

中学常见英语句型

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福建教育出版社

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编者的话

句型在中学英语学习中占据一个重要的席位。也就是说，正确理解、掌握和使用句型是中学生学好英语的关键之一。

本书的句型均选自现行中学英语课本。这些句型既典型又实用，也常见于历年高考的试题中。每个句型以课本中的语言材料为例句，运用分析、归纳、类比以及正误对照等方法对句型的用法加以说明。说明力求语言简明，释义易懂，详略得当，有助于学生弄清概念，掌握要点。每个句型后面配有相应的练习题；书后附有练习答案，以供参考。学生一旦掌握了这些句型，并通过归纳比较，就可以收到触类旁通、举一反三的效果，从而达到提高实际运用英语的能力。

出版说明

本书原名《中学常见英语一百句》，1982年3月初版，1984年1月第二版。

这次出版，编者对某些句型用法的说明作了修订和补充，删除了原来的五个句型，增添了二十五个句型，并将书名改为《中学常见英语句型》。

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1. All 等 ...not + 谓语动词...

例句: Not all the ants go out for food.

说明: (all, every (及其派生词), both) 等词虽然含有全体的意义, 但用于否定结构时不是表示全部被否定, 而只是表示其中的一部分被否定。汉译不能作“一切……都不”, 而应译作“一切……不都是”或“并非一切……都是”。上面例句的意思是“不是每只蚂蚁都出去寻找食物”。但按照英语的习惯用法, 与其将 not 置于 all 等词的前面, 倒宁愿将 not 置于谓语当中。因此上面例句英语习惯说成: All the ants do not go out for food. 意思仍然是“不是每只蚂蚁都出去寻找食物”。

Exercise 1

英译汉:

1. All will not go.
2. I do not know all of them.
3. All the answers are not right.
4. I do not like both of the novels.
5. Both children are not clever.
6. In developing countries everything is not

not + 谓语动词 + All (both) ... 1

perfect. 完美

7. Everyone cannot answer this question.

8. Everyone can not do it.

2. 主语 + 否定式谓语 (+ 宾语) + 状语

例句: (1) I was hurt and said, "My friend, you shouldn't judge a stranger by the clothes he wears."

(2) The ant is not gathering this food for itself alone.

(3) She had not been married many weeks when that man's young brother saw her and was struck by her beauty.

说明: 英语中, 如果否定的是后面的状语, 习惯用法往往将否定词提前移到谓语中去, 其意义仍然是否定后面的状语。例句(1) not 是否定 by the clothes he wears, 例句(2) not 是否定 for itself alone, 例句(3) not 是否定 many weeks。可以分别译作: (1) 这可伤了我的自尊心, 我便说道: “朋友, 你别凭人们的穿着看人。” (2) 蚂蚁不只是为了自己采集食物。” (3) 她婚后没有几个星期, 这个人的弟弟看见她, 为她的容貌所打动。”

注意：有些否定转移的句子容易产生歧义。如 He does not lend his books to anybody 这个句子，可以理解为“他不把他的书借给任何人”，也可以理解为“他并不把他的书对任何人都借出（有些借，有些不借）”。这在口语中可以随着语调和逻辑重音的不同而作不同的理解。逻辑重音在 does not，则作前一种理解；逻辑重音在 anybody，则作后一种理解。如果着重在表达后一种意思，最好改用其他句式，如可以改为：It is not to anybody that/whom he lends his books.

Exercise 2

英译汉：

罗马不是一朝一夕建成的
黄陵不是一天学好的。

1. Rome was not built in a day.
2. The book can't be found everywhere.
3. You can't judge a thing only by its looks.
4. This great victory has not been won easily.
5. He did not come to work by bus.

3. I don't think 等 + 宾语从句

例句：The slaves were now free, but the white Americans in the South did not think that the Negroes were their equals.