

● 优化
训练项目

● 紧扣
新编教材

● 突出
学科能力

● 对应
高考题型

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GAOZHONGXUEKENENGLIXUNLIANTICUI

高中学科能力训练

——九省市重点中学题库联网

题萃

王郁文 编著

英语

第二册

- 训练指要 纲领化
- 典题解析 标准化
- 基础训练 集约化
- 能力训练 综合化
- 综合检测 实战化



辽宁师范大学出版社

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前言

突出学科能力是高中新编教材和教学大纲的基本精神。为了更紧密地配合新编教材和教学大纲的改革和调整,突出学科能力的培养和训练,本书的编写不是按学年来划分,而是以学科来分类的。所谓学科能力是指根据学科特点,通过教学培养学生应具备的特有能力。这种能力不仅是认识、接受能力,更重要的是应用、探索、创造方面的能力。如何测定各有关学科的能力,经专家们近几年的研讨,现已在“考试说明”中有了明确的要求,但各学科教师怎样有针对性地组织教学,培养学生应有的学科能力,而学生在学习和复习过程中,怎样有意识地提高有关学科的能力,仍需一个较长的适应过程。为此,本书的编写不仅是必要的,也是适时的。这不仅是适应素质教育的需要,也是适应高考选拔的需要。从近几年的高考试题调整来看,突出学科特点,深入考查学科思想方法和学科语言,加大能力测试的力度仍将是今后高考命题的主导倾向。

根据上述编写主旨,本书在编写体例上突出基础训练和能力训练这两大块。在基础训练方面,凡教材中涉及到的知识点均全面练,重点知识突出练,具有集约化的特点和很强的针对性。在能力训练方面,根据教学大纲和《考试说明》关于学科能力的要求,特别是1997年国家考试中心提出的对学科能力的分类及要求,针对不同学科对学科能力的不同考查标准,进行全方位的科学训练。同时,为了最大限度地减轻学生负担,提高学习效率,本书所编选和设计的练习题不仅完全对应高考最新题型,而且典型性很强,具有较高的涵盖性、灵活性,有举一反三之效。为确保训练的科学性和系统性,本书在每单元训练之前,均有提纲挈领的指要性说明,而在训练题之前,又设有“典题解析”,即通过一些典型题的具体解析,向学生指出基本的解题思路和方法。本书的“期末测试题”则是期末模拟试卷,对学生进行实战性地综合检测。

参加本书编写的是九省市重点高中的特级教师和高级教师。这种集体编写方式,不仅汇集了各省市教学与科研的最新成果,而且在教辅读物的编写上开创了题库联网的合作方式。毫无疑问,这种方式对于提高编写质量提供了可靠的保证。但是,随着转型教育的深入,随着高考内容和形式的改革和调整,本书的内容也得随时予以调整和修订,我们期待着广大读者为我们多多提出改进意见。

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刘忠舜 林淑香

一九九七年六月十八日

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Unit 1 Disneyland

【训练指要】

词组 take along, in the hope of, lose heart, day after day, in this way, bring on

语法 复习宾语从句的用法

【典题解析】

1. Whether you will succeed or not depends on .

A. how you work hard

B. how do you work hard

C. how hard you work

D. how hard do you work

解答:C。depend on 后接的宾语从句中虽有疑问词 how,但句子要按照陈述句语序。该句的含义是“你能否成功取决于努力的程度。”

2. He walked the post office.

A. longer than

B. as long as

C. less than

D. as far as

解答:D。as far as 意为“直到…那么远”。该句的含义是“他走到了邮局。”

3. Mr Smith is strongly against smoking, but he smoke a lot when he was young.

A. would

B. used to

C. should

D. had to

解答:B。注意 used to 与 would 之间的区别:used to 表示过去的习惯性动作,现在不这样做了,强调与现在的对比,而 would 没有这种用法。该句的含义是“史密斯先生坚决反对吸烟,但他年轻的时候烟瘾很重。”

4. Disney tried hard to find a good job in this newspaper office, but he had no .

A. chance

B. time

C. money

D. luck

解答:D。注意不要将选项 A 与 D 混淆。迪斯尼想在这家报社找份工作,但人家并不赏识他的画,所以是他“运气”不佳,并非没有“机会”。

5. When Jim stepped in, she stopped _____ with him about the weather.

A. working and talked

B. to work and talk

C. working and talking

D. to work and talking

解答:A。stop doing sth. 表示“停止(正在做的事情)”,而 stop to do sth. 表示“停下来去做(另一件事情)”。该句的含义是“吉姆进来时,她停止手里的活儿,与他谈论起天气。”

