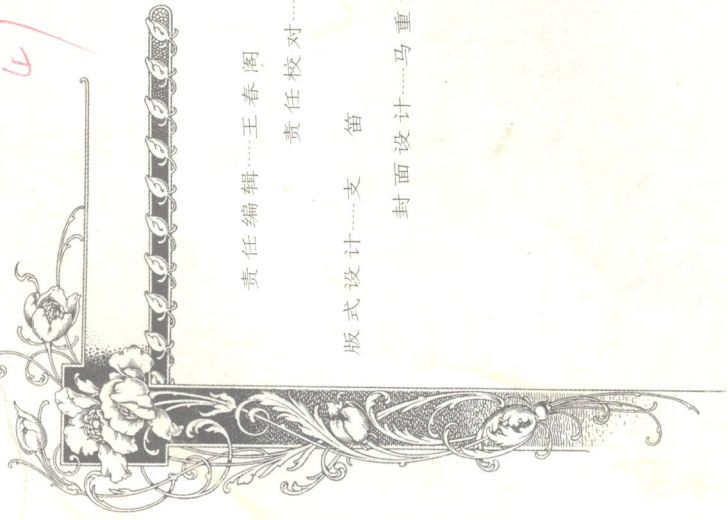




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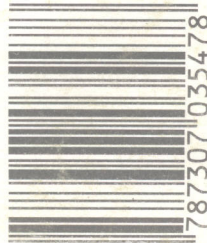
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《新编大学英语》 单元测试

陶峻 总主编

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武汉大学出版社

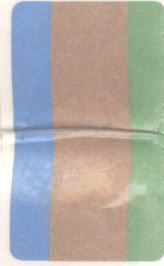
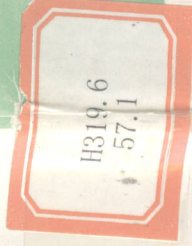
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前言

《新编大学英语》单元测试(1~4册)系列测试是为《新编大学英语》(1~4册)(外语教学与研究出版社)配套而编写的。根据《新编大学英语》(1~4册)的单元分布,本系列测试也相应分为四册。每一册由12套测试题组成,每套测试题由6大题组成,整套题满分为100分。试题覆盖每单元课堂阅读及课后阅读课文。每套测试题中既有客观题,也有考察学生动手能力的主观题;既有围绕语言点设计的词汇结构题,也有围绕课文理解设计的问答题。

在由六大题组成的每套测试题中,以下四种题型为每套测试题中的必备题型:
英汉互译

本大题共有5小题,其中第1、2小题为英译汉(选自课堂阅读课文的两个句子),后三题为汉译英,所译句子含有本单元学过的重点句型或重要词汇的用法。

正误判断题

本大题共有10个小题。所有题目根据每单元的课后阅读文章设计,从理解内容出发,覆盖本单元所有课后阅读文章。
简答题

本大题由两小题组成。每小题为一个简答式问题,第一个问题围绕课堂阅读课文设计,第二个问题围绕本单元中某一篇课后阅读文章设计。
多项选择题或同义词选择题

本大题共有10个小题。既检测语法结构,也检测词汇的掌握,考点可涉及课堂阅读和课后阅读文章。

除以上题型外,在各套题中还分别设计了构词法题、辨错题、完型填空题(所选段落来自每单元精读课文 Reading Aloud 部分),以及选词填空题。

《新编大学英语》问世以来,各种版本的《新编大学英语》学习辅导层出不穷,“学习辅导”包括了课后的练习辅导(给出参考答案)。虽然“学习辅导”对学生的“学”起到了一定的作用,但教师却无法检测出学生学的真正效果。为了弥补这些遗憾,我们邀请了武汉大学英语学院外语教学部有丰富教学经验的老师共同编写了这套单元测试题。本测试题概括了每单元的重点和难点,以活页形式装订,随堂发放,随堂练习,不仅能为教师检测教学效果提供有效的依据,同时还能帮助学生有针对性地掌握好课本的重、难点知识,为他们在学完四册教材后参加全国大学英语四级考试打下良好的语言知识基础,这是我们编写这套测试题的初衷。

编者
2002.1

20. *able* All of us should care about the _____.

