

Chinese Grain Economic Questions Are Studied

中国粮食

经济问题研究

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世界文明出版公司

前 言

进入二十一世纪，中国粮食经济问题又一次成为世人关注的热点问题，粮食经济问题核心是粮食的生产、流通、管理和消费的问题，中国在取得了举世公认的粮食经济发展成绩的同时，发展中的问题也日益突出，必须进行粮食经济深刻的改革，改革与发展是当今世界经济的主流，中国粮食经济改革与发展正处在这种世界格局中，伟大的行动，需要伟大的理论来支撑，中国粮食经济改革与发展缺少一个完整的、系统的、科学的理论来作为行动的指南，这就需要广大的理论工作者、专家、学者以及各界领导和实际工作者不断的探索和研究，已形成全新中国粮食经济科学体系，促进粮食经济的发展，解决好中国粮食经济的问题。

中国粮食经济问题不仅是一个经济问题，而且是一个政治问题。在人类历史上，中国为世界粮食经济发展做出了巨大的贡献，中国的历史从一个角度看就是经济发展的历史。本书的初衷就是适应我们这个伟大时代，著作人将十几年的研究成果集中反映出来，填补中国粮食经济研究的一些空白，期望对中国粮食经济改革和发展作出自己的贡献。

全书内内容共分五个部分。

第一部分是序言，对中国粮食经济问题进行总结和回顾。

第二部分是本书的上篇，共七章，三项内容，一是研究了宏观经济，提出了一系列宏观经济管理的理论，用以指导粮食经济工作，本部分重点研究分析中国宏观经济形势，中国宏观经济政策决策，中国宏观经济政策的应用，中国宏观经济政策效应，中国宏观经济政策的战略，将中国粮食经济以产业经济范畴进行了探索研究；二是从中国宏观经济的研究基础上，对粮食经济问题的对策进行了深入研究，分析了粮食产业衰退原因，调整前景和

政策建议，解决严重的种植粮食亏损现象问题的对策，以中国河南省小麦问题和浙江省粮食市场化改革为实证，分析了现实情况，提出了解决问题的对策，通过实证分析，阐述了中长期粮食供求仍然将是短缺，未来的形势和将采取的政策建议。三是从中国的国情出发，对粮食经济结构调整进行比较研究，建立了中国粮食经济结构调整的理论框架，阐述了中国经济发展的三大趋势和对粮食经济发展的影响，粮食经济结构进行调整的比较，经济结构调整的目标选择比较，“十五”期间中国产业结构变化的基本趋势，中国产业结构变化的趋势分析，中国产业结构变化趋势的国际比较，中国粮食经济结构调整发展的趋势分析。本书上篇提出了解决中国粮食经济问题的科学理论体系。

第三部分是本书的中篇，分为加拿大粮食经济研究，欧盟的粮食经济政策，美国的粮食经济研究，澳大利亚的粮食经济研究，日本的粮食经济研究，美国自由市场经济和德国社会市场经济的市场监管，我国粮食市场化理论研究，中国粮食经济安全的理论研究和网络经济下的粮食企业运作模式研究，共九章内容，这些内容是关于粮食经济问题的最新研究成果，为中国粮食经济改革提供了科学的理论。

第四部分是本书的下篇，内容侧重在中国粮食经济问题的解决上，为中国粮食经济发展，提供了科学的理论。针对当前宏观经济条件下的粮食经济研究，分析了经济全球化下的世界经济走势与展望，分析了经济全球化下的中国经济走势与展望，分析中国宏观经济导致粮食经济困难原因，提出了中国粮食经济良性发展的问题，持续发展的问题，总体发展战略和对策选择问题，中国农业难题和中国粮食经济问题，农业发展与中国粮食经济问题，农民负担和中国粮食经济问题，中国粮食经济应采取的对策措施。在本部分不仅对财政政策作用粮食经济进行了理论研究，形成了中国粮食经济财政政策的理论。而且对货币政策在中国粮食经济中的应用研究，提出了正确把握金融形势，摆脱通货紧

缩，发展中国粮食经济，形成了中国粮食经济的货币政策的理论。本书知识性强，便于理解；实践性强，方便操作。不仅具有学术性，而且对中国粮食经济具有很重要的实际指导意义。

发展经济关键是人才，解决中国粮食经济问题和发展中国粮食经济需要一大批人才。中国粮食经济改革和发展需要大批的粮食专业人才，人才必须依靠教育，著作人通过教育促进粮食经济发展的研究，从二十一世纪中国粮食经济需要具备什么样的素质人入手，提出了一系列粮食职业教育的理论，中国粮食职业教育是振兴粮食经济的秘密武器。本部分最后一章重点是对中国城市化中粮食经济发展的问题进行了研究，提出了城市化和中国粮食经济发展的理论。

