

初中英语精读

MATERIAL FOR
INTENSIVE
READING
IN JUNIOR
MIDDLE SCHOOL

二年级 陈 渊主编

二年级用 附练习答案



初中英语精读

陈 洲(主编)

陈锡麟 顾友宇 翁鹤年

浙江教育出版社

封面设计 潘孝
责任编辑 朱棣云

初中英语精读

(二年级用)

陈 渊 (主编)

陈锡麟 顾友宇 翁鹤年

*

浙江教育出版社

(杭州武林路 125 号)

衢州新华印刷厂印刷

浙江省新华书店发行

*

开本 787×1092 1/32 印张 7.25 插页 1 字数 156,000

1984 年 3 月第 一 版

1985 年 1 月第二次印刷

印数: 189,001—316,500

统一书号: 7346·21

定 价: 0.73 元

前 言

《初中英语精读》是配合现行初中英语课本的教学编写的。这套书的编写意图，在于通过课外阅读，帮助学生克服学习难点，有系统地进行复习，从而巩固课堂教学成果。全书采取精读课形式、按学年教材相应程度和进度分册编写。它自成体系，每册内容相对独立。本书每课分课文、词汇、语言要点和多种形式的复习练习以及听读理解等项目。课文部分，体裁多样、语言浅显，能照顾大多数学生的水平，主要内容有日常生活用语，也有富有情趣的外国小故事、寓言和民间传说以及科普知识短文等。语言要点部分，除语言重点、难点注释外，还着重联系现行教材中的相应项目为学生提供掌握要领的材料和方法。练习形式灵活多样，注重运用。书后附列答案和总词汇表，便于学生自学。

由于这套书立足于配合现行初中英语课本的基本内容，不会给学生加重负担，相反可以通过阅读，由浅入深、由易到难地反复操练重点语言项目，提高所学词汇和基本句型的复现率，从而达到牢固掌握课内所学基本知识和技能的目的。本书所列单词，除标有*号者外，全部都是现行初中英语课本中出现过的，为便于不同水平的学生复习、巩固，特结合本书各课内容予以附列。基础较好的学生可以扩大阅读领域，逐项复习巩固；程度一般或较差的学生，可以有针对性地挑选一些自己不甚巩固的项目练习。到学期(年)终了时，还可将各课练习作为自测试题，全面检验学习效果。教师和家长也可从此书中找到有助于解决现行教材重点、难点的相

应典型例句和补充习题，对学生进行辅导。听读理解部分的短小精炼的地道英语材料及录音磁带，可作为课堂听读教学或课外听读训练的必要补充。

总之，我们不仅期望本书能成为初中英语课本的复习巩固读物，起必要而又积极的补充作用，而且希望已经读过相应年级而基础尚欠牢固的学生，也能从中得到好处。

在本书编写过程中，得到上海外国语学院阮式云副教授热情支持，在此表示衷心的感谢。

有关本书的配套录音磁带，承蒙上海外国语学院英语系杨小石教授和上海师范学院外语系干仪凤先生担任录音，上海外文书店负责录制和发行，谨在此表示深切的谢意。

编 者

一九八三年六月于上海

目 录

Contents

Lesson One 第一课	1
Text: What Do I Do Every Day	1
New Words	2
Language Points (频度副词短语、常用口语惯用法注 释)	2
Exercises (填充、正误句鉴别选择、汉译英以及听读 理解训练)	3
Lesson Two 第二课	6
Text: On a Monday Morning	6
New Words	7
Language Points (短语注释、现在进行时用法分析 等)	7
Exercises (介词填充、现在进行时用法填充、汉译英 以及听读理解训练)	9
Lesson Three 第三课	12
Text: The Tiger and the Monkey	12
New Words	13
Language Points (短语注释、不定代词用法和词、句 辨异等)	14
Exercises (动词搭配填充、汉译英以及听读理解训练)	15
Lesson Four 第四课	18

Text: The Seasons	18
New Words	19
Language Points (词性辨异、形容词、副词比较结构等)	19
Exercises (形容词填充、看图说话、汉译英以及听读理解训练)	20
Lesson Five 第五课	23
Text: Our Zoo	23
New Words	24
Language Points (be going to 结构及词、句难点注释)	24
Exercises (选词填充、be going to 翻译练习、看图说话以及听读理解训练)	25
Lesson Six 第六课	28
Text: Paul's Headache	28
New Words	29
Language Points (一般将来时用法、情态助动词用法、词义辨析等)	29
Exercises (情态助动词填充, 一般将来时肯定、否定翻译练习以及听读理解训练)	30
Lesson Seven 第七课	33
Text: American Schools	33
New Words	33
Language Points (短语注释: take, get 用法及难句分析等)	34
Exercises (take 用法翻译练习、正误句鉴别选择以及听读理解训练)	35

