



# TABULATION ON NATIONALITIES OF 2000 POPULATION CENSUS OF CHINA

## 2000年人口普查

上册  
VOLUME 1

## 中国民族人口资料

国家统计局人口和社会科技统计司 编  
国家民族事务委员会经济发展司

Compiled Jointly by  
Department of Population, Social,  
Science and Technology Statistics, National Bureau of Statistics, P.R.C. &  
Department of Economic and Development, State  
Ethnic Affairs Commission, P.R.C.

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## 编辑说明

■ 中国政府以2000年11月1日零时为标准时间，成功地进行了第五次全国人口普查，获取了丰富翔实的人口资料，其中也包括大量的民族人口数据，为分析和研究中国56个民族人口的发展状况提供了一次难得的机会和有利的条件。为了满足国内外各界人士的需要，国家统计局人口和社会科技统计司同国家民委经济发展司合作，选取和整理了部分重要的民族人口数据，联合编辑出版本书，以飨读者。

■ 本书为中英文对照，分上下两册。其中：各民族人口综合数据，包括普查表短表、长表中有关民族方面的内容。主要反映民族人口的基本概要和受教育程度、就业状况、婚姻、生育、家庭、住房、迁移、死亡等各种结构情况；全国各市、县分民族、性别的人口分布情况。检索部分，除中、英文目录外，在书后附有汉语拼音主题索引。随书赠送光盘1张。

■ 第五次全国人口普查的对象是具有中华人民共和国国籍并在中华人民共和国境内常住的人，每个人都在常住地进行普查登记。人口普查的城乡划分标准按照国家统计局《关于统计上划分城乡的规定(试行)》执行。

■ 第五次全国人口普查采用了长短两种普查表。普查表短表为反映人口基本状况的项目，普查表长表包括所有短表内容和有关迁移、受教育、经济活动、婚姻家庭、生育和住房等情况的项目。根据普查办法和普查表长表抽样细则，10%的户填报长表，短表由其余的户填报。

■ 本书中的资料是按照实际普查登记情况直接汇总的数据，未做任何调整，故请读者在使用本资料，特别是推算总体时，务必对以下因素予以充分注意。

1. 不含人口普查漏登的人口数；
2. 人口普查事后质量抽查，直接登记的总人口漏登率为1.81%；
3. 长表数据抽样比=长表总人口/计算机汇总总人口=9.50%；
4. 长表是以户为抽样单位，因此长表人口各种结构数据的抽样比不可能一致。

■ 本书中的资料仅为中国大陆31个省、自治区、直辖市人口数据，未包括台湾省和香港、澳门特别行政区，未包括中国人民解放军现役军人。

■ 资料中空项表示无数字。

■ 由于时间仓促，资料来源和编辑水平有限，疏漏和不妥之处恳请读者指正。同时，谨对有关部门和人士的大力支持深表感谢。

编者  
2003年1月



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## Editorial Note

1. China's fifth National Population Census was successfully conducted at the reference time of zero o'clock on 1 November 2000. Through the census, a tremendous amount of demographic data has been collected and the data concerning China's nationalities could provide a good opportunity and facility for the analysis and research on the development status of China's 56 nationalities. In order to meet the need of both the domestic and foreign users, the Department of Population, Social, Science and Technology Statistics of the National Bureau of Statistics of China (NBS) and the Department of Economic Development of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission of China has jointly selected and compiled part of the major demographic data on China's nationalities for publishing.

2. The book is both in Chinese and English. It has two volumes, including the integrated data on China's nationalities derived from the information of different nationalities in the short form and long form of the census questionnaire, such as the basic information on China's nationality population, education attainment, employment, marital status, fertility, family, housing, migration, death, the population distribution of cities and counties by nationality and sex in the country. The index includes the list of contents in Chinese and English. Subject index in Hanyupinyin is attached at the back page of the book. The CD of the book is also available accompanying the book.

3. Respondents of China's Fifth National Population Census are permanent residents having Chinese nationality and residing within the territory of the P.R.C. Each resident should get registered in the place of his/her permanent residence. Division of urban and rural areas in the census was done according to the "Rules for Statistical Division of Urban and Rural Areas (on trial)" of NBS.

