后; 下一步

Meek is going to take the train **next**. 米克随后要乘火车。

nice[naɪs] ④ 美好的; 令人愉快的

"Have a **nice** lunch!" "Thanks! The same to you!"

"祝你午餐愉快!" "谢谢, 你也一样!"

⑤ nasty 坏的; 令人不快的

niece[ni:s] ⑥ 侄女; 外甥女

Jim's **niece** is a close friend of Sniffy Mouse. 吉姆的侄女是小傲鼠的好朋友。

⑦ nephew 侄子; 外甥

night[naɪt] ⑧ 夜晚; 黑夜

Franz slept very well last **night**. 弗朗兹昨晚睡得很好。

⑨ day 白天

⑩ at night 在晚上 Good night! 晚安!





none

no¹[nəʊ] ③ 不许的; 决 not 的; 没有的

The bird said to Franz, "No hunting!" 小鸟对弗朗兹说: "严禁狩猎!"

no²[nəʊ] ③ 没有; 不; 无

"You should go no farther than this sign," said the bird.

"你只能走到这个指示牌, 不许再往前走了。" 小鸟说道。

图 yes 是

noble¹['nəʊbl] ③ 贵族的; 高尚的

Fireman is looked upon as a man of noble mind.

凡尔曼被视为一个有高尚思想的人。

noble²['nəʊbl] ③ 贵族

Von Fox's ancestors were nobles. 冯狐的祖先是贵族。



nobody['nəʊbədi] ③ 没有人; 谁也不

Nobody is allowed to smoke in the cinema. But Joe knows it too late.

谁也不许在电影院里吸烟, 但是乔知道得太晚了。

nod[nɒd] ③ 点头(表示同意或打招呼等)

Fireman asked Joe not to smoke in the cinema any more and Joe nodded.

凡尔曼要乔不要在电影院里再吸烟, 乔答应了。



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noise[nɔɪz] ③ 声音; 响声; 噪声

These bunnies make so much noise.

这些小兔子太吵闹了。

图 make a noise 吵闹

noisy['nɔɪzi] ③ 吵闹的; 嘈杂的

They are so noisy wherever they go.

他们不论去哪儿都很吵闹。

图 quiet 安静的



none[nʌn] ③ 一个也没有; 没有任何东西或人

None of the bunnies would stop their fun and games. 这些小兔子谁也不愿意停止打闹。





nonsense

nonsense['nɒnsɪns] ④ 胡说; 废话

"Henry makes the best noodles," says Meek. "You are talking **nonsense**!" says Nina.
“亨利做的面条最好吃。”米克说。“你胡说八道!”妮娜说。

noodle['nuːdl] ④ 面条

Meek is helping the Mouse Sisters make **noodles**.

米克正在帮助鼠姐妹们做面条。



noon[nuːn] ④ 中午; 正午

The sun bakes the ground at **noon** in summer.
夏天正午时分, 太阳烘烤着大地。

④ at noon 在中午

nor[nɔː] ④ 也不(常与 neither 连用)

I have neither time **nor** money. 我既没有时间也没有钱。

normal['nɔːml] ④ 正常的; 标准的

The **normal** temperature of the human body is 36.5°C~37°C.
人体的正常体温是 36.5°C 至 37°C。

north¹[nɔːθ] ④ 北方的

Sam and Wally pop out of the water, "Fancy meeting you at the **North Pole**!"

山姆和威力从水中冒了出来, “没想到在北极见到你!”

④ south 南方的

north²[nɔːθ] ④ 北方

Neither Sam nor Wally is afraid of the cold winds from the **north**.
山姆和威力都不怕寒冷的北风。

④ south 南方

northern['nɔːðən] ④ 向北的; 自北方的

Both Sam and Wally are **northern** people. 山姆和威力都是北方人。

④ southern 向南的; 自南方的



nose[nəʊz] ③ 鼻子

Whenever Pinocchio lies, his **nose** will grow immediately.
每当皮诺曹说谎的时候,他的鼻子就会马上变长。



not[nɒt] ③ 不; 没

Not even a band could awake Drowsy.
甚至连一支乐队也唤不醒早息。

■ **Not at all** (对赞美或感谢的回答)别客气, 没什么

note[nəʊt]

③ 笔记; 便条; 短笺; 纸币; 注释

Wise Owl often takes some **notes** while reading.
智枭看书的时候经常做一些笔记。



notebook['nəʊtbʊk] ③ 笔记本; 记事本

Teddy's grandpa gets very forgetful. He has to write everything down in his **notebook**.
泰迪的爷爷变得非常健忘,他必须把所有的事都记在笔记本上。

nothing['nʌθɪŋ] ④ 无; 什么都没有

Jim had always thought that **nothing** would ever frighten him.