Lesson Eight 第八课	38
Text: What the Sun Says	38
New Words	39
Language Points (词、句难点注释、it 强调结构以及 It's time, It seems that 结构)	40
Exercises (根据课文选词填充、汉译英以及听读理解训练)	41
Lesson Nine 第九课	44
Text: The Newspaper Boy	44
New Words	45
Language Points (must, have to 比较及用法、短语注释等)	45
Exercises	46
Lesson Ten 第十课	49
Text: The Eskimos	49
New Words	50
Language Points (go + 现在分词结构的用法、短语注释、表语从句等)	51
Exercises (根据课文回答问题、代词及形容词填充以及听读理解训练)	51
Lesson Eleven 第十一课	55
Text: Learning English	55
New Words	56
Language Points (作形式主语用的 it, 不定代词 other, another 用法等)	56
Exercises (选词填充、缺词填充、选句回答、汉译英以及听读理解训练)	57

Lesson Twelve 第十二课	60
Text: Something About a Spaceship	60
New Words	61
Language Points (倍数表示法及词、句难点注释等)	61
Exercises (根据课文选词填充、陈述句变疑问句以及听读理解训练)	62
Lesson Thirteen 第十三课	66
Text: Sign Language	66
New Words	67
Language Points (put 与介词搭配的多种用法, 过去时态以及惯用词组注释等)	67
Exercises (现在进行式、一般现在时、过去时用法比较, 介词填充以及汉译英练习)	69
Lesson Fourteen 第十四课	73
Text: The Man and His Lunch	73
New Words	74
Language Points (词的词组功能辨异及难点注释等)	74
Exercises (根据课文回答问题、语法填充以及听读理解训练)	75
Lesson Fifteen 第十五课	78
Text: A Letter to My Parents	78
New Words	79
Language Points (英文书信格式、名词性从句以及难点注释等)	80
Exercises (动词时态填充、现在时变过去时造句练习以及听读理解训练)	81

Lesson Sixteen 第十六课	84
Text: James Watt and the Kettle	84
New Words	85
Language Points (Nothing but 的用法, 词、句难点 注释等)	85
Exercises (介词填充、汉译英以及听读理解训练)	86
Lesson Seventeen 第十七课	89
Text: A Good Bus Driver	89
New Words	90
Language Points (get 与介词的搭配及其多种用法、 形容词比较级等用法)	91
Exercises (get 短语填充、汉译英练习及听读理解训 练)	92
Lesson Eighteen 第十八课	96
Text: The Father and His Sons	96
New Words	97
Language Points (词义辨析及用法、难句注释等)	97
Exercises (翻译、填充及选词改句练习, 听读理解 训练)	99
Lesson Nineteen 第十九课	102
Text: The Judge	102
New Words	104
Language Points (反意疑问句、宾语从句以及语言难 点注释)	104
Exercises (变祈使句为否定句、动词填充、汉译英以及 听读理解训练)	105
Lesson Twenty 第二十课	109

Text: Where Are the Tickets?	109
New Words	110
Language Points (进行时表示将来的用法、语言难点 注释)	110
Exercises (动词选择填充、英译汉、汉译英以及听读 理解训练)	111
Lesson Twenty-One 第二十一课	114
Text: The Wooden Horse	114
New Words	115
Language Points (take 的多种用法、for 引导一段时 间的表达法及其它难点注释等)	115
Exercises (take, bring 选择填充、英译汉、汉译英以 及听读理解训练)	116
Lesson Twenty-Two 第二十二课	119
Text: Sir Isaac Newton's Egg	119
New Words	120
Language Points (过去进行时用法及语言难点注 释)	120
Exercises (过去进行时改句练习、汉译英以及听读理 解训练)	121
Lesson Twenty-Three 第二十三课	124
Text: A Strange Painting	124
New Words	125
Language Points (常用句型及语言难点注释)	126
Exercises (动词选择填充、汉译英以及听读理解 训练)	127
Lesson Twenty-Four 第二十四课	130

Text: The Story of a Raindrop	130
New Words	131
Language Points (so ... that, too ... to 结构用法、形容 词和副词比较级连用及难句注释)	132
Exercises (英译汉、填充、汉译英及听读理解训练)	133
Lesson Twenty-Five 第二十五课	136
Text: Why the Bear's Tail Is So Short	136
New Words	137
Language Points (in, on 的几种惯用法、复合结构及 疑问句、宾语从句难点分析)	137
Exercises (正误句鉴别选择、部分动词时态构成形式复 习、翻译及听读理解训练)	138
Lesson Twenty-Six 第二十六课	142
Text: Mrs. Simpson and Her Soup	142
New Words	144
Language Points (连系动词 look, smell 等的用法。短 语注释及难句分析)	144
Exercises (正误句鉴别选择、固定搭配翻译练习及听读 理解训练)	145
Lesson Twenty-Seven 第二十七课	148
Text: The Woodman and the Fairy	148
New Words	149
Language Points (宾语从句分析、现在完成时用法及 难句注释)	149
Exercises (否定句、疑问句改句练习, 汉译英及听读理 解)	150

