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TI ZIXI

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- 帮助你快速提高英语
应试能力;
- 测试你现在学习英语
的水准;
- 教会你正确解答英语
标准试题;



高中英语选择题自习

上海科学技术出版社

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Chapter One Phonetics

第一章 语 音

解题指导：

语音选择题是通过书面形式来检查你是否能正确掌握英语单词的读音。英语单词的读音一般是有规则的，但也有不规则的。做好语音选择题时必须注意以下几点：

一、要注意单词的音、形、义的结合，尤其是一些常用词。正确的读音不仅对拼写大有帮助，也有助于解语音选择题。

例：根据划线部分，在四个单词中选出发音不同的单词：

a. break b. seat c. please d. peace

字母组合 ea 一般发音为 i: 或 e，只要平时接触、使用时稍加注意，在这四个常用词中马上就会确定答案 (a) 与其他几个答案中元音部分发音不同。

二、熟悉全部元音音素，尤其要注意辨析一些容易混淆的元音音素：

例：iə 和 eə；u、ʌ 和 ə；ɑ: 和 ɒ 等等。

三、熟悉全部辅音音素，对一些不发音的辅音字母必须多加注意：

例：climb, Wednesday, autumn, listen, answer

四、必须掌握好字母组合的读音：

例：1 a. food b. tooth c. moon d. cook

字母组合 oo 一般发 u:，如后面字母为 k 时则发 u。

根据这一点就可确认上述选择题答案应为 (d)。

2. a. shoot b. shook c. book d. stood

如按读音规则的话, (b), (c) 两单词中 oo 应发 u, 而 (a), (d) 两单词 oo 应发 u:, 但 stood 这单词发音为 [stud], 而不是 [stu:d], 因为 stood 是常用词, 我们对这单词发音很熟悉, 所以马上辨别出, 应选答案 (a)。

字母组合 ar 一般总发 a:, 但在字母 w 后面发 ɔ:。

3. a. harm b. mark c. ward d. car

根据上述读音规则我们很容易辨别答案 (c) 是发音不同的。

4. a. dark b. sugar c. large d. far

这题答案应是 (b)。尽管 sugar 这一单词发音不规则, ar 发音在词尾弱化了, 对这一常用词的读音也是不难辨别出的。

PRACTICE

I. Sound Recognition: Choose the different one among the four, according to the underlined parts.

单词辨音: 根据划线部分, 在下列四个单词中选出发音不同的单词。

1. a. swim

b. is

c. dictionary

d. write

2. a. next

b. secret

c. every

d. never

3. a. about

b. ant

- c. valley
4. a. skate
c. drag
5. a. dark
c. heart
6. a. far
c. garden
7. a. bathe
c. ask
8. a. proper
c. continue
9. a. lost
c. rock
10. a. north
c. short
11. a. wood
c. moon
12. a. shoot
c. book
13. a. tooth
c. youth
14. a. south
c. you
15. a. son
- d. arrow
- b. travel
- d. fat
- b. large
- d. toward
- b. sugar
- d. park
- b. pass
- d. master
- b. lot
- d. operator
- b. police
- d. wrong
- b. store
- d. word
- b. foot
- d. cook
- b. shook
- d. stood
- b. mouth
- d. loose
- b. rule
- d. tomb
- b. fun

- c. move
16. a. jump
c. funny
17. a. purse
c. corner
18. a. beard
c. bird
19. a. after
c. computer
20. a. play
c. any
21. a. plate
c. shape
22. a. collect
c. rope
23. a. white
c. child
24. a. die
c. find
25. a. voice
c. toy
26. a. poison
c. biology
27. a. tear (n.)
- d. love
b. minute
d. hunt
b. thirty
d. worth
b. heard
d. serve
b. perfect
d. wonderful
b. shave
d. tray
b. orange
d. cake
b. cold
d. code
b. might
d. consider
b. vice
d. thin
b. tie
d. choice
b. noise
d. avoid
b. dear

- c. their
28. a. bear
c. nearly
29. a. merely
c. early
30. a. where
c. hair
31. a. tire
c. tie
32. a. tower
c. town
33. a. labour
c. big
34. a. through
c. plough
35. a. stomach
c. lunch
36. a. angry
c. degree
37. a. wealth
c. thin
38. a. them
c. thinner
39. a. themselves
- d. cheer
b. fear
d. hear
b. beard
d. fear
b. glare
d. here
b. iron
d. fire
b. hour
d. power
b. club
d. climb
b. enough
d. though
b. touch
d. reach
b. energy
d. agree
b. think
d. weather
b. thick
d. cloth
b. sounds