吉姆原来总是以为没有什么能吓着他。

■ **for nothing** 免费; 徒劳

have nothing to do with 与……无关

nothing but 仅仅; 只不过



notice¹['nəʊtɪs] ③ 注意到

Oh, it's too late! Crock didn't **notice** the "Wet paint!" sign.

哦,太迟了! 克罗克没有注意到“油漆未干”的牌子。



notice²['nəʊtɪs] ③ 布告; 通知; 注意

He hit his hand while nailing a **notice** onto the tree.
当他往树上钉一个布告时,他砸了自己的手。





Poverty is no shame, but being ashamed of it is. [B. Franklin]

nought

nought[nɔ:t] ④ 零

One divided by ten is **nought** point one. 1 除以 10 等于 0.1。

① 数字 0 (零) 的读法: 1. 说数目时读 **nought**, 例如: A thousand has three **noughts**. (一千有三个零); 2. 说比赛积分时读 nil [nil], 例如: Our team won the game five nil. (我们队以五比零获胜); 3. 说温度时读 zero ['ziərəʊ]; 4. 说电话号码时读英文字母 O。但以上各情形, 都可读 zero。



noun[naʊn] ④ 名词

Words like *apple*, *knowledge*, and *country* are **nouns**. 像苹果, 知识, 国家这样的词是名词。



novel['nɒvl] ④ 小说

Mrs Piggles is reading a **novel** to Piglet. But the **novel** is so dull that they both fall asleep. 皮太太在给皮格利读一本小说。但这本小说太乏味, 他们俩都睡着了。

November[nəʊ'vembə] ④ 十一月

Thanksgiving Day is on the fourth Thursday of **November**.

感恩节是在十一月的第四个星期四。

📅 calendar 日历

now[naʊ] ④ 现在; 目前

They are shooting a film in the studio **now**.

他们正在摄影棚里拍电影。

🕒 from now on 从现在起; 从此
now and then 时而; 偶尔



nowadays['naʊədəiz] ④ 现今

Nowadays, people watch TV too much every day. 如今, 人们每天看电视的时间都很长。

nowhere['naʊweə] ④ 无处

Flop goes **nowhere** when his brothers are not with him. 当兄弟们不在时, 福洛普哪儿都不去。

three hundred



300

[θri: 'hʌndrəd]



nuclear['nju:kliə] ③ 原子核的

Nuclear weapons are very dangerous. 核武器很危险。

number['nambə] ③ 号码;数字;数量

③ 号码;数字;数量

Who is that **number** eight? He is such a great batter!

那个8号是谁?他真是了不起的击球手。

④ a large number of 大量的;许多的
a number of 一些;许多



numeral['nju:mərəl] ③ 数字

There are ten Arabic **numerals** on the blackboard.
黑板上有十个阿拉伯数字。

numerous['nju:mərəs] ③ 众多的;无数的

That great batter has **numerous** fans.
那个伟大的击球手有数不清的球迷。

nun[nʌn] ③ 修女;尼姑

Teddy is staying in a hospital in the charge of **nuns**.
泰迪住进一家由修女管理的医院。



nurse[nɜ:s] ③ 护士;保育员

The **nurse** is looking after her patient.
护士正在照料她的病人。



nursery

['nɜ:səri] ③ 托儿所

There are twenty babies in the **nursery**.
托儿所有20个婴儿。

④ nursery school 幼儿园

nut[nʌt] ③ 坚果;坚果仁

"What **nuts** are you toasting, Piglet?" "Chestnuts."
"皮格利,你正在烤什么坚果呢?" "栗子。"



A man that is young in years may be old in hours, if he has lost no time. (F Bacon)

oar



oar[ɔ:] ④ 桨

Jumpie made a small **oar** with a log.
湛皮用一根原木做了一支小桨。

oat[əʊt] ④ 燕麦

The **oats** in the fields are ready for harvesting.
田里的燕麦可以收割了。



obedient[ə'bi:diənt] ④ 服从的;听话的

Teddy is an **obedient** child. 泰迪是一个听话的孩子。

④ disobedient 不服从的;不听话的

obey[ə'bei] ④ 服从;顺从;听话

Teddy **obeys** the doctor's advice. He is rubbing the ointment on the spot where he hit his head.

