



Vocabulary

大学英语四级词汇

1500 题

大学英语四六级考试命题研究组 编

新东方

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前 言

词汇是语言的基础,听、说、读、写、译等各项技能都是建立在词汇基础之上的。语言能力的提高,与词汇量的扩大和词汇知识的增加是密不可分的。根据教育部 1999 年《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》对词汇的明确要求,四级英语要求学生领会掌握 4200 个单词,其中复用式词汇 2500 个,以及由这些词构成的常用词组 1600 条(中学所掌握的词和词组均包括在内),并具有按照基本构词法识别生词的能力。复用式词汇是指词义、用法都必须掌握的大纲词汇,是四级考试的命题重点。

为了帮助广大四级考生进行系统化的词汇练习,迅速提高词汇运用水平,并在考前进行集中检测,我们编写了此书。现代外语考试中,在短暂的几秒钟内你要对词汇的意思、搭配等做出快速、准确的判断,这种应试能力对你的考试成功起着非常重要的作用。因此考试前进行短期突击训练以培养“考感”极有必要。

该书以最新《大学英语教学大纲》及《大学英语四级考试大纲》为依据,收录单词 1000 多个;所收词汇分成 40 个单元,形式有多项选择、词义配对、填空等。

此书涵盖历年四级全真试题,还收录历年六级、考研中属于四级词汇水平的全真题,并有大量模拟题,解释详尽,便于考生透彻理解;逐题给出答案,逐项进行分析、释义,以便读者区分。对同义词和反义词题进行了比较和辨析,力求让读者较容易地掌握它们。

本书从选题到分析、释义,都是把“着眼点”放在英语的基础知识上,因而既有助于克服靠“猜题”或“碰运气”得分的盲目性,又有助于读者提高英语的阅读理解能力和写作水平。

书后附有大学英语教学大纲四级词汇表,并将本书中出现的所有四级词汇编号,在词汇表上建立索引,便于学生检索。词条后面的数字为试题编号,便于你检索。如 0622 表示:此词在第六天第 22 题出现过。

编者热忱希望芸芸学子从本书获益,既能在四级考试中取得高分,又能在词汇学习中更上一层楼。由于编者水平有限,疏漏在所难免,敬请读者不吝批评、指正,不胜感谢。

编 者

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学习目标

a valid	abandoned	ability
above all	absent	absolutely
absorbed	abuse	academic
accelerated	access	accommodation
accomplished	accommodation	accordance
account	accumulated	accurate
accused	acknowledgement	acquainted
acquires	across	acute

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学习目标

adapt	adapted	added	added up to
adds up to	adequate	adhere	adjusted
adopt	advocates	affected	afford
after all	against	aggressive	agreed upon
all in all	allowances	altering	ambition
ambitious	Amid	amount	amounts
an emergency	an only	an order	annually
answer for			

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学习目标

anticipate	anticipated	anticipating
anticipation	apart	appeal
appliances	applications	apply
appreciated	appreciation	appropriate
approximately	arbitrary	arisen
artificial	as	as a result of
assembled	assessed	associated
association	assume	assumed
assured	at ease	at heart
at intervals		

第 4 天 45

学习目标

at large	at length	at stake	attached
attained	attempt	attraction	attributed
available	average	avoid	awake
awarded	aware	away with	awkward
back down	bag and baggage		balance
bare	bargain	bargains	barrier
be thankful for	beamed		

第 5 天 52

学习目标

before	being buried	bends
beneficial	bet	between
beyond	bitterly	blank
bold	bored	bothered
bound	bound to	breeding
bring down	broke away	broke down
broke out	broke up	brought about
budget	burst	but
but for		

学习目标

by	by far	by no means	by occupation
call forth	called off	calls for	came off
came to	cancel	candidates	capability
capacity	carried away	carries	carry through
case	casually	catch on	cautious
ceased	cement	challenged	charge

学习目标

charging	cheating	cheerful
cited	civilized	cleared up
climate	clue	code
collapsed	combines	come across
come round	come up	come up with
coming across	commitment	committed
company	competent at	competitive
composed of	concealed	concede
concerned	condemn	condense
conduct	confident	confines

学习目标

confirmed	conflicts	confronting
conquest	consenting	conservative
considerable	considerate	consideration
considerations	considered	consistent
consists	consists of	constant
constitutes	constructed	consultant
consume	contemporary	content

contested	continually	continuous
contracts	contrary to	contrast
contribute to	contributed	

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学习目标

controversy	convenient	conventional
convert	convey	conviction
convincingly	cope with	coping with
corresponds to	costly	counsel
count on	crashed	created
crew	crucial	crude
cruising	current	cut down
cut him short	cut off	damage