【基础训练】

A) 单词辨音 从 A, B, C, D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词划线部分读音相同的选项。

1. yard

A. sign

B. gardening

C. main

D. careless

2. castle

A. exit

B. temple

C. whistle

D. pretty

3. bearA. heard B. fire C. serious D. airline4. magicA. alive B. meaning C. heat D. strict5. buttonA. studio B. drug C. unit D. burn

B) 词语替换 从 A, B, C, D 四个选项中, 选出可以替换句中划线部分的最佳答案。

6. Didn't you see the sign "No parking" here? Please get your car away.

A. word B. mark C. notice D. place

7. He thought he could solve the problem in this way, but it turned out to be impossible.

A. on his way B. with care C. by this means D. as usual

8. One of the most important elements of achieving something is, don't lose your heart in face of failure.

A. run away B. get excited C. be discouraged D. fall off

9. When Disney was young, he went to a newspaper office in the hope of getting a job there.A. hoping to get B. without hoping to get
C. losing heart to get D. after getting10. In the days of Mao Zedong she was a "red guard" dressed in green.

A. time B. period C. century D. hour

【能力训练】

单项填空 从 A, B, C, D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

11. The guard didn't see Mary stealing into the building. He _____ in the other direction.

A. looked B. was looking C. has looked D. is looking

12. The young officer left home _____.

A. never returned B. never to return
C. never returning D. never having returned

13. — I thought you didn't like coffee.

— Well, I _____ but I _____.

A. didn't; can B. did; can
C. usedn't to; do D. usedn't; do

14. — You cooked us a wonderful meal, Mrs Read.

— _____, I'm so glad you enjoyed it.

A. Not at all B. No, I'm not good at cooking
C. Thank you D. I don't think so

15. There is no dictionary _____ you can find everything.

A. that B. which C. where D. there

16. — Have you booked a room at the hotel yet?

- I _____ to the hotel the other day, but they _____ yet.
- A. have written; didn't answer B. have written; haven't answered
C. wrote; haven't answered D. wrote; didn't answer
17. He is _____ that we must excuse him.
- A. a young child B. so young a child
C. such young child D. so young child
18. The model worker was the person _____.
- A. in whose honor the prize was given
B. whom the prize honor was given to him
C. for him the prize honor was given
D. whose honor the prize was given
19. The knowledge _____ it should be done was not very common.
- A. of how B. to how C. in how D. how
20. He _____ there for hours sometimes, doing nothing at all.
- A. would sit B. was sitting C. sat D. had sit
21. Writing stories and articles _____ what I enjoy _____.
- A. is; most B. are; best C. have been; badly D. was; mostly
22. I can't imagine _____ in that _____ house at night.
- A. to be alone; alone B. to be lonely; alone
C. being lonely; lonely D. being alone; lonely
23. Tom talked about the teachers and schools _____ he had visited.
- A. that B. who C. which D. what
24. —Mustn't I tell a true story by using these key words?
—No, you can _____ one.
- A. make up B. hand out C. write down D. put away
25. When I reached the top of the mountain, I was worn out and quite _____.
- A. in danger B. out of breath
C. on fire D. on time
26. Your story agrees _____ his in everything except small details.
- A. on B. to C. with D. over
27. —Why was he sent to USA?
—His father wanted to have him _____ there.
- A. to educate B. to be educated C. educated D. educating
28. I wish to know your purpose, _____?
- A. don't I B. would I C. may I D. aren't I
29. There's plenty of time. You _____ hurry.
- A. shouldn't B. mustn't C. wouldn't D. needn't
30. His daughter was said to _____ a rich young man.
- A. have married to B. be married to

C. have been married with

D. be married with

【综合训练】

A) 完形填空 阅读下面短文,掌握其大意,然后从31—50各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

The back door of the ambulance (救护车) 31 and the driver ran to the front, jumped into his seat, and started the 32. Inside were two 33 parents, Mr and Mrs Green, the mother holding their baby daughter, Ally. The little girl had some food 34 in her throat, and could hardly 35.