泰迪听从医生的话,正把药膏抹在他撞头的地方。

④ disobey 不服从;不听话

object['ɒbdʒɪkt] ④ 物;物体

What is that **object** on the table? 桌子上的那个东西是什么?

observe[əb'zɜ:v] ④ 观察

Guzzler is **observing** the candle. He will eat it as soon as it goes out.

盖吃乐正在观察蜡烛,只要它一熄灭,他就会把它吃掉。

☞ watch 观察

obtain[əb'teɪn] ④ 获得

"Reading is the best way to **obtain** knowledge," said Wise Owl.

"阅读是获取知识的最好方法。"智泉说。





obvious[ˈɒbvɪəs] ③ 明显的

"It is **obvious** that you will not change," said the judge. "Forty days without bubble gum!"

“很明显,你是不愿意改变的了。”法官说,“罚你40天没有泡泡糖吃。”



occasion[əˈkeɪʒn] ③ 机会;场合

She wears jewellery only on great **occasions**. 她只在重大场合才戴珠宝。

④ on occasion(s) 有时;间或



occupation[ˌɒkjʊˈpeɪʃn] ③ 职业

"What's your **occupation**, Bandit?" asked the judge.

"I'm a...a porter," answered Bandit.

“搬弟,你的职业是什么?”法官问道。

“我是一……一个搬运工。”搬弟回答道。

occupy[ˈɒkjupaɪ] ④ 占领

"Be careful, Henry! These two seats are **occupied**!"

“亨利,请注意!这两个位子已经有人了!”

occur[əˈkɜː] ④ 发生;出现;存在

Sandstorms often **occur** in spring here.

这里春天经常有沙暴。

ocean[ˈəʊən] ③ 海洋

The Atlantic **Ocean** is huge. 大西洋非常大。



Oceania[əʊˈeɪniə] ③ 大洋洲

The kangaroo is an animal unique to the **Oceania**.

袋鼠是大洋洲特有的动物。

o'clock[əˈklɒk] ④点钟

Teddy goes to bed before nine **o'clock** every night.

泰迪每晚九点之前睡觉。

① o'clock(=of the clock)只能用于表示整点





Who knows most, to him loss of time is grievous. [A. Dante]

October

October [ˈɒk'təʊbə] ③ 十月

31 **October** is Halloween. On this day, the Ladybirds will hollow out pumpkins and carve them into ghost faces.

10月31日是万圣节前夕。这天瓢虫族会把南瓜挖空，刻成鬼脸。

📅 calendar 日历

odd [ɒd] ③ 奇怪的; 古怪的; 单数的

Funny Wolf wears rather **odd** clothes. 滑稽狼穿的衣服很怪。

of [ɒv(强); əv(弱)] ③ ……的

Jumpie wants to visit the rivers and oceans **of** the world in a hot-air balloon.

湛皮想乘坐热气球游历地球上的河流和海洋。



off [ɒf] ③ 离开; 中断

The hot-air balloon burst. Jumpie fell **off** and hurt his legs.

热气球爆了，湛皮掉了下来，腿受了伤。



off [ɒf] ③ 离开

Jumpie was blown **off** the hot-air balloon by a gust. 一阵狂风把湛皮从热气球上吹了下来。

offer [ˈɒfə] ③ 提出; 提供

Mole **offered** Jumpie a piece of good advice. 莫尔给湛皮提了一条很好的建议。

office [ˈɒfɪs] ③ 办公室

Mr Dollar's **office** in the bank is well equipped. 多乐先生银行的办公室里设施很齐全。

Mr Dollar's father's portrait
多乐先生父亲的肖像



three hundred and four

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[θri: 'hʌndrəd and fɔ:]