

● 中央电视台教育节目用书

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ENGLISH

电视英语

(新印本)

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下

Contents (目 录)

Lesson 49:	Text A: Paris	1
	Text B: New York City	
	Conversation: At a Hotel	
	Grammar: Attributive Clauses	
	Exercises (Attributive clauses, retelling, translation)	
	辅导材料	9
Lesson 50:	Text A: A Visit to London	14
	Text B: A Visit to Washington D.C.	
	Conversation: Driving Round Wa- shington D.C.	
	Grammar: Relative Pronouns and Rela- tive Adverbs	
	Exercises (Attributive clauses, so that, etc.)	
	辅导材料	22
Lesson 51:	Text A: The English Language	27
	Text B: Two Languages Or One?	
	Conversation: Oral Examination	
	Grammar: Restrictive and Non-Re- strictive Attributive Clauses	
	Exercises (Attributive clauses, word- building, etc.)	
	辅导材料	38

Lesson 52:	Text A: Our Memory	44
	Text B: Learning a Language	
	Conversation: English Studies	
	Grammar: The Relative what	
	Exercises (Relative what , used to , unless , etc.)	
	辅导材料	52
Lesson 53:	Text A: A Wedding	57
	Text B: Attending a Wedding	
	Conversation: Room-Hunting	
	Grammar: The Past Continuous Tense	
	Exercises (Tense, some verb patterns, etc.)	
	辅导材料	64
Lesson 54:	Text A: A Bad Accident	69
	Text B: A Disaster	
	Conversation: A Car Accident	
	Grammar: The Present Participle	
	Exercises (Participles, word-building, etc.)	
	辅导材料	75
Lesson 55:	Text A: The Great Fire of London	80
	Text B: A Fire	
	Conversation: A Car Accident	
	Grammar: Prepositional Phrases as Predicative	
	Exercises (Prepositions, because of , etc.)	
	辅导材料	88
Lesson 56:	Text A: Clarissa	92
	Text B: Flying	

	Conversation: On the Plane	
	Grammar: Adverbs Identical in Form With Prepositions	
	Exercises (Prepositions and adverbs, phrasal verbs, etc.)	
	辅导材料	100
Lesson 57:	Text A: Hong Kong	105
	Text B: Macau	
	Conversation: Sightseeing in Hong Kong	
	Grammar: The Attribute	
	Exercises (Participles, nouns as attributes, etc.)	
	辅导材料	114
Lesson 58:	Text A: The QE 2	119
	Text B: The Hovercraft	
	Conversation: On the Bus	
	Grammar: Adverbial Modifiers	
	Exercises (Sentence analysis, -ful, etc.)	
	辅导材料	127
Lesson 59:	Text A: The British Museum	132
	Text B: In the Museum	
	Conversation: In the British Museum	
	Grammar: The Object	
	Exercises (The infinitive, complex object, etc.)	
	辅导材料	141
Lesson 60:	Text A: Mr Walton's Diary	147
	Text B: Diary of Mary Brown	
	Conversation: Keeping a Diary	
	Grammar: The Subject	

	Exercises (The infinitive, subject clauses, etc.)	
	辅导材料	155
Lesson 61:	Text A: Seeing a Doctor	160
	Text B: At the Doctor's Office	
	Conversation: At the Doctor's Office	
	Grammar: The Predicate	
	Exercises (Compound predicate, link-verbs, etc.)	
	辅导材料	168
Lesson 62:	Text A: Hollywood	172
	Text B: Marilyn Monroe	
	Conversation: Seeing a Film	
	Grammar: Kinds of Sentences	
	Exercises (Sentence analysis, disjunctive questions, negative questions, etc.)	
	辅导材料	181
Lesson 63:	Text A: A "Quiet" Evening	187
	Text B: My Old Friend	
	Conversation: Moving into a Room	
	Grammar: The Past Perfect Tense	
	Exercises (The past perfect tense, etc.)	
	辅导材料	196
Lesson 64:	Text A: A Strange Woman	201
	Text B: Our New Friends	
	Conversation: Offering a New Post	
	Grammar: Adverbial Clauses	
	Exercises (Adverbial clauses, etc.)	
	辅导材料	209
Lesson 65:	Text A: Our Christmas Holiday	215
	Text B: A Visit to the Game Reserve	
	Conversation: Complaints	