The driver, Mr White, 36 on his siren (警报器) and flashing light, and started speeding towards the nearest hospital, 37 against time. The cars ahead of him pulled 38 of the 39 as he drove through the busy traffic. From the back of the ambulance, the parents were 40 at him to 41 since Ally had almost stopped breathing. In front of him he saw some traffic lights with the 42 'STOP' light shining. Mr White knew that he had no 43 to lose, so he drove straight 44 the traffic lights, glancing to his left and right as he did 45.

46 towards him from his right was a taxi. The driver had the windows 47 since the car was air-conditioned, and he was playing the 48. He did not 49 the ambulance. The lights were green, so he drove straight on into the path of the ambulance.

Mr White 50 to brake (煞车), but it was too late.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 31. A. shut | B. closed | C. opened | D. dropped |
| 32. A. machines | B. bus | C. car | D. engine |
| 33. A. angry | B. upset | C. worried | D. hurried |
| 34. A. stuck | B. stayed | C. remained | D. kept |
| 35. A. eat | B. breathe | C. speak | D. live |
| 36. A. put | B. turned | C. pulled | D. took |
| 37. A. going | B. fighting | C. being | D. learning |
| 38. A. down | B. in | C. out | D. up |
| 39. A. way | B. road | C. line | D. street |
| 40. A. shouting | B. looking | C. knocking | D. calling |
| 41. A. rush | B. run | C. hurry | D. stroll |
| 42. A. yellow | B. green | C. red | D. coloured |
| 43. A. time | B. money | C. daughter | D. bus |
| 44. A. towards | B. onto | C. past | D. over |
| 45. A. such | B. that | C. so | D. it |
| 46. A. Driving | B. Riding | C. Hurrying | D. Coming |
| 47. A. down | B. up | C. in | D. out |
| 48. A. piano | B. radio | C. fan | D. football |
| 49. A. look at | B. see | C. listen to | D. heard |
| 50. A. tried | B. managed | C. failed | D. started |

B) 阅读理解 阅读下列短文,从每题所给的四个选项中选出最佳答案。

1

This was a cloudy day, and hunger waked him again. He was very weak. It was no uncommon thing now for him to fall. Once he fell into a bird's nest(巢). There were four tiny birds, a day or so old, no more than a mouthful. He ate them greedily(贪婪地), putting them alive into his mouth and crushing them like eggshells between his teeth. The mother bird flew about him with cries of anger. He used his gun as a stick with which to hit her, but she flew beyond his reach. He threw stones at her and by chance, one broke a wing. Then she ran away, dragging the broken wing, with him following her.

He tired the mother bird, but he tired himself also. She lay on her side breathing heavily. He lay on his side, a dozen feet away, unable to move toward her. And as he recovered, she recovered. She flew beyond reach as his hungry hand stretched out to catch her. The hunt started again.

51. The man kept falling because of _____.
A. the cloudy weather
B. being woken with hunger
C. weakness
D. the wounded bird
52. The four baby birds _____.
A. were about a day old
B. were fed on eggs
C. were crushed when the man fell into the nest
D. added up to no more than a mouthful
53. The mother bird cried angrily because the man _____.
A. wanted to catch her
B. had broken her wing
C. attacked her with his gun as a stick
D. was eating her babies alive
54. The man wounded the mother bird in the wing _____.
A. with his gun as a stick
B. with a stone by chance
C. because the mother bird was very tired
D. because the stone was right for him to attack her
55. The man could not catch the mother bird and the mother bird could not escape easily, because _____.
A. the hunt made both of them tired out
B. they both lay on their sides
C. they recovered almost at the same time

D. the man was hungry and the bird was wounded

2

Every human being has unique (独一无二的) finger-prints on his finger skin and the finger-prints are unchangeable. Scientists and experts have proved the uniqueness of finger-prints and discovered that no exact similar pattern is passed on from parents to children, though nobody knows the reason.

A person's finger-prints do not change with growth and is not affected by superficial (表皮) injuries. Burns, cuts and other injuries to the outer part of the skin will be replaced in time by new one which has the same prints. It is only when the inner skin is injured that the prints will be destroyed. Some criminals (罪犯) make use of this fact to get rid of their own finger prints but this is a dangerous step to take.