第五部分是附表。

本书学术性、专业性强，这些学术观点和研究结论是在长期深入研究后形成的，是在丰富翔实的数据和实证分析、论证的基础上形成的，填补了中国粮食经济研究的许多空白，对中国粮食经济改革和发展具有十分重要的参考价值、使用价值和国际交流的价值。同时，可以作为粮食经济研究的资料使用，可以作为大中专学校的教材使用。

本书的读者对象，一是各级党政部门的领导和公务员，二是高等院校和中等粮食专业学校的师生，三是从事粮食行业和农业经济的基层领导、中层干部和粮食专业工作者，四是一切关心中国粮食经济问题的专家学者，五是港、澳、台地区关心大陆粮食经济的人士。

由于受时间和编者水平所限，本书的研究与读者的期望还有很大的差距，恳请读者批评指正。

作 者

2002年10月30日

Preface

Entering 21st century, the Chinese grain economic question becomes the focus question that common people pay close attention to again. The economic question core of grain is production, circulation, question managed and consuming of the grain, China while obtaining the universally acknowledged grain economic development achievement, The developing question is outstanding day by day too, must carry on the reform of the grain with deep economy, The reform and development are nowadays the mainstream of the international economy, Chinese's grain economic reform and development are in this kind of world pattern, Great action, need great theory to be supported, And development lack grain of China economic reform,, scientific theory come a systematic one as the action guideline one a piece of a intact ones, This needs vast theory worker, expert, scholar, leaders from all walks of life and real worker's exploration constantly and studying, Have already formed the whole new China's grain economy scientific system, bring about an advance in grain economy, Solve the problem of Chinese grain economy well.

The Chinese grain economic question is not only an economic question, but also a political issue. In human history, China has made enormous contribution for the grain economic development of the world, History of China has seen from an angle been history of economic development. The original intention of this book is this great era of adapting to us, the writer concentrates on reflecting the achievement in research of more than ten years, Fill in some blanks of Chinese grain economic research, expect to make one's own contribution to Chinese's grain economic reform and development.

Holds and divides five parts altogether inside in the whole book.

The first part is a preamble, summarize and review the Chinese grain economic question.

The second part is Article of a book, amounts to seven chapters, three items of content, First, studied the macroeconomy, has put forward a series of theories of macroeconomic management, Used to guide the economic work of grain, originally research and analyse China's macroeconomy situation especially partly, China's macro economic policy makes policy, the application of China's macro economic policy,

The effect of China's macro economic policy, the strategy of China's macro economic policy, Go on and probe and study in order to industry economic categories grain of China economy; Second, from the research foundation of China's macroeconomy, carry on further investigation on countermeasure of the economic question of grain, Analyse grain fail reason by industry, it adjusts prospect and policy and suggestion solve serious planting grain lose phenomenon the countermeasures of problem, The question of wheat of Israel's Henan Province, China and Zhejiang Province grain marketization are reformed into the real example, Have analysed the reality, has proposed the countermeasure which solves the problem, analyse through the real example, Have explained that the medium and long-term grain supply and demand will be still the shortage, the situation in the future and policy and suggestion taken . Third, proceed from national conditions of China, compare structural readjustment to the economy of grain to study, Have set up the theory frame of Chinese grain structural readjustment to the economy, has explained three main trends and impacts on economic development of grain of China's economic development, The comparison that the economic structure of grain go on and change, the goal of structural readjustment to the economy is chosen and compared, The basic trend that China's industrial structure changes during" 15", the trend analysis that China's industrial structure changed, The international comparision of the variation tendency of China's industrial structure, the trend analysis of development of Chinese grain structural readjustment to the economy. The proposition of the page solves the scientific theoretical system of the Chinese grain economic problem on this book.

The third part is a page originally in the book, it is the Canadian grain economic research to divide, The grain economic policy of European Union, The grain economic research of U.S.A., the grain economic research of Australia, the grain economic research of Japan, U.S.A.'s free market economy and market of Germany's social market economy supervise, The market-oriented theoretical research of grain of our country, The grain operation mode of enterprise under theoretical research of the Chinese grain economic security and network economy is studied, Amounting to nine chapter content, the content is the newest achievement in research about the grain economic question, Offer the scientific theory for Chinese grain economic reform.