	Grammar: The Future-in-the-Past Tense	
	Exercises (Tense, use of verbs, etc.)	
	辅导材料	223
Lesson 66:	Text A: A Job Interview	227
	Text B: An Interview	
	Conversation: An Interview	
	Grammar: Indirect Speech (I)	
	Exercises (Indirect statements, use of verbs, etc.)	
	辅导材料	235
Lesson 67:	Text A: The Daily Help	240
	Text B: Linda Felt Unhappy	
	Conversation: Looking for a Job	
	Grammar: Indirect Speech (II)	
	Exercises (Indirect questions, either, etc.)	
	辅导材料	249
Lesson 68:	Text A: On the Bank of the Amazon....	255
	Text B: A Primitive Tribe	
	Conversation: An Interview	
	Grammar: The Perfect Continuous Tenses	
	Exercises (Perfect continuous tenses, un-, etc.)	
	辅导材料	263
Lesson 69:	Text A: Life in the Future	267
	Text B: Progress	
	Conversation: Good News	
	Grammar: The Future Continuous and the Future Perfect Tense	

	Exercises (The future tenses, would, etc.)	
	辅导材料	275
Lesson 70:	Text A: A Big Hole	279
	Text B: UFOs	
	Conversation: UFOs	
	Grammar: The Perfect Infinitive	
	Exercises (The perfect infinitive, -less, etc.)	
	辅导材料	287
Lesson 71:	Text A: George Washington	293
	Text B: Abraham Lincoln	
	Conversation: Watching TV	
	Grammar: The Predicative	
	Exercises (The predicative, link-verbs, some adjectives, etc.)	
	辅导材料	302
Lesson 72:	Text A: King Henry the Eighth's....	307
	Wives	
	Text B: Thomas More	
	Conversation: Sightseeing in London	
	Grammar: An Infinitive Construction	
	Exercises (The infinitive, a type of object clause, etc.)	
	辅导材料	314
Lesson 73:	Text A: The Youngest Bank Robber....	318
	Text B: A Robbery	
	Conversation: A Robbery	
	Grammar: The Past Participle	
	Exercises (Past participles, perfect infinitive, etc.)	

	辅导材料	326
Lesson 74:	Text A: Grace Darling	331
	Text B: Florence Nightingale	
	Conversation: In the Hospital	
	Grammar: Use of "it"	
	Exercises (Use of "it", translation C-E, etc.)	
	辅导材料	339
Lesson 75:	Text A: The Letter	346
	Text B: The Story of Adam and Eve	
	Conversation: American Holidays	
	Grammar: Phrasal Verbs	
	Exercises (Phrasal verbs, etc.)	
	辅导材料	354
Lesson 76:	Text A: Angel Falls	360
	Text B: Crossing a Continent	
	Conversation: At the Airport	
	Grammar: Conditional Sentences (I)	
	Exercises (Conditional sentences, etc.)	
	辅导材料	370
Lesson 77:	Text A: The Man Who Missed the Plane	377
	Text B: A Letter	
	Conversation: Arriving in a New Country	
	Grammar: Conditional Sentences (II)	
	Exercises (Conditional sentences, etc.)	
	辅导材料	386
Lesson 78:	Text A: Exploring the Ocean Depth....	392
	Text B: The Sea	
	Conversation: Going to a Conference	

	Grammar: Passive Infinitive	
	Exercises (The infinitive, -tion, etc.)	
	辅导材料	402
Lesson 79:	Text A: Skyscrapers	408
	Text B: Disneyland	
	Conversation: Nuclear Power Stations	
	Grammar: Attributive Use of the Participle	
	Exercises (Participles, etc.)	
	辅导材料	418
Lesson 80:	Text A: Assassination of the Pope.....	425
	Text B: A Hijacking	
	Conversation: At the Customs	
	Grammar: Adverbial Use of the Par- ticiples	
	Exercises (Participles, use of some verbs, etc.)	
	辅导材料	433
Lesson 81:	Text A: The Great Pyramid	438
	Text B: The Taj Mahal	
	Conversation: At the Exhibition	
	Grammar: Complex Object	
	Exercises (Complex object, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	448
Lesson 82:	Text A: Leonardo da Vinci	454
	Text B: Beethoven	
	Conversation: An Art Exhibition	
	Grammar: Elliptical Sentences	
	Exercises (Ellipsis, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	463