4. The Population Census used two kinds of questionnaire-the long form and short form. The short form was designed to collect information on basic demographic status while the long form covered both the items in the short form and items including migration, education, economic activities, marital status, fertility and housing etc. According to the census stipulations and the detailed sampling principle for the long form, 10% of the households filled up the long forms while the rest of the households filled up the short form.

5. Statistics in the book are data tabulated directly from the actual registration in the census without any adjustment. So please give considerations to the following factors when use the data in the book, particularly when use the data to estimate the population.

- 1) The data exclude the population not enumerated in the census registration;
- 2) According to the post-enumeration sample survey, the undercount rate of the total population in direct census registration is 1.81%;
- 3) The sampling ratio of data in the long form = total population of the long form / total population tabulated by computer = 9.50%;
- 4) The sampling unit in the long form is household and so the sampling ratios of the various structural demographic data are not consistent.
6. Statistics in the book only include demographic data of the 31 provinces, municipalities and autonomous regions in the mainland, excluding Taiwan province, Hong Kong and Macao SARs, and the servicemen.
7. Blank in the tables means zero.
8. Because of the limitations of time, data source and editorial ability, there might be some omissions. The readers' comments will be highly appreciated. Besides, we would like to express our sincere thanks to the strong support of the related agencies and personnel.