The fourth part is nexts page of a book, content will be laying

particular emphasis on the settlement of the Chinese grain economic problem, At grain of China economic development, offer the scientific theory. The grain economic research under the present macroeconomy condition , analyse the international economy tendency under the economic globalization and look into the distance, Having analysed the economic tendency of China under the economic globalization and look into the distance, it is analysed that China's macroeconomy causes the reason of financial difficulties of grain, Having put forward the question of Chinese grain economy benign development, the question developed continuously, Choose the question, China's agricultural difficult problem and Chinese grain economic question in overall development strategy and countermeasure, Agriculture develops with the Chinese grain economic question, the peasant bears and Chinese grain economic question, The countermeasure measure that Chinese grain economy should be taken. Have not merely carried on the theoretical research to the function grain economy of financial policy in originally some, Have formed the theory of the Chinese grain economic financial policy. And the application study to the monetary policy in Chinese grain economy, has proposed that holds the financial situation correctly, It breaks away from deflation it develops grain of China economy form grain of China the the theories of monetary policies of economy. This book is intellectual and strong, easy to understand; The practicality is strong, it is convenient to operate. Not only have academic nature, but also have very important actual directive significance to Chinese grain economy. Develop economic keys talent, solve grain of China economic problems and develop grain of China economy need large quantities of talents.

Chinese's grain economic reform and development need large quantities of grain qualified personnels, The talent must depend on educating , the writer is through educating the research of bringing about an advance in grain economy, What kind of quality people Chinese grain economy needs possessing to start with since 21st century, Having put forward the theory of a series of grain vocational education, Chinese grain vocational education is the secret weapon which revitalizes grain economy. Originally some the last chapter focal point is to study the question of economic development of grain in China's urbanization, Have put forward the theories of urbanization and Chinese grain economic development.

The fifth part is attached lists.

This book academic nature, strongly professional, these academic

views and research conclusions take shape after furthering investigate for a long time, Took shape on the abundant and full and accurate data and foundation that analyse, proving of the real example, Have filled in a lot of blanks of Chinese grain economic research, Have value that very important reference value, use value exchange to Chinese's grain economic reform and development with world. Besides, can use as the materials of economic research of grain , can be regarded as the use of teaching material of the schools of university, junior college and special secondary school.

Marriage partner of reader of this book, first, leaders and civil servants of the Party and government organs at all levels, Shi Sheng of the institution of higher learning and medium-sized grain vocational school, third, engaged in grain trade and basic-level leadership, the middle level cadre and grain professional worker of agricultural economy, Fourth, all experts and scholars who care about the Chinese grain economic question, fifth, the areas of Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan care about the personage of the grain economy in the continent .

Because is restricted by time and editor's level, the research of this book has very great disparity with the reader's expectation , Earnestly ask readers to make a comment.

Author

October 30, 2002

The content introduction that" Chinese grain economic questions are studied"

First, The strategic research with China's economic development of marcoeconomic regulation and control.

For making China can increase continuously by economy, we want to accelerate the paces of system reform on one hand, Improve economic efficiency; Should take the correct development strategy on the other hand. In the course of this one, one a piece of important problemses that we face, but how about keep the stability of the macroeconomy, Prevent the overheating of economy, inflation , and prevent the decline in economy, deflation. Overheating of economy, too high to lead to the fact and make the investment blindly, low to lead to the fact excessively left unused production capacity rate who increases economy economic growth rate, Cause the decline of utilization of resources efficiency , will make our total economic growth rate drop, Make the speed of development slow down.

System reform may cause the economic fluctuation , need to" offset " this kind of function with the corresponding macro economic policy, In order to keep economic steady growth. Because of deepening the enterprise reform, control the bad account of the bank, the worker is laid off, And social security system reform,etc., it leads to the fact relative to wither credit invest and a series of phenomena of consuming rate of increase drop etc, Cause deflation, economic growth rate to glide. Old system reforms, new systems take shape just and develop into and run well stage need regular hour too.

Through deepening reform, set up relatively perfect

market mechanism, could reduce the degree of the economic fluctuation finally. Just on short terms, system reform perhaps will not not merely make economy steady, It may be that a reason of fluctuating happens in economy in regular period. In inflation period, reform the system of the bank, control the loan. to increase; On the positive open domestic market of period of the deflation, develop private economy, Will play a positive role to economic steady growth after some time. Because new systems still relatively small and weak, difficult to function at macroscopical aspects, Even one year also very difficult to hope they in playing a important role on being macroscopical and steady one one year.