Lesson 83:	Text A: The French Revolution	469
	Text B: Napoleon Bonaparte	
	Conversation: An Evening Together	
	Grammar: Continuous Forms of the Infinitive	
	Exercises (The infinitive, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	479
Lesson 84:	Text A: The Ancient City of Athens....	485
	Text B: Alexander the Great	
	Conversation: Going to Study Abroad	
	Grammar: Appositive Clauses	
	Exercises (Appositive clauses, have or get something done, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	496
Lesson 85:	Text A: The Roman Empire	502
	Text B: Pompeii	
	Conversation: At a Restaurant	
	Grammar: Passive and Perfect Gerund	
	Exercises (The gerund, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	511
Lesson 86:	Text A: Christianity	517
	Text B: Gautama, the Buddha	
	Conversation: At the Post Office	
	Grammar: Use of Modal Verbs in Polite Speech	
	Exercises (Modal verbs, -ness, -ment, etc.)	
	辅导材料	526
Lesson 87:	Text A: The Olympic Games in An-	

	cient Greece	532
	Text B: The Olympic Games	
	Conversation: Sports	
	Grammar: Use of the Gerund as Subject and Predicative	
	Exercises (The gerund, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	541
Lesson 88:	Text A: William Shakespeare	546
	Text B: Benjamin Franklin	
	Conversation: Studying Abroad	
	Grammar: Inverted Word Order	
	Exercises (Inversion, so, neither, nor, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	557
Lesson 89:	Text A: Australia	561
	Text B: Brazil	
	Conversation: Japan and France	
	Grammar: Subject Clauses	
	Exercises (Subject clauses, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	571
Lesson 90:	Text A: The Birth of a Volcano	577
	Text B: Terrible Earthquakes	
	Conversation: A Job Interview	
	Grammar: Object Clauses	
	Exercises (Object clauses, indirect speech, word-building, etc.)	
	辅导材料	586
Lesson 91:	Text A: Our Food	592
	Text B: Vitamins	
	Conversation: Seeing a Doctor	

	Grammar: Punctuation (I)	
	Exercises (Punctuation, word-building, etc.)	
	辅导材料	602
Lesson 92:	Text A: Radio	607
	Text B: The Television Industry	
	Conversation: Watching Television	
	Grammar: Punctuation (II)	
	Exercises (Punctuation, -ly, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	618
Lesson 93:	Text A: Computers in Use	623
	Text B: Robots	
	Conversation: Telecommunication	
	Grammar: Prefixes	
	Exercises (Word-building, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	633
Lesson 94:	Text A: Murder	638
	Text B: Robbery	
	Conversation: Newspapers	
	Grammar: Suffixes	
	Exercises (Word-building, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	648
Lesson 95:	Text A: Corruption	653
	Text B: A Protest Demonstration	
	Conversation: Birth Control	
	Grammar: Capitalization	
	Exercises (Capitalization, phrasal verbs, word study, etc.)	

	辅导材料	663
Lesson 96:	Text A: A Business Letter	669
	Text B: Reply to the Letter	
	Text C: A Letter from a Commercial Agency	
	Text D: Memorandum	
	Conversation: At an Exhibition	
	Grammar: Abbreviation	
	Exercises (Punctuation, abbreviation, word study, etc.)	
	辅导材料	682
Appendix:	Vocabulary (总词汇表)	688

LESSON FORTY-NINE

Section A

Words and Expressions

a little 一点儿

go back to 可追溯到

Roman ['rəʊmən] 罗马人

Christian ['kristʃən] 基督教
的, 基督徒

cathedral [kə'tiðrəl] 大教堂

Notre Dame [,nɒtrə'da:m] (法)
圣母院

Louvre ['lu:vʁə] 卢浮宫

up 往上

Eiffel Tower 埃菲尔铁塔

excursion [ik'skʌ:ʃən] 游览, 郊
游

Versailles [və:'sai] 凡尔赛

painting 绘画, 画

Text A

Paris

Dear Pat,

I want to tell you a little about Paris before you arrive. I'm sure you know it is the capital of France, and it's on the River Seine. It's a large city with a population of about 8 million. The people are very nice and friendly.

Paris goes back to the Romans. They called it Lutetia. The first Christian king was Clovis. The famous cathedral of Notre Dame was begun in the 12th century, and finished in the 19th century.

Paris is a very busy town. People work in offices, banks, restaurants, etc. But shops are closed on Mondays. You'll see that the buses are smaller and noisier than the ones in London. You can travel by an underground railway, too — the Metro.