III. Directions: Fill in each of the numbered blanks with an appropriate word. (20%)

When snow or ice was on the ground, it was (21) _____ for him to walk, even (22) _____ help. At (23) _____ times my sisters or I would pull him (24) _____ the street of Brooklyn, N. Y. on a child's sleigh (25) _____ the subway entrance. (26) _____ there, he would cling to the handrail (27) _____ he reached the lower steps that the warmer tunnel air kept ice-free. In Manhattan the subway station was the (28) _____ of his office building, and he would not have to go (29) _____ again until we met him in Brooklyn (30) _____ his way home.

IV. Directions: Translate the following from English into Chinese and Chinese into English. (20%)

31. When I think of it now, I marvel at how much courage it must have taken for a grown man subject himself to such indignity and stress.

32. He never talked about himself as an object of pity, nor did he show any envy of the more fortunate or able.

33. 一定要确保没有身份证的人不得入内。

34. 这名囚犯被剥夺了普通公民享有的权利。

经长大了,就必须停止这种幼稚的行为。

Quiz of Unit 1

Class: _____ Name: _____ Score: _____

I. Directions: From the four choices given, choose the ONE that is closest in meaning to the underlined part in the sentence. (20%)

1. She should learn to adjust herself to the new life.
A) admire B) adapt C) attach D) achieve
2. I am very sorry to have bothered you with so many questions.
A) interfered B) offended C) troubled D) impressed
3. Are you content with your present salary?
A) satisfied B) glad C) excited D) confident
4. How many countries will participate in the Olympic Games?
A) put off B) take part in C) call off D) bring forward
5. Now that we are all here, the meeting can begin.
A) Unless B) When C) Until D) Since
6. Whether he can go or not depends on his parents' wishes.
A) relies on B) deals with C) holds on D) takes on
7. This machine is not functioning properly.
A) fulfilling B) fixing C) operating D) offering
8. After listening to his speech for 3 hours, the audience became restless.
A) exited B) fascinated C) enthusiastic D) impatient
9. During the election period, a big strike broke out in the city.
A) turned up B) let on C) took place D) work out
10. The building was severely damaged in the bombing.
A) strictly B) seriously C) obviously D) simply

II. Directions: Complete each of the following sentences with an appropriate word derived from the italicized word on the left of the sentence. (20%)

11. *complain* They are full of _____ about their labour conditions.
12. *patient* She showed her _____ by tapping her fingers on the desk.
13. *depend* The job will make him _____ of his parents.
14. *secure* She was fired and left _____ about her future.
15. *benefit* A proper amount of exercise is _____ to good health.
16. *shame* I didn't think that there was anything _____ in what I had done.
17. *respect* The teacher is _____, so we are all respectful to him.
18. *anxious* The students waited in _____ for the results of the examination.
19. *envy* She was _____ of Betty because she married a handsome and wealthy man.

V. Directions: Decide whether each of the following statements is true or false based on the passages of After-Class Reading , Unit 1 . (10%)

36. Only the young know of loving, the old don't know what loving truly means. ()
37. Kate was more dependent than Chris. ()
38. The nursing homes have not double beds for married couples because of the limitation of condition. ()
39. Kate couldn't go to sleep because she was afraid of darkness. ()
40. It was considerate of Phyllis to kiss Kate, which moved Kate deeply. ()
41. Studies show that people who have pets are healthier, both physically and mentally, than those who don't. ()
42. People love pets just because they are cute, interesting to watch and full of fun. ()
43. The lady allows the elderly people to share her dog because she wants to show off the dog. ()
44. Pets give owners unconditional love and they don't ask a lot from the owners. ()
45. James Herriot has won great popularity as a writer because his works are attractive. ()

VI. Directions: Answer the following questions according to the passages of this unit . (10%)

46. According to the passage *A Good Heart to Lean on* , the sentence “you set the pace, I'll try to adjust to you” appears twice, does it mean the same thing? Why?