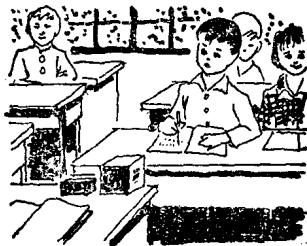
Lesson Twenty-Eight 第二十八课	153
Text: How to Kill Mosquitoes	154
New Words	155
Language Points (词性、词义辨析及惯用法注释)...	156
Exercises (根据课文回答问题、正误句鉴别选择及听读理解训练)	157
Lesson Twenty-Nine 第二十九课	160
Text: A Great Woman	160
New Words	162
Language Points (常见惯用搭配及难句注释)	162
Exercises (根据课文回答问题, 固定搭配翻译练习及听读理解训练)	163
Lesson Thirty 第三十课	166
Text: Clever Elephants	166
New Words	167
Language Points (并列连词用法及难句注释)	168
Exercises (根据课文回答问题、连词填充、汉译英及听读理解训练)	168
Revision Exercises (总复习练习)	172
Vocabulary (总词汇表)	187
Key to the Exercises (练习答案)	203

Lesson One (第一课)

Text (课文)

What Do I Do Every Day ?

I usually wake up early in the morning. Then I get up and get dressed. I always eat my breakfast at seven o'clock. I have bread and milk for breakfast. I leave the house at about half past seven. I am never late for school.



I have many classes in the morning. At about twelve o'clock I come home for lunch. In the afternoon I am not so busy. After school, I do my homework and play with other children.



In the evening my parents come back from work. We have supper together. After that we usually read newspapers or listen to the radio for

a little while. Sometimes we watch television. I go to bed at nine o'clock. But my father often works late at night. He does not go to bed until midnight.

New words (生词)

- * dress /dres/ *v.* 穿衣
late /leit/ *adj. & adv.* 迟, 晚
leave /li:v/ *v.* 离开
together /te'geðə/ *adv.* 一起
while /wail/ *n.* 一会儿
until /ʌn'til/ *prep. & conj.* 直到
* midnight /'midnait/ *n.* 午夜, 半夜

Language Points (语言要点)

1. always, usually, often, sometimes, never

always 总是; 永远。语气很强。usually 通常地。次数较
always 少。often 常常; 经常。次数少于 usually。some-
times 有时。次数更少于 often。never 绝不, 一次也没
有。以上这几个副词都是用来表示频度的, 常用于一般
现在时的句子中。

2. get dressed 穿好衣服。常用于口语。例如: Get dressed and come downstairs at once! 赶快穿好衣服下楼来!

3. I have bread and milk for breakfast. 我早餐吃面包和牛奶。“吃早饭”可以用不同的动词表示同一个意思, 例

如: to have my breakfast; to eat my breakfast; to take my breakfast.

4. late 可以用作形容词或副词。 I am never late for school. 我上学从不迟到。这里 late 是形容词。 My father works late at night. 我父亲工作到深夜。这里 late 是副词。
5. for a little while 一会儿, 一段时间。例如: read for a little while 读一会儿; wait for a little while 等一会儿; rest for a little while 休息一会儿; after a little while 过了一会。
6. not ... until 直到……才。 He does not go to bed until midnight. 他直到深夜才睡觉。又例如: He does not come back until five o'clock. 他直到五点钟才回来。

Exercises (练习)

I. Answer the following questions (回答下列问题):

1. What time do you usually wake up?
2. What do you have for breakfast?
3. Do you leave the house at eight o'clock?
4. Are you often late for school?
5. What time do you come home for lunch?
6. Are you very busy in the afternoon?
7. What do you do after school?
8. What time do your parents come back from work?
9. Do you go to bed at nine o'clock?
10. What time does your father go to bed?

II. Talk about your day. Follow the model (按示范

描述你一天的生活):

Model: I usually get up at six.

1. I _____ early in the morning.

2. Then I _____.

3. I have _____ for breakfast.

4. I leave the house _____.

5. I _____ in the morning.

6. After school _____.

7. After supper I often _____.

8. I go to bed _____.

III. Make ten true sentences about yourself (造十个真实的关于你自己的句子):

I	always usually often sometimes never	walk to school. read the newspaper in the morning. have four classes in the afternoon. have an egg for breakfast. leave the house at seven o'clock. watch television. play with other children. do my homework at night. go to bed at midnight. read a book in bed.
---	--	--

IV. Translate the following sentences into English (将下列句子译成英语):

1. 他上学从不迟到。 (late for)

2. 放学后, 我和别的同学一起做家庭作业。 (after school)