Adopt the proper macroscopical policy in order to offset the necessity of the factor of economic fluctuation. Need regulation of the macro economic policy too under the condition of market economy, by "ing press" the economic fluctuation; In the course of system reform and economic development one, the factors of economic fluctuation more a little, On the issue that need to study the macroeconomy conscientiously even more, pay close attention to the tendency of the macroeconomy, It takes proper macro economic policy make economy increase steadily and continuously. The function of the macro economic policy, it is other economic policies that can't substitute.

Implement the macroscopical regulation policy, does not deny and should accelerate carrying on the reform at all. The two should be run parallel with. The function of the macroscopical policy just carries on certain regulation to total supply-demand relationship, Play a role in reforming the system thoroughly, can't substitute the reform policy still more. It just offsets some factors of causing the economic fluctuation in a short time, and only reform and go on deeply at the same

time , Could make new systems develop as soon as possible , make the economic unstability dwindle fundamentally. That kind thinks that utilizing macroscopical policies to regulate economy is to deny" supposing" of the reform necessity, Be can'ted establish .

China reform by economy, China increase and increase we can not solve by no problem by economy. The economic system reforms of China have very long way want and walk, new the growths of system it needs to be very long time too, In this course, various kinds of lead to the fact that factors of the economic fluctuation will appear , will need to tackle conscientiously . Made economy not present the big rise and big fall in the past again, could guarantee that our economy was developed lastingly, steadily, Catching up with the level of the advanced country as soon as possible, the purpose to realize economic development of our country.

Second, The economic question view of grain

The grain industry of our country is failing , has already begun to enter depression period . Display and reduce in the grain yield, the price of grain drops, grain-production takes place and suffers the loss. On the supply-demand relationship of grain, the grain ration demand reduces definitely, the grain demand of fodder reduces relatively, It is weak to increase. We face the adjustment of grain-production: The output of grain ration should be reduced in order, the fodder grain keeps increasing ability on the total amount. Serious plantings the grain and loses the phenomenon has appeared in grain-production, it is the exposing of agricultural production capacity question, The grain drops the apt inflation of causing in production, the price of grain unites one hundred prices, put forward the problem solved in agricultural demand. It is

expensive to the storehouse cost to store the grain, there is not little safe grain, there is much and uneconomical grain. Must reach the safe level of grain, the total amount of grain is in a basic balance, have a balanced budget with a small surplus.

The situation of economical operation of grain is: There is much grain, the grain price glides, can not purchase and sell smoothly, The stock is full, the finance can't bear the heavy load. Grain overall balance has enough and to spare, supply exceeds demand, the price continues dropping, Wheat retail price being lower than the state purchasing price, cost sell price inversion, international and domestic wheat price inversions by price. Uneven on grain on the stock, structure, quality.

The output of wheat of the world is reduced at present, the volume of stock reduces, we want the production scale of overall control, Should limit the wheat to import, should put forth effort to adjust the wheat and plant the structure, recommend "agriculture of the order", It is surplus to prevent new accumulating, expand export, strengthen macro adjustments and controls, Strive to make overall balance have a balanced budget with a small surplus.

China's medium and long-term grain supply and demand will be still the shortage. The price of grain and international market intergrate with, the domestic grain price should still drop, it is safe that the accession to the WTO will not endanger the grain of our country, The grain of our country is relatively surplus, assault certain function of alleviating in digesting the outside.

Do the agricultural structural adjustment well, compress the variety of quality of bottom, expand the high quality variety, High quality agriculture, characteristic agriculture, high-efficient agriculture comes to increase

income, Develop two, three industries , build rural social service system , promote the peasant increasing income. Will set up food and grain early prediction warning system, will guide agricultural production, Keep the production capacity of grain, deepen the reform of circulation system of grain. The grain wants to manage industrialization. Will set up agricultural insurance system and insurance system, will set up rational grain reserves and risk fund system, Strengthen the ability of government macro adjustments and controls. Unlock , cancel the grain to order, develop benefit agriculture energetically, Strengthen the grain market management , accelerate the construction of market of distributing centre. Guarantee the integrated production capacity of grain. Should invest the deep processing that science and technology strengthened the products, grain processing is transformed .

Deepen the reform of grain enterprise, strengthen the ability to participate in competition, seize and dismember two markets in the domestic world, Participate in international grain economy and divide the work and cooperate actively, every link of business of grain intergrates with the international practice ahead of time, Improve professional skill.

Third, Comparative research of structural readjustment to the economy of grain

This book has analysed the industrial structure adjustment trend through the relatively studying of structural readjustment to the economy of our country, The goal choice of the structural adjustment, the trend and analysing that the industrial structure changes, The domestic, world of industrial structure adjustment compares, Realize the characteristic of structural readjustment to the economy of grain, put forward

the general theory of structural readjustment to the economy of grain.