47. According to the passage *Benefits from Pets* , why does the author say pet loves you unconditionally?

Quiz of Unit 2

Class: _____ Name: _____ Score: _____

I. Directions: Complete the following sentences with the best choice. (20%)

1. People will not endure oppression for ever, eventually they will react _____ it.
A) on B) to C) with D) against
2. The shock of losing my purse _____ me of all my former absent-mindedness.
A) restored B) cured C) treated D) remedied
3. The coach was full so a(n) _____ was put on.
A) release B) assistance C) lease D) relief
4. I was trying to _____ her that things weren't as bad as she thought.
A) ensure B) make sure C) reassure D) insure
5. She _____ total innocence of any involvement in the tragic event.
A) reclaims B) claims C) exclaims D) recognizes
6. I took the non-stop flight to London, in _____ to the two-stage journey via New York.
A) reference B) conference C) preference D) inference
7. _____ disappoint them he did two quick tricks.
A) Rather than B) More than C) Other than D) None other than
8. The cost _____ directly to the amount of time spent on the job.
A) connects B) associates C) links D) relates
9. His arm was too badly injured to deliver an _____ blow.
A) effective B) efficient C) elementary D) evident
10. It doesn't take long to become _____ to these drugs.
A) indulged B) emerged C) addicted D) concentrated

II. Directions: Fill in the blanks with the expressions given below. Change the form where necessary. (20%)

in private	back up	be fed up with	use up	on average	rest with
in addition	in a way	stem from	bring back		

11. _____, these officers were prisoners themselves.
12. We can discover how many words, _____, a person reads in a minute.
13. The smell of new paper _____ memories of school. I will never forget those happy days.
14. The decision was not his, but _____ the House.
15. They have _____ their money, so they can't afford their necessities.

16. You needn't worry too excessively about the accommodation. The hotel itself can accommodate 80 guests and, _____, there are several apartments.
17. I _____ talking to you. You never listen to me.
18. The present difficulties _____ our failure to deal with problem when it first arose.
19. This claim is _____ by the fact that every year more and more money is being spent on the arms.
20. Cecil can be very rude _____, though in public he's usually polite.

III. Directions: Fill in each of the blanks with an appropriate word according to the text of Unit 2. (20%)

When you go to the doctor, you like to come away (21) _____ a prescription. It makes you feel (22) _____ to know you will get some medicine. But the doctor knows that medicine is not always needed. Sometimes (23) _____ a sick person needs is some reassurance that all will be well. In such (24) _____ the doctor may (25) _____ a placebo.

The (26) _____ of the placebo opens (27) _____ new knowledge about the (28) _____ the human body can (29) _____ itself. It is as if there was a doctor in each of us. The doctor will heal the body for us if we (30) _____ it.

IV. Directions: Translate the following from English into Chinese and Chinese into English. (20%)

31. This would seem to show that a lot of how you react to medicine is in your mind rather than in your body.
32. And the interesting thing is that even people who swear this is not possible have been healed by a placebo.

33. 我们希望生产者会注意到这些调查结果并相应地改进他们的产品。

34. 心理学家认为我们各自的花钱的习惯不仅反映了我们的信念和价值观,而且也可能与我们以前的各种问题有关。

35. 人们由于社会价值观不同,行为也各不相同。

V. Directions: Decide whether each of the following statements is true or false based on the passages of After-Class Reading, Unit 2. (10%)

36. Experts in psychology believe that for many people, money is an important symbol of strength, influence, and love. ()
37. For compulsive spenders, the pleasure they get from the things they buy is actually greater than their pleasure in spending enormous amounts of money. ()
38. According to psychologists, many people are compulsive spenders, whose compulsion is rational—possible to explain reasonably. ()
39. Passengers told that there will be a half-hour delay are more unhappy than those left waiting even twenty minutes without an explanation. ()
40. If people see others taking a short cut, they will find the waiting unbearable. ()
41. From the dramatic changes between two neighboring American banks, we may find that the less automated bank attracts more customers because it makes their consumers believe that everything is being done to minimize their delay. ()
42. “How to jump queue fury” means how to jump a queue when in a hurry. ()
43. A study in Meriden, Connecticut, indicates that talking to yourself is a perfect way of getting comfort during a difficult time. ()
44. I don’t like to hear anyone make light of my mother’s chocolate chip cookies, even me. ()
45. According to the research done at Yale, certain odor caused the brain to produce alpha waves, which are associated with relaxation. ()

VI. Directions: Answer the following questions according to the passages of this unit. (10%)

46. According to the passage *Is There a Doctor in the Body*, what is placebo? How does placebo work to heal the body?

47. According to the passage *The Psychology of Money*, if you are a psychologist, what solution will you come up with to help a person who buys something in every store that he enters?