Finger-prints can be made very easily with printer's ink. They can be recorded easily. With special methods, identification (鉴定) can be achieved successfully within a short time. So finger-prints have often been used as a method to prove who a person is even if his appearance has been changed by age or accident.

56. Scientists and experts have proved that the pattern of a human being's finger skin _____.

- A. is valuable to himself only
- B. is similar to his mother's
- C. is different from that of all others'
- D. is like that of other's with same type of blood

57. If your fingers are slightly wounded by a knife, fire or other means, the finger-prints will _____.

- A. be changed partly
- B. be replaced by different ones
- C. become ugly
- D. remain the same when the wound grows new skin

58. Some criminals get rid of their own finger-prints by _____.

- A. injuring the inner skin
- B. using printer's ink
- C. destroying the outer skin
- D. changing the skin's colour

59. Finger-prints have often been used as a method of identification because _____.

- A. they are unique and unchangeable
- B. they are exactly the same
- C. they can be easily recorded
- D. they are difficult to be got rid of

60. It can be inferred from this passage that it is _____ for a criminal to deny (否认) his crime if his finger-prints have been recorded.

A. worth trying

B. successful

C. possible

D. useless

C) 补全对话 根据对话内容,从对话后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

— 61 Is that position still open?

— Yes, it is.

— 62

— Do you have such a kind of experience?

— Yes, I do.

— 63

— Yes, I can. 64

— Yes. What's your name?

— Matthew Simon.

— All right, Mr. Simon. 65

— Two o'clock Friday? That's fine. Thanks a lot.

A. May I request an interview(面试)?

B. I'm calling about your ad in today's paper for a secretary.

C. Okay. Here's an application form.

D. I'd like to apply(申请).

E. Are you the general manager?

F. Is two o'clock Friday convenient(方便) for you?

G. And can you type sixty words per minute?

【主观性训练】

A) 单词拼写 根据下列句子及所给汉语注释,在句子的横线上写出空缺处各单词的正确形式(每空只写一词)。

66. It is _____ (众所周知) that Taiwan is a part of China, and can't be separated from the mainland.

67. If you are _____ (不成功), don't lose your heart.

68. There are only three _____ (角色) in the one-act play.

69. Old George had a son _____ (经营) three factories and a coal-mine in Alaska.

70. An engineer of fifteen? I can hardly _____ (想象) that.

B) 短文改错 按四种情形判断:多一词;缺一词;错一词;无错。

When I found out that my train would three hours
late, I changed my idea and would get a bus instead.
I was about to rush out of the train station while a
well-dressed old man took me on the arm. "Young

71. _____

72. _____

73. _____

74. _____

lady,"said the gentleman,"Shouldn't you find out the bus schedule (时间表) after you rush to catch the bus?" I stared at him with my mouth opened. How did he read my mind? Before I could say anything more,he added, "You see,my train is still running late. The same idea came to me. But I think good conversation help pass the time. Before you know it,your train will be there."

75. _____

76. _____

77. _____

78. _____

79. _____

80. _____

C) 书面表达

提示:为了改进同学们的英语学习,学校决定举行一次学习经验交流会。假设你是班长,请根据以下内容拟一个口头通知,词数80~120。

1. 时间:2月23日下午1:30;

2. 地点:教学楼四楼多媒体教室(Multimedium Classroom);

3. 内容:特邀96届毕业生张添鑫作关于如何学好英语的讲座。她曾在95年获校英语竞赛(contest)第一名,现正在一所名牌大学学习。听讲座后,我们将交流(exchange) 英语学习的经验。

Unit 2 No Smoking, Please!

【训练指要】

词组 go ahead, burn down, compared to, give up, be used to, get into the habit of, compare ...with

语法 学习名词性从句作宾语和表语的使用法

【典题解析】

1. Do you know _____ he's getting along well with his English?

A. how B. that C. what D. which

解答:B. 该句的含义是“你知道他英语学的不错吗?”该句中 that 引导一个宾语从句,本身没有什么特定含义,只起语法作用。有些人误选 A,只知道 how 与 get along with 搭配,却忽视了 well 的存在。若该句中没有 well,询问“他英语学的怎么样”则 A 正确。

2. —Excuse me. Do you mind my taking the seat here?

—_____.