- 1、 It is at present basic contradiction when it is in economical operations and not structural
- 2、 In principal contradictions, The main trend of economic development is that urbanization, structure optimization and government reform
- 3、 Adjust and optimize the economic structure in future, Bring about an advance in economy, improve the quality of the economic growth and benefit fundamental measure.
- 4、 State of economic structure realized always in the constant adjustment of economic structure in economic development reflect the productivity level, The ownership structure is a range of relations of production, so the ownership structure must meet the state of economic structure .
- 5、 It is the economic structures one adjustments having contacts with adjustment of in the economic structures one adjustments for
- 6、 The urbanization and industrialization under globalization and high technicalization background are the goal
- 7、 Of China's structural readjustment to the economy, under the imperfect market mechanism, The government pays attention to strengthening macroscopical guide and policy to guide , prevent new low-level repeated construction, Give top priority to what is the most important, It concentrate on aid the good at strengths aid the strong
- 8、 It press close to grains trades people for the time being in lives it manage site last

- 9 、 Marketization where grain manage scattered characteristics, Food become and earn foreign exchange
- 10、 Industry at already by industry, the fast development trends of the tertiary industry(such grain trade) make their contribute competence raise gradually, 15"during exceed industry,not become economic growth the primary importances one motive force.
- 11、 Quantity, last economic characteristic yet so far at of our country economies, The structure of consumption is upgraded only equivalent to 40% of the town dwellers from side to side to
- 12、 Of systematic impetus, rural resident's income with strong structural adjustment, The structure of consumption is relatively low, It turn towards consumption of family of town dwellers by improvements and live, Levels it walk and the stages of life qualities
- 13、 Transition, The adjustment form with enormous
- 14、 Of growth potential, economic structure of grain of agriculture and grain trade is the reorganization of assets ,At competition, it stabilizes market increase the benefit , through the reform, going through transition, institutional improvement.
- 15 、 Set up and suitable for the omni-directional mechanism that change, change continuously by oneself of economic structure to the maximum extent.

Fourth, Canadian grain economic research

This book is from agriculture, grain economy , the economic policy , government macro-management , the market management , the service that grain economy socializes , the

grain economic development strategy respect, Through Canadian grain-production, circulation, managing, exporting, grain policy and regulation, social service system, research of managing effect, It is analysed that Canada develops some methods of agriculture and grain economy, get it to our enlightening helpfully.

Fifth, The grain economic research in policy of European Union

Facing the crop cultivation, grain industry of European Union of new problem, new challenge, every member state implements" the 2000 agenda of European Union" together -- The reform guiding principle which faces new century. Solve the new problem, meet the new challenge, take the reform measure of the economic policy.

Developed modernized agriculture and surplus grain production capacity in the face of European Union, And rich and varied, supply the abundant grain food market, people will think of, It was that the grain waited for the food to be in short of the country in a lot of member national capitals of European Union in 1950's, Even the hungry country. In order to dispel shortage and hungry, since the beginning of 1960's, implement common agriculture and grain policy to reform. European Community define the main goal of the reform concentrates on improving agriculture and grain production capacity as quickly as possible by agricultural agreements, Increase the outputs of products of agriculture and animal husbandry, such as grain, meat milk, birds, beasts and eggs,etc.. This important reform demonstrates the effect quickly. There are more and more surplus varieties, the quantity is larger and larger. European Community suppresses and supplies through the restriction in quantity means, agriculture and animal husbandry products

and goods surplus pressure are greater and greater, The financial burden is heavier and heavier. Solve grain wait for agriculture and animal husbandry products surplus problems, become European Union agricultural grain the urgent goales of policies. European Union implements" the 2000 agenda of European Union" from January 1, 2000.

Sixth, Grain economic research in policy of U.S.A.

From American grain general situation of economy, American grain three heavy change that economy go through, American grain appearance and development of economy, American grain mode of economy start with , analyse two stages in circulation in economy such as grain such as American, To the American grain economic policy: Conceding the land to plan of agriculture, the reserve of agricultural products is planned, expand the grain demand, Policies, such as free trade of grain, etc., have carried on deep analysis and study.

Seventh . Grain economic research in policy of Australia

From geographical environment of Australia, The economic type of grain, economic base , the new level of grain, Grain economic development environment start with, to intervention policy of economy, grain of Australia,, The managing in grades of grain, the unified policy on purchasing and selling of the grain, the free trade of grain, Price subsidy policy of grain, sound grain legal system, encourage the export policy, Have carried on deep analysis and study.

Eighth , The economic research in policy of grain of Japan

Proceed with grain economic general situation of