Quiz of Unit 3

Class: _____ Name: _____ Score: _____

I. Directions: Complete the following sentences with the best choice. (20%)

1. The film was _____ directed and appealed to adult viewers particularly.
A) sensitively B) sensibly C) sentimentally D) sensationally
2. My _____ keeps getting in the way to my decision to be quiet. I will have to speak out the truth.
A) conscience B) consciousness C) conception D) constitution
3. He _____ the school board and managed to put his notions about students' self-development into practice.
A) made B) elected C) represented D) participated
4. The international world was quite disappointed with the extent _____ some countries and organizations abused their powers.
A) in which B) to which C) about which D) of which
5. Maggie ran back to the kitchen, eggs _____ carefully in her hands.
A) were held B) hold C) held D) holding
6. The party was _____ by such an inquisitive partner. Many guests were annoyed by his offensive questions.
A) split B) spoiled C) spilled D) spotted
7. We cannot collect the rent _____ by bringing a suit against the dishonest company.
A) rather than B) more than C) other than D) except than
8. Their polite apology was _____ as coward and weakness.
A) transmitted B) interpreted C) conveyed D) translated
9. Tradition may refer to the long-established patterns, models, or the rules of behaviors that the members of a social group are expected to _____.
A) violate B) modify C) observe D) surpass
10. _____ orders are welcomed by those who are going to carry them out.
A) Particular B) Special C) Specific D) Peculiar

II. Directions: Fill in the blanks with the words or expressions given below. Change the forms where necessary. (20%)

maintain	affection	contact	modest	under way	with regard to
call for	signal	involve	smooth over		

11. Despite the host country's insistence, most representatives _____ that the U. N. should play a key role in the global efforts to fight against international terrorism.

12. Even human souls could be removed by the _____ the lioness showed to her twin baby lions.
13. It is traditionally respectable for young girls to be _____ in talking, dressing and behaviors.
14. Plans are _____ to extend roads to the most remote villages in this county.
15. The experiment _____ senior citizens found that those who had an optimistic outlook to their future lived much happier and longer than those who had not.
16. _____ the recent changes, it is better for us to renew our procedures and co-ordinate the relief work in this area.
17. The plane had lost _____ with the control tower in the snowstorm before it crashed into the cliff.
18. This emergency _____ government's effective actions and social volunteers' joint efforts.
19. It is very hard to _____ the tensions over racial conflicts.
20. The police officer stood in the middle of the street _____ the traffic.

III. Directions: Fill in each of the blanks with an appropriate word. (20%)

Recently, a member of (21) _____ sent to China by a large American corporation (22) _____ to me about how the Chinese had asked them three times if they would be willing to (23) _____ some proposals, and each time my friend had said "no" clearly and (24) _____. My friend was angry because the Chinese had not (25) _____ their word the first time. I recognized the problem immediately and (26) _____ why the Americans had not studied (27) _____ on (28) _____ differences before coming to China. It would have (29) _____ them a lot of confusions and (30) _____ in their negotiations.

IV. Directions: Translate the following from English into Chinese and Chinese into English. (20%)

31. Then finally listening to others, I began to pick up the phrases that eased relations and sent people off with a feeling of mission not only accomplished but surpassed.
32. That same "slowly" is used in another polite expression used by the host at the end of a particularly large and delicious meal to assure his guest what a poor and inadequate host he has been.

33. 他保持沉默,把细节的谈判交给了旁边的助手。

47. According to the passage *Chinese and American Culture*, what does it mean by “even body language has a cultural accent”? Could you give some examples here?

34. 正是在这些文化的共同特征之上我们能够建立理解、尊重和交流。

35. 根据具体的情形,客人们有时会带给女主人一盒糖果或一些鲜花来表达他们的谢意。

V. Directions: Decide whether each of the following statements is true or false based on the passages of *After-Class Reading, Unit 3*. (10%)

- 36. No matter how different the dining customs are in different countries, they all agree that the first rule to be a polite guest is to be on time. ()
- 37. The careful guest should avoid overstaying one's welcome and leave in time for the hostess' convenience. ()
- 38. Offense will not be taken when people do not intend to in social communications. ()
- 39. "Look before you leap" means to think over before reaching a risky decision. ()
- 40. Don't give a clock to a Chinese, because it shows how fast time flies. ()
- 41. Giving yellow roses signals that you have strong romantic interests and young people in love usually use them. ()
- 42. When cross-cultural communication is concerned, even laughter has the potential either to communicate or miscommunicate. ()
- 43. Westerners have more intimate body contacts than Chinese people but they are frightened by their prolonged handshakes. ()
- 44. Odd numbers are used to express good wishes while the even ones mean the opposite. ()
- 45. Japan is a typical rank-conscious society. Be careful to present gifts to a Japanese in accordance with position and prestige. ()

VI. Directions: Answer the following questions according to the passages of this unit. (10%)

46. According to the text *Bridging Cultural Gaps Gracefully*, why does it seem so hard for the writer, an American, to learn the little phrases used by Chinese to send guest off at the door?