Editor  
January 2003

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# 第一卷

Section One

概要

Summary



1-1 历次人口普查分性别的各民族人口  
Population by Sex, Nationality in Several Censuses  
单位:人

| 民 族 别    | Nationality                               | 1953 年      | 1964 年      | 1982 年            |             |
|----------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
|          |   |             |             | 小计<br>Sub - total | 男<br>Male   |
| 合 计      | Total                                     | 577 856 141 | 691 220 104 | 1 003 913 927     | 515 277 505 |
| 汉族       | Han                                       | 542 824 056 | 651 296 368 | 936 674 944       | 481 060 240 |
| 蒙古族      | Mongolian                                 | 1 451 035   | 1 965 766   | 3 411 367         | 1 752 499   |
| 回族       | Hui                                       | 3 530 498   | 4 473 147   | 7 228 398         | 3 674 393   |
| 藏族       | Tibetan                                   | 2 753 081   | 2 501 174   | 3 847 875         | 1 882 334   |
| 维吾尔族     | Uygur                                     | 3 610 462   | 3 996 311   | 5 963 491         | 3 056 378   |
| 苗族       | Miao                                      | 2 490 874   | 2 782 088   | 5 021 175         | 2 573 992   |
| 彝族       | Yi  | 3 227 750   | 3 380 960   | 5 453 564         | 2 752 343   |
| 壮族       | Zhuang                                    | 6 864 585   | 8 386 140   | 13 383 086        | 6 744 941   |
| 布依族      | Bouyei                                    | 1 237 714   | 1 348 055   | 2 119 345         | 1 069 081   |
| 朝鲜族      | Korean                                    | 1 111 275   | 1 339 569   | 1 765 204         | 873 092     |
| 满族       | Manchu                                    | 2 399 228   | 2 695 675   | 4 304 981         | 2 297 814   |
| 侗族       | Dong                                      | 712 802     | 836 123     | 1 426 400         | 743 670     |
| 瑶族       | Yao                                       | 665 933     | 857 265     | 1 411 967         | 724 612     |
| 白族       | Bai                                       | 567 119     | 706 623     | 1 132 224         | 567 674     |
| 土家族      | Tujia                                     | 0           | 524 755     | 2 836 814         | 1 479 085   |
| 哈尼族      | Hani                                      | 481 220     | 628 727     | 1 058 806         | 535 160     |
| 哈萨克族     | Kazak                                     | 509 375     | 491 637     | 907 546           | 467 416     |
| 傣族       | Dai                                       | 478 966     | 535 389     | 839 496           | 416 678     |
| 黎族       | Li  | 360 950     | 438 813     | 887 107           | 446 380     |
| 傈僳族      | Lisu                                      | 317 465     | 270 628     | 481 884           | 242 587     |
| 佤族       | Va  | 286 158     | 200 272     | 298 611           | 149 847     |
| 畲族       | She                                       | 0           | 234 167     | 371 965           | 196 791     |
| 高山族      | Gaoshan                                   | 329         | 366         | 1 650             | 886         |
| 拉祜族      | Lahu                                      | 139 060     | 191 241     | 304 256           | 153 391     |
| 水族       | Shui                                      | 133 566     | 156 099     | 286 908           | 146 703     |
| 东乡族      | Dongxiang                                 | 155 761     | 147 443     | 279 523           | 143 329     |
| 纳西族      | Naxi                                      | 143 453     | 156 796     | 251 592           | 126 184     |
| 景颇族      | Jingpo                                    | 101 852     | 57 762      | 92 976            | 44 762      |
| 柯尔克孜族    | Kirgiz                                    | 70 944      | 70 151      | 113 386           | 57 955      |
| 土族       | Tu  | 53 277      | 77 349      | 159 632           | 82 254      |
| 达斡尔族     | Daur                                      | 0           | 63 394      | 94 126            | 48 401      |
| 仫佬族      | Mulao                                     | 0           | 52 819      | 90 357            | 45 957      |
| 羌族       | Qiang                                     | 35 660      | 49 105      | 102 815           | 51 820      |
| 布朗族      | Blang                                     | 0           | 39 411      | 58 473            | 29 442      |
| 撒拉族      | Salar                                     | 30 658      | 34 664      | 69 135            | 34 794      |
| 毛南族      | Maonan                                    | 0           | 22 382      | 38 159            | 19 701      |
| 仡佬族      | Gelao                                     | 0           | 26 852      | 54 164            | 28 247      |
| 锡伯族      | Xibe                                      | 19 022      | 33 438      | 83 683            | 44 375      |
| 阿昌族      | Achang                                    | 0           | 12 032      | 20 433            | 10 135      |
| 普米族      | Pumi                                      | 0           | 14 298      | 24 238            | 12 233      |
| 塔吉克族     | Tajik                                     | 14 462      | 16 236      | 26 600            | 13 646      |
| 怒族       | Nu  | 0           | 15 047      | 22 896            | 11 704      |
| 乌孜别克族    | Uzbek                                     | 13 626      | 7 717       | 12 213            | 6 411       |
| 俄罗斯族     | Russian                                   | 22 656      | 1 326       | 2 917             | 1 142       |
| 鄂温克族     | Ewenki                                    | 4 957       | 9 681       | 19 398            | 9 919       |
| 德昂族      | Deang                                     | 0           | 7 261       | 12 297            | 6 150       |
| 保安族      | Baoan                                     | 4 957       | 5 125       | 9 017             | 4 615       |
| 裕固族      | Yugur                                     | 3 861       | 5 717       | 10 568            | 5 296       |
| 京族       | Jing                                      | 0           | 4 293       | 13 108            | 6 172       |
| 塔塔尔族     | Tatar                                     | 6 929       | 2 294       | 4 122             | 2 135       |
| 独龙族      | Dulong                                    | 0           | 3 090       | 4 633             | 2 254       |
| 鄂伦春族     | Oroqen                                    | 2 262       | 2 709       | 4 103             | 2 085       |
| 赫哲族      | Hezhe                                     | 0           | 718         | 1 489             | 762         |
| 门巴族      | Monba                                     | 0           | 3 809       | 1 140             | 581         |
| 珞巴族      | Lhoba                                     | 0           | 0           | 1 066             | 501         |
| 基诺族      | Jinuo                                     | 0           | 0           | 11 962            | 5 947       |
| 其他未识别的民族 | Other Undistinguished Nationality         | 1 017 299   | 32 411      | 799 705           | 409 572     |
| 外国人加入中国籍 | Foreigners Joining in Chinese Nationality | 1 004       | 7 416       | 4 937             | 1 037       |