- | | | |
|-----|--------------------|---------------------|
| | c. <u>desert</u> | d. <u>outside</u> |
| 40. | a. <u>pause</u> | b. <u>sky</u> |
| | c. <u>secure</u> | d. <u>secret</u> |
| 41. | a. <u>ships</u> | b. <u>beds</u> |
| | c. <u>means</u> | d. <u>hands</u> |
| 42. | a. <u>thought</u> | b. <u>sympathy</u> |
| | c. <u>clothing</u> | d. <u>Thursday</u> |
| 43. | a. <u>chair</u> | b. <u>teach</u> |
| | c. <u>child</u> | d. <u>machine</u> |
| 44. | a. <u>German</u> | b. <u>give</u> |
| | c. <u>gate</u> | d. <u>grow</u> |
| 45. | a. <u>think</u> | b. <u>drink</u> |
| | c. <u>thank</u> | d. <u>mean</u> |
| 46. | a. <u>kind</u> | b. <u>wind</u> (n.) |
| | c. <u>find</u> | d. <u>mind</u> |
| 47. | a. <u>nose</u> | b. <u>loose</u> |
| | c. <u>lost</u> | d. <u>pass</u> |
| 48. | a. <u>hour</u> | b. <u>honour</u> |
| | c. <u>overhead</u> | d. <u>exhibit</u> |
| 49. | a. <u>chest</u> | b. <u>character</u> |
| | c. <u>children</u> | d. <u>match</u> |
| 50. | a. <u>spear</u> | b. <u>pair</u> |
| | c. <u>pear</u> | d. <u>spare</u> |

II. Each group in the following has six words, three of

which have the same sound, according to the underlined part. Choose the correct answer among the four.

在下列每组中的六个单词中有三个发音相同，根据划线部分，选择正确的答案。

51. (1) pear (2) pour (3) beard
(4) spear (5) fair (6) fear
a. 1, 2, 3. b. 1, 4, 6.
c. 3, 5, 6. d. 3, 4, 6.
52. (1) wood (2) loom (3) blood
(4) wool (5) loose (6) roof
a. 2, 4, 5. b. 2, 5, 6.
c. 1, 4, 5. d. 1, 3, 5.
53. (1) great (2) beast (3) break
(4) team (5) breathe (6) breast
a. 1, 3, 6. b. 2, 4, 6.
c. 1, 3, 5. d. 2, 4, 5.
54. (1) certainly (2) mere (3) hear
(4) first (5) learn (6) pair
a. 1, 4, 5. b. 2, 4, 5.
c. 2, 3, 6. d. 1, 3, 6.
55. (1) dead (2) peace (3) break
(4) feather (5) ready (6) speak
a. 1, 2, 3. b. 2, 5, 6.
c. 1, 4, 5. d. 3, 4, 6.
56. (1) some (2) drove (3) tune
(4) sun (5) hunter (6) no

- a. 1, 4, 5. b. 3, 4, 5.
c. 1, 2, 6. d. 2, 3, 6.
57. (1) round (2) now (3) narrow
(4) follow (5) rough (6) pound
a. 2, 3, 4. b. 1, 2, 6.
c. 1, 5, 6. d. 3, 4, 5.
58. (1) people (2) person (3) serve
(4) deed (5) deal (6) poem
a. 2, 3, 6. b. 2, 3, 4.
c. 1, 5, 6. d. 1, 4, 5.
59. (1) English (2) engine (3) enough
(4) pretty (5) enter (6) payment
a. 2, 5, 6. b. 1, 3, 4.
c. 1, 2, 3. d. 4, 5, 6.
60. (1) hair (2) dear (3) pearl
(4) pear (5) dare (6) deer
a. 2, 4, 6. b. 1, 3, 6.
c. 1, 4, 5. d. 2, 4, 5.
61. (1) park (2) grammar (3) dark
(4) outward (5) forward (6) quarrel
a. 1, 3, 6. b. 2, 4, 5.
c. 1, 3, 4. d. 2, 5, 6.
62. (1) spear (2) share (3) learn
(4) earth (5) appear (6) heard
a. 1, 2, 5. b. 1, 3, 5.
c. 3, 4, 6. d. 2, 4, 6.