Quiz of Unit 4

Class: _____ Name: _____ Score: _____

I. Directions: Complete the following sentences with the best choice. (20%)

1. The film star was _____ by a large number of admirers.
A) represented B) surrounded C) associated D) surrendered
2. If you don't _____ on the road when you're driving, it will be very dangerous.
A) consume B) manufacture C) concentrate D) contribute
3. The old man's memory _____ back to his early childhood in the countryside.
A) spreads B) performs C) stretches D) expands
4. It's better to _____ your black dress for a red one when you attend a wedding.
A) change B) exchange C) switch D) decorate
5. It was very cruel of the man to _____ his seriously sick wife and went away with all their money.
A) withhold B) reject C) depart D) abandon
6. He is very popular with his friends for the reason that he is _____ in giving help.
A) selfish B) generous C) responsible D) sophisticated
7. That was the third time that the famous actress _____ in London.
A) performed B) would perform C) had been performed D) had performed
8. The girl doesn't care _____ the young man will make a name for himself or not.
A) if B) whether C) that D) what
9. I've been to the place for _____ times so I'm quite familiar with it.
A) a number of B) an amount of C) the number of D) the amount of
10. _____ difficulties we may meet, we are determined to carry out the experiment.
A) However B) Whenever C) Whatever D) No matter

II. Directions: Complete each of the following sentences with an appropriate word derived from the italicized word on the left of the sentence. (20%)

11. *appear* They wonder why the singer star hasn't made an _____ for a long time.
12. *ordinary* The teacher was amazed at the little boy's _____ memory.
13. *cover* The police have _____ a plot to shoot the newly-elected president.
14. *exist* It is said that what he keeps is the only copy of the book in _____.
15. *excite* Hearing the wonderful news, all of us were thrown into a state of extreme _____.
16. *consume* There is too high a _____ of energy throughout the world every year.
17. *perform* Those present were all delighted with his terrific _____.

18. *imagine* All the characters in the novel are _____, although they are vividly portrayed (描写).
19. *commerce* Oil has been found in _____ quantities in Mexico.
20. *lead* The newspaper had to apologize for its _____ description of the incident.

III. Directions: Fill in the blanks with the words or expressions given below. Change the form where necessary. (20%)

establish	look through	be supposed to	represent	recognize
derive from	add to	deceive	guarantee	launch

21. Mary has changed so much that I can't _____ her at first sight.
22. There's no doubt that work _____ be done in order of importance and urgency.
23. Please _____ the proposal for me, and then, tell me what you think of it.
24. Our highly-skilled engineering staff _____ the smooth working of all our machines.
25. Through many years' efforts, he finally _____ his fame as an actor.
26. The increase in electricity costs _____ our difficulties.
27. I trust him because I know he would never _____ me.
28. In English, number _____ by the ending-s for many nouns in the plural, such as books and boys.
29. Many of his short stories _____ his experiences in World War II.
30. That will be the first time that the country _____ a man-made satellite.

IV. Directions: Translate the following from English into Chinese and Chinese into English. (20%)

31. Whether you are surrounded by the noisy friendliness of a pub or whether you are seated in the peaceful comfort of someone's home, you will be sipping away on a drink.
32. Indeed, whatever shopkeepers gain out of Christmas, it is still a "holy day", the words from which "holiday" is derived and it gives people time to pause and concentrate for a moment on non-commercial values.
33. 我们终于相信,世界一定会走向光明,决不会走向黑暗。

34. 在外国人心目中,中国总是和长城联系在一起。

47. In *April Fool's Day*, why did the author advise us to think twice before deciding something is a joke?

35. 问题在于:由人来驾驭技术呢,还是由技术来驾驭人。

V. Directions: Decide whether each of the following statements is true or false based on the passages of *After-Class Reading*, Unit 4. (10%)

