

十年初中

英

升学考试试题

语

分类汇编

北京教育出版社

十年初中升学考试试题分类汇编

英 语

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北 京 教 育 出 版 社

十年初中升学考试试题分类汇编
(英语)

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北京教育出版社出版

(北京北三环中路6号)

邮政编码: 100011

北京出版社总发行

新华书店北京发行所经销

民族印刷厂印刷

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787×1092毫米 32开本 10.375印张 227000字

1992年11月第1版 1992年11月第1次印刷

印数 1—7400

ISBN7-5303-0350-3/G. 325

定价: 4.25元

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第一部分 语音和语调

I 单词读音

1. (1990 年) 将下列单词按元音字母或元音字母组合的读音归类:

knife, clock, ship, map, nice, watch, hill, hand, pass, pig, shout, house, dog, ill, far

[æ] _____ [ai] _____ [au] _____ [ɑ:] _____
[i] _____ [ɔ] _____

2. (1984—1991) 下列各组单词中, 有一个词的划线部分的读音不同于其它三个词, 找出这个词, 并将其字母代号填入前面的括号内:

- | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| () 1) A. <u>dear</u> | B. <u>near</u> | C. <u>fear</u> | D. <u>heart</u> |
| () 2) A. <u>meal</u> | B. <u>clean</u> | C. <u>head</u> | D. <u>teach</u> |
| () 3) A. <u>large</u> | B. <u>warm</u> | C. <u>star</u> | D. <u>farm</u> |
| () 4) A. <u>put</u> | B. <u>sun</u> | C. <u>run</u> | D. <u>cup</u> |
| () 5) A. <u>apple</u> | B. <u>stand</u> | C. <u>name</u> | D. <u>thank</u> |
| () 6) A. <u>look</u> | B. <u>took</u> | C. <u>foot</u> | D. <u>food</u> |
| () 7) A. <u>bread</u> | B. <u>meat</u> | C. <u>sea</u> | D. <u>beat</u> |

- ()8) A. go B. some C. hope D. post
- ()9) A. cold B. car C. cup D. city
- ()10) A. three B. they C. there D. then
- ()11) A. catch B. match C. watch D. lamp
- ()12) A. stone B. done C. hope D. rose
- ()13) A. autumn B. daughter
C. August D. aunt
- ()14) A. trousers B. shout
C. touch D. loud
- ()15) A. busy B. ask C. chest D. song
- ()16) A. cake B. stamp C. match D. jacket
- ()17) A. egg B. bed C. college D. best
- ()18) A. wife B. smile C. quite D. city
- ()19) A. cup B. pupil C. just D. bus
- ()20) A. loved B. died C. prepared D. danced
- ()21) A. then B. both C. thin D. tooth
- ()22) A. yellow B. window
C. town D. bowl
- ()23) A. good B. book C. cool D. cook
- ()24) A. sport B. corner C. horse D. monitor
- ()25) A. while B. whom C. wheat D. which
- ()26) A. kind B. film C. light D. child
- ()27) A. game B. give C. glass D. general
- ()28) A. caps B. terms C. lakes D. months
- ()29) A. north B. thank C. thick D. these
- ()30) A. covered B. pushed C. knocked D. dropped

- ()31) A. how B. cow
C. grow D. down
- ()32) A. cheap B. child
C. machine D. reach
- ()33) A. English B. nine
C. monkey D. angry
- ()34) A. change B. general
C. German D. finger
- ()35) A. love B. hole C. note D. post
- ()36) A. high B. plough C. weigh D. laugh
- ()37) A. school B. child C. rich D. each
- ()38) A. boys B. cakes C. hens D. pigs
- ()39) A. rude B. huge C. June D. ruler
- ()40) A. dustmen B. Frenchmen
C. women D. policemen
- ()41) A. bed B. yes C. when D. even
- ()42) A. field B. friend C. thief D. believe
- ()43) A. also B. salt C. half D. almost
- ()44) A. happy B. hurry C. honest D. high
- ()45) A. of B. if C. half D. leaf
- ()46) A. station B. question
C. liberation D. dictionary
- ()47) A. asked B. helped C. finished D. planted
- ()48) A. are B. dare C. prepare D. careful
- ()49) A. come B. one C. done D. home
- ()50) A. wait B. paid C. said D. tail

3. (1983—1990) 从下列各组词中找出一个元音字母或字母组合读音不同的词,并将其标号填入括号:

- ()1) A. take B. face C. have D. wake
 ()2) A. horse B. work C. north D. sport
 ()3) A. lose B. come C. love D. some
 ()4) A. bread B. head C. dead D. meat
 ()5) A. so B. go C. no D. do
 ()6) A. blind B. wind C. find D. kind
 ()7) A. give B. time C. fine D. nice
 ()8) A. wall B. tall C. shall D. ball
 ()9) A. nose B. move C. home D. hope
 ()10) A. past B. bad C. fat D. glad
 ()11) A. month B. front C. from D. come
 ()12) A. your B. hour C. four D. fourth
 ()13) A. found B. round C. sound D. wound
 ()14) A. said B. paid C. rain D. wait
 ()15) A. friend B. field C. piece D. thief
 ()16) A. grass B. pass C. class D. has

4. (1983—1990) 将下列各词按其划线部分的读音分别写在相应音标后面的横线上:

sure, whole, worse, only, many, general, west, poor,
judge, love, hard, not, easy, knock, party, monkey, league,
enough, physical, nurse

[e] _____	[ə:] _____
[əu] _____	[dʒ] _____
[uə] _____	[ʌ] _____
[ɔ] _____	[i:] _____

[a:] _____ [f] _____

5. (1988—1991) 从各组的 A、B、C、D 中找出一个与左边所给单词划线部分读音相同的词,把这个词的序号填在左边的括号内:

- | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| () 1) <u>country</u> | A. <u>cloudy</u> | B. <u>plough</u> |
| | C. <u>touch</u> | D. <u>south</u> |
| () 2) <u>wear</u> | A. <u>fear</u> | B. <u>bear</u> |
| | C. <u>dear</u> | D. <u>nearby</u> |
| () 3) <u>nose</u> | A. <u>post</u> | B. <u>problem</u> |
| | C. <u>dog</u> | D. <u>clock</u> |
| () 4) <u>banana</u> | A. <u>China</u> | B. <u>happy</u> |
| | C. <u>capital</u> | D. <u>map</u> |
| () 5) <u>piece</u> | A. <u>head</u> | B. <u>bread</u> |
| | C. <u>ready</u> | D. <u>seat</u> |
| () 6) <u>always</u> | A. <u>talk</u> | B. <u>walk</u> |
| | C. <u>also</u> | D. <u>chalk</u> |
| () 7) <u>cake</u> | A. <u>fat</u> | B. <u>map</u> |
| | C. <u>face</u> | D. <u>bag</u> |
| () 8) <u>bus</u> | A. <u>rule</u> | B. <u>huge</u> |
| | C. <u>June</u> | D. <u>cut</u> |
| () 9) <u>eat</u> | A. <u>meat</u> | B. <u>ready</u> |
| | C. <u>bread</u> | D. <u>head</u> |
| () 10) <u>child</u> | A. <u>school</u> | B. <u>cheap</u> |
| | C. <u>chemistry</u> | D. <u>Christmas</u> |
| () 11) <u>stopped</u> | A. <u>planted</u> | B. <u>closed</u> |
| | C. <u>entered</u> | D. <u>walked</u> |

6. (1983—1988) 从下列每个词所给的四个注音中选出一个正确的注音, 将其字母标号填入题前括号内:

- | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| () 1) letter | A. ['litə] | B. ['letə] |
| | C. ['leitə] | D. ['letə:] |
| () 2) coat | A. [kəut] | B. [kɔt] |
| | C. [kəut] | D. [kut] |
| () 3) world | A. [wə:d] | B. [wɔ:d] |
| | C. [wə:ld] | D. [wəld] |
| () 4) chair | A. [tʃiə] | B. [tʃaiə] |
| | C. [kɛə] | D. [tʃɛə] |
| () 5) house | A. [haus] | B. [hɔ:s] |
| | C. [hɒs] | D. [haʊz] |
| () 6) nothing | A. ['nʌsiŋ] | B. ['nəʊθiŋ] |
| | C. ['nʌθiŋ] | D. ['nʌðiŋ] |
| () 7) whole | A. [hu:l] | B. [hɔ:l] |
| | C. [həʊl] | D. [hɒl] |
| () 8) repeat | A. [re'pi:t] | B. [ri'pi:t] |
| | C. [rə'pi:t] | D. [ri:'pi:t] |
| () 9) clear | A. [klə:] | B. [kleə] |
| | C. [kli:ə] | D. [kliə] |
| () 10) Christmas | A. ['sɪsməs] | B. ['fɪsməs] |
| | C. ['tʃɪsməs] | D. ['krɪsməs] |
| () 11) need | A. ['ni:d] | B. [ni:d] |
| | C. ['ni:t] | D. [ni:t] |
| () 12) rich | A. [rɪf] | B. [raɪf] |
| | C. [rɪtʃ] | D. [reɪtʃ] |
| () 13) move | A. [məʊv] | B. [mu:v] |