A. Yes, please B. Never mind
C. Yes, I do D. Sorry, but I do

解答:D. 对 Do you mind...句型的肯定回答,习惯上不用选项 C 这样直白的答复,也不用 B,因为 Never mind 是回答对方道歉时用语;否定回答一般为 no 或 not at all。

3. The material is used to _____ the wall in this area.

A. paint B. painting C. be painting D. being painted

解答:A. 该题中 be used to 不是“习惯于做某事”词组,而是 use 当“使用”含义时的被动语态。该句的含义是“在这个地区这种原料用来粉刷墙壁。”这种试题提醒学生不要生搬硬套。

4. —May I use your dictionary?

—_____.

A. I don't mind B. Go ahead
C. It doesn't matter D. With pleasure

解答:B. go ahead 指把你要说的话或正要做的事“继续下去”。例如,Go ahead. We're all listening!意思是“接着讲,我们听着呢!”

5. Since he _____ sport, he has put on a lot of weight.

A. gave in B. gave up C. gve off D. gave out

解答:B. 该句的含义是“自从他停止了体育锻炼,体重增加了不少。”give up 意为“stop (doing) sth. (停止、放弃)。”其它选项的含义分别为:give in: 屈服,让步;give off: 发出(蒸气、光等);give out: 分发;发出(气味、热等)。

【基础训练】

A) 单词辨音 从 A, B, C, D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词划线部分读音相同的选项。

1. male

A. tobacco B. cancer C. chance D. operate

2. compare

A. hardly B. share C. cartoon D. article

3. therefore

A. thorough B. theatre C. paths D. thief

4. smoker

A. studio B. button C. pot D. manifesto

5. permission

A. African B. recent C. question D. introduction

B) 词语替换 从 A, B, C, D 四个选项中, 选出可以替换句中划线部分的最佳答案。

6. The old man remained silent about the secret before he died.

A. kept B. lasted
C. went on D. continued to be

7. This project will call for a lot of money.

A. waste B. spare C. need D. collect

8. I've left my book at home. Could we share one book?

A. borrow B. use C. divide D. read

9. In Britain 110 000 people die from smoking each year.

A. because of B. lack of C. in spite of D. instead of

10. Every year millions of smokers die. Therefore, tobacco companies must persuade new people to start smoking cigarettes.

A. As a matter of fact B. As a result
C. Generally speaking D. Sooner or later

【能力训练】

单项填空 从 A, B, C, D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

11. He spent a lot of time _____ with friends.

A. to talk B. talking C. talked D. on talking

12. One _____ five will have the chance to join in the game.

A. within B. among C. in D. from

13. He went there in the _____ of finding his lost son.

A. beginning B. chance C. dream D. hope

14. —I should have gone to the concert with you yesterday.

— _____.

A. That's all right B. Yes, you should

- C. It doesn't matter to me D. What a pity
15. _____ troubles me is _____ I can't learn all these English idioms by heart.
A. What; that B. What; what C. That; what D. Which; that
16. I asked two people the way to the station but _____ of them knew.
A. none B. both C. neither D. either
17. I would rather go to the movie alone than _____ Bob come with me.
A. get B. have C. ask D. keep
18. — I'm sorry to _____ you so much trouble.
— That's all right.
A. put B. add C. give D. take
19. Jack London, for _____ life had once been very hard, was successful later.
A. whom B. which C. whose D. that
20. _____ come into leave or bloom is obviously a sign of spring.
A. Trees B. The trees C. That trees D. What trees
21. — I'm afraid I must be off now.
— _____.
A. No problem B. Never mind
C. Step slowly D. See you
22. — What made her so sad?
— _____ a good chance to go abroad.
A. Miss B. Missed C. Missing D. Being missed
23. Though I spoke to him many times, he never took any _____ of what I said.
A. notice B. remark C. observation D. attention
24. After the fire, very little of the house _____ standing.
A. remained B. kept C. rested D. left
25. I _____ in the quiet countryside instead of in the busy city.
A. feel like living B. would rather to live
C. prefer to living D. feel like to live
26. The American Indians must make use of one of such open forms of struggle _____ permitted by law.
A. as are B. which is C. that are D. as is
27. _____ back made her parents angry and sad.
A. Not her coming B. Her not coming
C. Her coming not D. She not to come
28. What water _____ known to all.
A. is B. is is C. is are D. are is
29. — Would you mind my _____ some apples?
— No, _____.
A. buying; go ahead B. to buy; please