36. *Merry Christmas* is about how the Americans celebrate Christmas and the legends associated with the customs. ()
37. Most Christmas customs that are observed today originated in the United States. ()
38. The spirit of Christmas refers to the spirit of making a large amount of money and sharing it with others. ()
39. The non-commercial aspect of Christmas is supposed to be less important than the commercial aspects. ()
40. April Fools' Day is a traditional day for playing tricks on each other, the time and the reason for celebrating it, however, remain unknown. ()
41. Although April Fools' Day is celebrated for hundreds of years in some countries, China has never been engaged in the jokes. ()
42. Mass media join in the fun only by making up imaginary stories, and giving untrue reports to fool the public. ()
43. Not all the jokes are appreciated by the public and sometimes the liars are severely blamed for their misleading lies and have to apologize to the public. ()
44. When we read newspapers or listen to radios on April 1, we'd better guard ourselves against being deceived. ()
45. In the author's opinion, mass media should not have been involved in April Fools' jokes because they ought to be serious and reliable. ()

VI. Directions: Answer the following questions according to the passages of this unit. (10%)

46. In *Merry Christmas*, why did Patrick Brendan say that "Christmas is a holiday that has lost its meaning"?

Quiz of Unit 5

Class: _____ Name: _____ Score: _____

I. Directions: Complete the following sentences with the best choice. (20%)

1. I mustn't annoy my boss because I can't _____ to lose my job.
A) afford B) offer C) help D) expect
2. I wouldn't say he's a drinker but he _____ at parties.
A) entertains B) indulges C) occupies D) diminishes
3. _____ yesterday evening, he could have joined us.
A) Was he free B) He had been free
C) Had he been free D) He was free
4. I was afraid to open the door lest he _____ me.
A) should follow B) follows C) followed D) will follow
5. The speech which he made _____ the project has bothered me greatly.
A) being concerned B) concerned C) be concerned D) concerning
6. They _____ my son quite hospitably when he visited Boston.
A) entertained B) entered C) amused D) interested
7. The surgeon _____ that the patient would be walking again in a week.
A) exclaimed B) commented C) instructed D) predicted
8. Thomas Edison considered genius to _____ of one percent inspiration and ninety-nine percent perspiration.
A) make B) infect C) consist D) profit
9. Air pollution _____ to many kinds of diseases.
A) confirms B) contributes C) communicates D) consumes
10. _____ the new evidence, it was decided to take the manufacturers to court.
A) In case of B) In spite of C) In face of D) In the light of

II. Directions: Complete each of the following sentences with an appropriate word derived from the italicized word on the left of the sentence. (20%)

11. *consume* The _____ of gasoline is greater in some cars than in others.
12. *resolve* He's made a lot of _____ while I've been away.
13. *respect* Let's make you look a bit more _____ before you go out.
14. *employ* You must be prepared to take what _____ I can get for you.
15. *contribute* The editor is short of _____ for the May issue.
16. *depart* There are notices showing arrivals and _____ of trains near the booking-of-

fice.

17. *excess* Her attention to her children is _____.
18. *humble* Although he had the _____ of birth, he was honored for his humility.
19. *occupy* If you can think of no better _____, you had better weed the garden.
20. *harmony* The family now has no more worries and life has become happy and _____.

III. Directions: Fill in the blanks with the expressions given below. Change the form where necessary. (20%)

in authority	in particular	settle down	come up with	stick to
look on	cut back on	have to do with	do...good	keep...up

21. When are you going to marry and _____?
22. The whole meal was good but the wine _____ was excellent.
23. We don't want to hear your opinion; _____ the facts.
24. After the big job was finished the builder _____ the number of men working for him.
25. I want a ruling on this matter from someone _____.
26. Scientists will have to _____ new method of increasing the world's food supply.
27. You two people ought to part. You'll _____ no earthly _____ together.
28. They _____ me _____ for three hours talking about their work.
29. The children played in the park while their mother _____.
30. I _____ nothing _____ the party. I was home that night.

IV. Directions: Translate the following from English into Chinese and Chinese into English. (20%)

31. Our reaction confirmed what we already knew: we are a people consumed by financial stress.
32. Money may not be the root of all evil, but if it keeps us up at night, it has become way too important in our lives.