63. (1) defeat (2) break (3) heap
 (4) great (5) meat (6) breakfast
 a. 1, 2, 5. b. 2, 4, 6.
 c. 3, 4, 6. d. 1, 3, 5.
64. (1) grasp (2) back (3) make
 (4) dash (5) take (6) candle
 a. 2, 4, 6. b. 1, 3, 6.
 c. 1, 3, 5. d. 2, 4, 5.
65. (1) enough (2) round (3) south
 (4) cough (5) touch (6) about
 a. 1, 2, 4. b. 2, 5, 6.
 c. 2, 3, 6. d. 1, 4, 5.
66. (1) thread (2) weave (3) idea
 (4) beam (5) peasant (6) pleasure
 a. 1, 5, 6. b. 2, 3, 4.
 c. 1, 2, 5. d. 3, 4, 6.
67. (1) amount (2) without (3) touch
 (4) encourage (5) enough (6) you
 a. 1, 2, 6. b. 3, 4, 5.
 c. 1, 2, 5. d. 3, 4, 6.
68. (1) worse (2) force (3) absorb
 (4) doctor (5) worst (6) sort
 a. 2, 3, 4. b. 1, 5, 6.
 c. 1, 4, 5. d. 2, 3, 6.
69. (1) loose (2) boot (3) blood

- (4) choose (5) wood (6) flood
 a. 3, 5, 6. b. 1, 2, 6.
 c. 1, 2, 4. d. 3, 4, 5.
70. (1) foreign (2) score (3) record
 (4) worm (5) sorry (6) force
 a. 1, 2, 5. b. 1, 3, 4.
 c. 2, 3, 6. d. 4, 5, 6.
71. (1) search (2) bear (3) heart
 (4) engineer (5) spear (6) near
 a. 1, 2, 3. b. 4, 5, 6.
 c. 1, 4, 6. d. 3, 4, 6.
72. (1) group (2) shout (3) surround
 (4) encourage (5) count (6) soul
 a. 1, 2, 6. b. 2, 4, 5.
 c. 1, 4, 6. d. 2, 3, 5.
73. (1) take (2) have (3) grass
 (4) pass (5) game (6) shake
 a. 2, 3, 4. b. 1, 2, 4.
 c. 3, 5, 6. d. 1, 5, 6.
74. (1) idea (2) great (3) heard
 (4) feather (5) ear (6) mere
 a. 1, 5, 6. b. 1, 2, 4.
 c. 2, 3, 6. d. 3, 4, 5.
75. (1) fit (2) polite (3) fight
 (4) police (5) rise (6) bit

a. 1, 3, 5.

b. 2, 3, 5.

c. 2, 4, 6.

d. 1, 4, 6.

III. Choose the word whose underlined part has the same sound as the word in the sentence given.

下列各题四个单词中有一个和句子中单词的划线部分发音相同，请在四个答案中选出正确的。

76. Every day the six blind men went to the road nearby and stood there begging.

a. spare

b. swear

c. engineer

d. their

77. When he was still a young man, Marx was forced to leave his homeland for political reasons.

a. forbid

b. former

c. forget

d. forgive

78. He said that he had seen the film.

a. says

b. grain

c. sail

d. pain

79. Our classroom is clean and tidy.

a. cool

b. food

c. loom

d. crook

80. Have you read that book?

a. red

b. great

c. leave

d. teeth

81. Today is Friday.

a. day

b. Saturday

- c. today d. may
82. There are many beautiful pictures in the book.
a. map b. any
c. manager d. parent
83. How high the mountain is !
a. grain b. train
c. tail d. until
84. Do you often watch TV at night ?
a. wretched b. stomach
c. chemistry d. Christmas
85. He made a big decision.
a. procession b. ocean
c. occasion d. Russian
86. Close the door behind you !
a. clothes b. cloth
c. collect d. college
87. Tomorrow is expected to be cloudy.
a. cough b. rough
c. touch d. out
88. Bread and butter is my favourite.
a. cheap b. weak
c. breast d. cheat
89. He has been waiting for an hour and half.
a. tour b. court

- c. our
- d. honour
90. You'd better learn it by heart.
- a. talk
- b. half
- c. bear
- d. walk
91. Nothing can make me change my mind.
- a. get
- b. give
- c. age
- d. big
92. Della enjoyed the set of combs very much:
- a. bridge
- b. tomb
- c. tobacco
- d. bright
93. This cap fits you very much.
- a. circumstance
- b. cease
- c. receive
- d. decay
94. I'm thirsty. Will you please give me something
to drink?
- a. in
- b. thin
- c. international
- d. think
95. It is easy said than done.
- a. then
- b. think
- c. thank
- d. thousand
96. We must develop the natural resources of our
country.
- a. name
- b. apple
- c. April
- d. late