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | C. [muv] | D. [muf] |
| ()14)cough | A. [kɔf] | B. [kau] |
| | C. [kʌf] | D. [kʌv] |
| ()15)age | A. [eig] | B. [edʒ] |
| | C. [eidʒ] | D. [eig] |
| ()16)longer | A. ['lɒŋgə] | B. ['lɒŋə] |
| | C. ['lɔ:ŋgə] | D. [lɒŋgə] |
| ()17)watches | A. ['wɒtʃɪz] | B. ['wɒtʃɪs] |
| | C. [wɒtʃz] | D. [wɒʃz] |
| ()18)lose | A. [lɔz] | B. [ləuz] |
| | C. [lu:z] | D. [lus] |
| ()19)cheap | A. [tʃɪp] | B. [ʃi:p] |
| | C. [ʃɪp] | D. [tʃi:p] |
| ()20)advice | A. [əd'vɪs] | B. ['ædvais] |
| | C. [əd'vaɪz] | D. [əd'vais] |
| ()21)also | A. ['ɔ:lsəu] | B. ['ɔ:səu] |
| | C. ['ɒlsəu] | D. ['əʊlsəu] |
| ()22)autumn | A. ['ɔ:tʌm] | B. ['ɔ:təm] |
| | C. ['autəm] | D. ['ɔ:tən] |
| ()23)bear | A. [biə] | B. [bæ:] |
| | C. [bɔ:] | D. [beə] |
| ()24)build | A. [bild] | B. [bjʊ:ld] |
| | C. [bjʊ:d] | D. [bi:ld] |
| ()25)song | A. [sɒŋ] | B. [sʌŋ] |
| | C. [sɒn] | D. [sʌn] |
| ()26)very | A. ['weri] | B. ['veri] |
| | C. ['wiri:] | D. ['riri] |

- () 27) headache A. ['hedik] B. ['hi:deik]
 C. ['hi:dek] D. ['hedeik]

7. (1988—1991) 观察所给单词的划线部分的发音, 从答案 A、B、C、D 划线部分中选出与其读音相同的:

- () 1) fast A. hand B. want
 C. many D. after
- () 2) send A. even B. bike
 C. never D. repeat
- () 3) hold A. song B. open
 C. other D. today
- () 4) full A. push B. blue
 C. ppil D. study
- () 5) each A. head B. wheat
 C. break D. idea
- () 6) loud A. cloud B. you
 C. famous D. country
- () 7) dear A. wear B. earth
 C. clear D. hear
- () 8) July A. heavy B. young
 C. party D. reply
- () 9) sorry A. over B. home
 C. moment D. concert
- () 10) town A. know B. show
 C. cow D. grow
- () 11) their A. either B. breath
 C. thick D. thousand

- | | | |
|---------------|-------------|------------|
| ()12)school | A. good | B. food |
| | C. foot | D. blood |
| ()13)stopped | A. walked | B. planted |
| | C. received | D. pleased |
| ()14)hear | A. fear | B. bear |
| | C. earth | D. wear |
| ()15)face | A. fast | B. fact |
| | C. space | D. sand |
| ()16)rich | A. rise | B. ride |
| | C. blind | D. river |
| ()17)note | A. other | B. both |
| | C. some | D. long |
| ()18)sun | A. busy | B. rush |
| | C. true | D. pull |
| ()19)apple | A. lamp | B. many |
| | C. make | D. any |
| ()20)moon | A. foot | B. food |
| | C. look | D. cook |
| ()21)mother | A. birthday | B. thick |
| | C. thirty | D. though |

8. (1983—1991) 在下列各组单词中,找出一个含有所给音标读音的词,把它前面的编号填在左边的括号里:

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ()1)[ei] | A. chance | B. change |
| | C. plant | D. past |
| ()2)[ʌ] | A. cloud | B. aloud |
| | C. wound | D. touch |