33. 如果这位大发明家把他的钱积蓄起来,去世的时候就会成为一个富翁了。

34. 主人对他们的服务很满意,因为这对老人也曾经主过事,很清楚地知道应该怎么做事情。
35. 讨论细节耗费了我大部分的时间和精力。
- V. Directions: Decided whether each of the following statements is true or false based on the passages of After-Class Reading, Unit 5. (10%)

36. Elias's father had left him a big fortune when he died. ()

37. When the old couple — Elias and his wife, were getting old, their children sent them away. ()

38. Muhamedshah offered his help to them because they would do much good to his fortune. ()

39. Muhamedshah was satisfied with their work because they knew how to do things. ()

40. Both the guests and the host were very surprised when they heard what the old woman said about her and her husband's happiness. ()

41. Lencho had been expecting a good rain for the fields but a destructive hailstorm fell down. ()

42. Lencho was sure that God would help them and wrote a letter to him for 100 pesos. ()

43. God sympathized with Lencho and sent him 70 pesos. ()

44. The postmen showed not the slight surprise on seeing Lencho's letter. ()

45. Lencho was a religious and generous person judged by what he had done. ()

VI. Directions: Answer the following questions according to the passages of this unit. (10%)

46. According to the text Time Spend Agonizing Over Money, what are the two alternative attitudes toward financial stress?

47. According to the passage Elias: A Parable, when do you think Elias and his wife lived a happy life?

— 3 —

Quiz of Unit 6

Class: _____ Name: _____ Score: _____

I. Directions: Complete the following sentences with the best choice. (20%)

- People are affected to different _____ by what they see in their daily life.
A) sides B) ways C) depths D) extents
- She refused to tell us the _____ of the news although we insisted that she should.
A) origin B) source C) birth D) beginning
- It occurred in Dallas, just _____ to President Kennedy's assassination.
A) following B) before C) preceding D) prior
- His property was _____ among his sons.
A) contributed B) attributed C) distributed D) conducted
- Professor John's talk has indicated that science has a very strong _____ on the everyday life of nonscientists as well as scientists.
A) impact B) impression C) motivation D) perspective
- The new discovery of oil is of great _____ to the country's economy.
A) signature B) signal C) significance D) sign
- The government introduced a law _____ tobacco advertisements on TV.
A) suffering B) prohibiting C) involving D) accusing
- Niagara Falls is a great tourist _____, drawing millions of visitors every year.
A) attention B) attraction C) appointment D) arrangement
- The pressure causes Americans to be energetic, but it also puts them _____ under a constant emotional strain.
A) to compete B) competing C) to be competed D) having competed
- _____ his support, I think we'll win the election.
A) Given B) Being given C) Giving D) Having been given

II. Directions: Fill in the blanks with the words or expressions given below. Change the form where necessary. (20%)

along with	in terms of	perceive	sort out	strictly speaking
take on	be entitled to	tend to	account for	fall for

- The salesmen said that the car was in good condition, and I was foolish enough to _____ it.
- These losses are not to be explained _____ what happened last week.
- _____, your opinion isn't the same as mine.

- Computer software _____ some 70 per cent of our range of products.
- I am worried about you, you _____ too much work. You look awful.
- I _____, on the telephone, that he was very excited, and his voice changed a little.
- Mother sent me some money _____ her letter.
- I _____ think that's not a good solution.
- My brother was praised for the proper way he _____ the difficult situation.
- Ricardo believes his daughter _____ marry whoever she chooses.

III. Directions: Fill in each of the numbered blanks with an appropriate word. (20%)

Teenagers often spend hours (21) _____, especially on weekends. The fact that they are doing more shopping may (22) _____ their spending more money in stores they go (23) _____. In addition, youths often (24) _____ a great deal of authority in store-selection decisions, which means that (25) _____ must attract them with an effective appeal. (26) _____ the popular belief is that young people buy products impulsively and are (27) _____ rational than the market as a whole, surveys indicate that most respondents (28) _____ 14 to 25 compare prices and brands before (29) _____. Research on adolescent shopping (30) _____ has produced the following tentative conclusions.