When you are here you must see the Louvre. It's the biggest museum in the world. You can go up the Eiffel Tower (it's 1,000 feet tall). You'll get a wonderful view of Paris from the top. And you can go on excursions to some very interesting places — Chantilly, Versailles and Fon-

tainebleau. We're looking forward to seeing you.

Love,

Chris

— adapted from **Mainline, Teacher's Book**

Questions and Answers

- 1) Who wrote the letter?
(Chris did.)
- 2) Who did she write to?
(She wrote to her friend Pat.)
- 3) What does Chris want to do in the letter?
(She wants to tell Pat a little about Paris because Pat is coming to visit the city.)
- 4) Which river is Paris on?
(It's on the River Seine.)
- 5) What's the population of the city?
(It has a population of about 8 million.)
- 6) What does Chris think about the people in Paris?
(She thinks they are very nice and friendly.)
- 7) Is Paris an old city?
(Yes, it is. It goes back to the Romans.)
- 8) What was it called by the Romans?
(They called it Lutetia.)
- 9) Who was its first Christian king?
(Its first Christian king was Clovis.)
- 10) What's the name of the famous cathedral in Paris?
(It's called Notre Dame.)
- 11) When was it begun and when was it finished?
(It was begun in the 12th century and finished in the 19th.)
- 12) Is Paris a very busy town?
(Yes, it is. There are lots of tourists.)
- 13) On which days are the shops closed?
(On Mondays.)
- 14) How are the buses in Paris?
(They're smaller and noisier than those in London.)

- 15) Is there an underground railway in Paris?
(Yes, there is. It's called the Metro.)
- 16) What's the Louvre?
(It's a museum. In the past it was a palace.)
- 17) What has the museum got?
(It has got a large number of fine paintings, including Mona Lisa.)
- 18) How tall is the Eiffel Tower?
(It's 1,000 feet tall. You can get a wonderful view of Paris from the top.)
- 19) What other interesting places can you see in Paris?
(You can go on excursions to lots of places, such as Chantilly, Versailles and Fontainebleau.)
- 20) Do you know anything about Versailles?
(Yes, I know a little. It was a palace before the French Revolution. French kings lived here.)

Section B

Words and Expressions

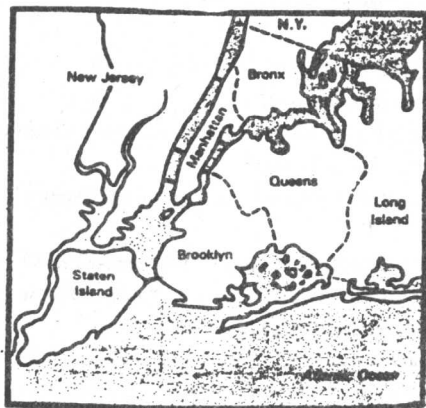
borough ['bərə] 行政区	tunnel 隧道
consist of 由...构成	port 港口
nation ['neɪʃən] 国家, 民族	Pole 波兰人
skyscraper ['skai,skreɪpə] 摩天大楼	Greece 希腊
skating rink 溜冰场	Romania [rəu'meɪniə] 罗马尼亚
cross 跨过	Chinatown ['tʃaɪnətaʊn] 唐人街

Text B

New York City

New York City consists of five boroughs: Manhattan, Brooklyn, Queens, the Bronx and Staten Island. The population is about 7.5 million and 1.5 million live in Manhattan.

Manhattan, the centre of the city, is on an island between the Hudson River and the East River. Most of the famous buildings such as the Empire State and the United Nations and other skyscrapers are in



Manhattan. Some of its districts are: Broadway, which has many theatres and cinemas; Fifth Avenue, with stores and apartments; Greenwich Village, where many artists and writers have lived; and Central Park, with a small zoo and a skating rink. From Manhattan you have to cross to the other boroughs through a tunnel or over a bridge. The bridge from Brooklyn to Staten Island is the longest in the world.

New York is the second biggest port in the world and it has two airports. The people who live there come from all over the world and speak many different languages. There are 324,000 Germans and 390,000 Poles as well as people from Greece, Scotland, Ireland, Italy and Romania. People call one district 'Little Italy' and another 'Chinatown'.

—adapted from **English Alive**

Questions and Answers

- 1) How many boroughs does New York City consist of?
(It consists of five boroughs.)
- 2) What are they?
(They are Manhattan, Brooklyn, Queens, the Bronx and Staten Island.)