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| ()3)[e] | A. <u>de</u> ath | B. <u>s</u> peak |
| | C. <u>the</u> atre | D. <u>le</u> ad |
| ()4)[f] | A. <u>en</u> ough | B. <u>pl</u> ough |
| | C. <u>fi</u> ght | D. <u>li</u> ght |
| ()5)[ə:] | A. <u>re</u> corder | B. <u>or</u> inary |
| | C. <u>fo</u> rm | D. <u>w</u> orth |
| ()6)[zɪz] | A. <u>box</u> es | B. <u>b</u> uses |
| | C. <u>ro</u> ses | D. <u>fa</u> ces |
| ()7)[i:] | A. <u>h</u> ey | B. <u>k</u> ey |
| | C. <u>m</u> oney | D. <u>t</u> hey |
| ()8)[ɔ] | A. <u>d</u> one | B. <u>s</u> tone |
| | C. <u>n</u> one | D. <u>g</u> one |
| ()9)[u:] | A. <u>ch</u> ose | B. <u>c</u> lose |
| | C. <u>l</u> ose | D. <u>n</u> ose |
| ()10)[aʊə] | A. <u>f</u> our | B. <u>h</u> our |
| | C. <u>m</u> ourn | D. <u>y</u> our |
| ()11)[s] | A. <u>C</u> hinese | B. <u>p</u> lease |
| | C. <u>p</u> romise | D. <u>r</u> ise |
| ()12)[a:] | A. <u>p</u> lace | B. <u>s</u> and |
| | C. <u>c</u> ast | D. <u>t</u> alk |
| ()13)[ju:] | A. <u>b</u> uild | B. <u>u</u> ncle |
| | C. <u>j</u> udge | D. <u>h</u> uge |
| ()14)[aʊ] | A. <u>y</u> ellow | B. <u>s</u> outh |
| | C. <u>b</u> elow | D. <u>t</u> rouble |
| ()15)[æ] | A. <u>w</u> ash | B. <u>c</u> ast |
| | C. <u>l</u> amp | D. <u>n</u> ame |

9. (1990年) 从每组单词中找出一个不含所给音标读音的词:

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| ()1) [ai] | A. liberate | B. library |
| | C. line | D. lively |
| ()2) [ɔ:] | A. autumn | B. because |
| | C. caught | D. daughter |
| ()3) [əu] | A. boss | B. both |
| | C. cold | D. most |
| ()4) [u] | A. book | B. cook |
| | C. good | D. food |
| ()5) [ju:] | A. few | B. new |
| | C. knew | D. sew |
| ()6) [k] | A. box | B. example |
| | C. excuse | D. exercise |

10. (1990年) 选出每组单词中所包含的共同音来, 并把音标填入方括号内:

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|-------------|
| ()1) [] | A. face | B. tail |
| | C. faraway | D. eight |
| ()2) [] | A. autumn | B. ordinary |
| | C. chalk | D. brought |
| ()3) [] | A. freeze | B. leaf |
| | C. cough | D. elephant |
| ()4) [] | A. cinema | B. exercise |
| | C. sick | D. sentence |
| ()5) [] | A. reason | B. Chinese |
| | C. teeth | D. wheat |

11. (1988年) 写出所给单词划线字母的音标:

1) student [] 2) real []

3) quiet [] 4) of []

12. (1990年) 根据括号内所给的音标写出一个完整的句子, 用英语字母书写, 加上标点符号, 并注意大小写:

[hau 'meni 'stju:dənts ɑ: ðeə in juə kla:s]

13. (1990年) 在下列句子的空格里填上一组读音相同的异形词:

1) _____ books are over _____.

2) He _____ a stone at the dog when he went _____ the gate.

14. (1988年) 回答问题, 将答案的序号填入括号内:

1) 在“I have read a book”一句中, read 的读音和下列哪个单词的读音相同?

A. rid B. ride C. red D. right

2) 在“Our team won the game yesterday.”一句中, won 的读音和下列哪个单词相同?

A. one B. when C. wing D. own

3) headache 中的 ch 在下列哪个单词中可以找到相同的发音?

A. chest B. chemist C. match D. much

答案:

1. [æ]map, hand [ai]knife, nice [au]shout, house [ɑ:] pass, far [i]ship, hill, pig, ill [ɔ]clock, dog, watch

分析:

这类题首先需要读准单词的发音, 然后按每个音素的发音, 将单词依照不同的读音分别写在各个音素的后面。掌握拼读规则, 要从开音节、闭音节入手, 了解元音字母在重读开音