IV. Directions: Translate the following from English into Chinese and Chinese into English. (20%)

- As members of a highly consumption-oriented society, teenagers have become increasingly aware of new products and brands.
- The important point is that although peer pressure is quite strong, family influences are also significant.
- 如果你能帮我那个忙,我将不胜感激。
- 在这些战争中,无数的无辜百姓死于非命。

35. 有些人喜欢星期天购物,希望能挑到一些物美价廉的东西。

V. Directions: Decide whether each of the following statements is true or false based on the passages of After-Class Reading, Unit 6. (10%)

36. When you buy something, a contract should be made by you and the seller. ()
37. You can't claim extra compensation if you suffer loss from a faulty buy. ()
38. In order to prove you've bought something from a certain trader, you need to have a receipt or proof of purchase. ()
39. Many marketers think the youth market to be attractive and exciting, but older consumers are considered to be dull and uninteresting. ()
40. Older people are the most important purchasers of such items as cars and jewelry. ()
41. "A penny here... a penny there..." It means that the shopper can save a sum of money by paying less each time he finds a real bargain. ()
42. As the author sees it, a bargain is something that still costs more than it is really worth. ()
43. The author doesn't think the lady is wasting her money when she tells him about the bargains she's found. ()
44. According to a more recent definition, it is an opportunity to buy something at a lower price than it is really worth. ()
45. Marketers are interested in learning what products will sell well in the youth market. ()

VI. Directions: Answer the following questions according to the passages of this unit. (10%)

46. According to the passage *Consumer Behavior of Young People*, what is another factor emphasizing the market importance of the youth?

47. According to the passage *Bargains*, what is a more recent definition of a bargain?

Quiz of Unit 7

Class: _____ Name: _____ Score: _____

I. Directions: Complete the following sentences with the best choice. (20%)

- Don't _____ this news to the public until we give you the go-ahead.
A) release B) relieve C) relate D) replace
- These problems have _____ as a result of your carelessness.
A) risen B) arisen C) raised D) aroused
- In most countries, the metric system has been _____ for all measurements.
A) adapted B) applied C) employed D) adopted
- It is _____ to be raining in the northern part of the city.
A) probably B) likely C) feasibly D) possibly
- The discovery of the fossils _____ our understanding of the growth of the human brain.
A) added to B) added in C) added up to D) added up
- The Chinese soldiers _____ repeated attacks of the Japanese invaders.
A) fought out B) fought off C) fought for D) fought back
- It takes three hours, _____ route you take.
A) whatever B) whoever C) wherever D) whichever
- It's weekend again. I want to _____ a classical music record to relax.
A) put on B) put up C) put through D) put by
- What are the qualifications of a good worker?
— It is essential that he _____ efficient.
A) can be B) is C) will be D) be
- The government's refusal to put enough money into education has had disastrous _____.
A) instances B) notices C) responses D) consequences

II. Directions: Complete the following sentences according to the meaning given in Chinese, filling in each blank with one word only. (20%)

- He was _____ (乐观的) about the future of mankind.
- Try to be more _____ (积极的) in dealing with the problem.
- My belt is too tight; I must _____ (放松) it.
- The student has made _____ (重大的) improvement in his study.
- The payment of the lawyer's bills was a great _____ (负担) on my resources.
- The boy was the _____ (受害者) of a traffic accident.
- Dust soon _____ (堆积) if we don't sweep our rooms.
- However much he drank it had no _____ (明显的) effect on him.

- Some drugs taken in large quantities cause _____ (永久的) brain damage.
- The President was given a _____ (极不友好的) reception by a crowd of angry farmers.

III. Directions: Fill in each of the numbered blanks with an appropriate word. (20%)

There are other fast (21) _____ effective mind-body relaxation techniques. One could be (22) _____ "belly breathing." Sit (23) _____ a comfortable chair in a quiet room. Close your eyes. Breathe through your nose, fill your lungs with air, then slowly (24) _____ the breath through your mouth. Another (25) _____ could be called "mindfulness." Take a slow walk and be aware (26) _____ exactly what is happening to you at each moment — whether the wind is on your face, an insect is flying near you, or you hear birds (27) _____. Even if you continue thinking about problems, you will become calmer and distance yourself (28) _____ your problems. If you are at home, you might dance. Put on some fast music, close the door, and let yourself (29) _____. The dancing will energize you and that alone will make you feel (30) _____.

IV. Directions: Translate the following from English into Chinese and Chinese into English. (20%)

- If stress, depression, anger and other negative feelings can make you more likely to get sick, can the reverse be true?
- One key receptor, the immune system, is a network of cells and organs that work to fight off viruses and bacteria.
- 我们明天是否出去野餐取决于天气。
- 这个学校的孩子们从8岁到12岁不等。
- 政府将采取措施来净化空气。