第 10 天 88

学习目标

decay	deceived	decent	decline
declined	decorate	defect	defending
definite	delegates	delete	delicate
delivered	denied	denies	densely
density	dependent	depositing	depressed
deputy	derive	descend	deserve
desperation	Despite	details	

第 11 天 95

学习目标

died away	died down	digests	dimmed
discharged	discounted	disharmony	dismissed
displayed	disposal	dispose of	disputed
distinct	distinction	distinguishes	distributed
disturbed	do away with	doing away	dominate

done up	doubt	drafted	drag
draw	drift	driving at	dropped out
dropping off			

第 12 天 102

学习目标

due	dumb	dust	economic
effective	efficient	elaborate	elbowed
elect	elegant	embarrassing	emergency
enable	enclose	encouragement	endure
enforced	enhance	ensure	entertained
entitled to	entitles	environment	equivalent
essentially	established on		

第 13 天 109

学习目标

estimate	even if	event	evident
exaggerated	exceedingly	except for	exception
excessive	exclaimed	excluded	exclusion
exclusive	exclusively	executed	exert
exhausted	exhibit	expenses	experimental
exploiting	explore	explored	exposed
exposure	extended	extensive	

第 14 天 116

学习目标

extent	external	extra	extremely
face	face up to	facilities	factor
faculty	fairly	faithfully	fall into
fall through	fallen out	fame	fatal
fatigue	fault	feature	fiction
figure	figure out	figured out	file

filter	finally	financial	flames
flash	flexible		

第 15 天 123

学习目标

fluent	for certain	for good	foreign
formerly	fortunes	fraction	fragments
frank	from	frowns	function
fundamentally	furnishes	further	gain
gap	gave way	geared	generate
generous	genuine	gesture	give away
give in	give up	given	given off
given rise to			

第 16 天 130

学习目标

giving off	glimpse	glowed	go in for
go into	go off	go over	go through
gone in for	got down	got over	got round to
got through	gradual	grip	gross
grounds	guarantee	guilt	gymnasium
handed down	handy	hang on	harboring
hard on			

第 17 天 137

学习目标

harm	harmony	harsh
having been given	having told	heap praise upon
hearing	heavily	held
held up	hesitate	higher than the density
hinted	hold back	hold on
horizons	hostile	hurt

identical	identified	identify
idle	idleness	if I make
ignorant	ignores	ill humor
illustrate		

第 18 天 144

学习目标

imaginary	immense	impact
imply	imposing	impressed
impressive	improve on	in
in accordance with	In addition to	in case
in contrast to	in good time	in honor of
in memory of	in no way	in other words
in private	in question	in regard to
in relation to	in response to	

第 19 天 151

学习目标

in return for	in spite of	in terms of
in the event of	in the way	in the way of
in time	in vain	in view of
inadequate	increasingly	incredible
indebted to	indifference	indispensable
individually	inevitably	infer
inferior		

第 20 天 159

学习目标

inferior	ingredients	injured	inquire
insights	inspection	inspired	inspires
install	instinct	institution	intellectual
intense	intensive	intensively	intentionally

interfere in	interference	interior	interpret
intervals	intimate	into	invented
investigate	involve	irrelevant	is bound to
isolated			

第 21 天 166

学习目标

it was not worth the effort doing the job			
jam	justify	keep off	keep up
keeping up with	killed off	knots	label
laid aside	laid down	laid off	late
latest	latter	lay off	lead to
lean	legal	let alone	let down
let him down	let off	let out	liable
linked with			

第 22 天 173

学习目标

live	loaf	locate	lodgers
look into	look on	loyalty	lump
luxurious	luxury	made for	made over
made up of	maintained	maintenance	make up
make up for	manners	manually	margin
massive	mates	matter	matters
may as well	mean	mechanism	media

第 23 天 180

学习目标

medium	mend	mending	minimum
misled	missing	mobile	moderate
monitored	mood	motive	mounted
multiply	navigation	nearly	necessity

needn' t have interrupted	negative	neutral
none but	nonsense	notion
nuisance	objects	objects to
obliged	obliged to	obligation

第 24 天 187

学习目标

observe	occasionally	occasions
occupation	occupied	occurred to
of	of all	off
offend	offering	omit
on	on condition	on purpose
on the contrary	on the spot	opponent
optimistic		

第 25 天 194

学习目标

optimistically	optional	ordinary
origin	original	other than
out of	out of question	out of stock
outwardly	over	overall
owe	owing to	pains
paraded	partial	participation
pass through	passed out	passion
passive ... about	patience	patient
patterns	peas	peculiar
penalty		

第 26 天 201

学习目标

pensions	perceive	percentage	persisted
personnel	perspective	physician	pick up