



英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

最新大纲

考研英语词汇

巧战一本通

主编 戴云
主审 郭崇兴


科学测试
规划学习进度

合理分类
突出高频词汇

经典考题
检测掌握程度

名师导学
剖析常见考点



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巧记妙招
点津记忆方法

英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

考研词汇巧战一本通

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机械工业出版社

本书是按照最新普通研究生入学考试英语大纲（非英语专业）要求编写的，根据词汇掌握的难易程度，将大纲词汇分为考研一般词汇、考研高频词汇和考研超纲词汇，便于广大考生有的放矢地复习。一般词汇和高频词汇部分都配有一定量的测试题，根据测试成绩，给出了不同的复习建议。针对高频重点词汇，给出了真题例句。针对重要知识点和考点，给出了名师导学。本书灵活地运用了各种词汇记忆方法，帮助读者巧记词汇。

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前 言

考研竞争日趋激烈,考生只有把握先机,才能在竞争中立于不败之地。

《考研词汇巧战一本通》把大纲词汇按难易程度进行了分级,考生可根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。本书打破了以往很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、平均分配时间和精力编排方式,给考生以更明确的指导,既节省了时间,又提高了效率,从而帮助学生在最短的时间内对考研词汇有一个全面的掌握和运用。

本书编者长期从事考研英语辅导工作以及研究生英语教学工作,出版过深受考生喜爱的考研辅导丛书。本书根据教育部最新公布的《2006年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲(非英语专业)》中的词汇表编写,涵盖了大纲中所有考研词汇。同时也囊括了历年真题中所出现的常考超纲词汇。

本书想考生所想,在以下方面精心构思:

为加强复习的针对性,本书设置了一般词汇和高频词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表,对不同程度的考生给予不同的复习建议。

本书正文包括考研一般词汇及测试题、考研高频词汇及测试题和考研超纲词汇三个部分。在一般词汇和高频词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题,考生在学习词汇之前最好先自我测试,根据测试成绩,参照本书提供的建议和策略,制订出自己的复习计划。

本书高频词汇部分采用的是以句带词、以词带词的独到的编排方法。本书一反词汇手册、工具书以词带句的惯常安排,先呈现给读者的是一个历年真题中出现的句子或一个典型例句,而后才是单词的常规信息。为了有效地帮助考生横向快速扩展词汇,本书还设置了“想一想”,率先推出了让考生耳目一新的“联想词”,这样做可以让考生开阔视野,举一反三,成串记忆。因为这一部分的单词是考生应重点掌握的单词,考生不但要掌握单词的几层意思以及它的扩展词,还要熟悉其用法。另外,英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配。这是在语言形成和发展的长期过程中保留下来的,无法用一般的语法规则来套用和解释。针对这种情况,本书在相关词条下设有“名师导学”,虽寥寥数语,却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

本书的另一个重要特点就是高度重视历年真题。考研英语经

过十几年的发展，出题具有一定的重复性。本书绝大多数例句摘自过去十年来的全真考研试卷，例句出自全真试题之多，涉及全真试题面之广，前所未有，这也是考研之前极好的热身训练。为了更好地比较同义项在英汉双语语境中的异同，帮助考生更好地学习记忆词汇，我们对例句也附上了汉语译文，让考生在记忆词汇的同时，进行考试真题的实战演练，以使考生在考场上面对试题时也能从容不迫、驾轻就熟。

本书附录的编排也打破了常规的附录结构安排，加入了考研常用词组和考研写作词汇两类应试性内容。考生使用本书既能掌握单词、词组，又能提高写作能力。

本书为考生提供了最佳的考研英语词汇解决方案。仔细研读本书，突破词汇难关指日可待。

编 者

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各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表

| 测试内容 | 测试要求 | 测试成绩(分) | 复习建议 |
|------|---|----------------------------|--|
| 一般词汇 | 测试时间: 50 分钟 测试题量: 100 题 分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 内独立连续闭卷测试 | 测试成绩 ≥ 95 | 基本不用专门复习, 在学习中运用、复习即可 |
| | | $95 > \text{测试成绩} \geq 82$ | 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复循环两到四个周期 |
| | | $82 > \text{测试成绩} \geq 67$ | 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环三到五个周期 |
| | | $67 > \text{测试成绩}$ | 建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个周期, 坚持循环四到六个周期 |
| 高频词汇 | 测试时间: 105 分钟 测试题量: 200 题 分值计量: 0.5 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内 内独立连续闭卷测试 | 测试成绩 ≥ 95 | 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个周期, 坚持反复复习两到四个周期 |
| | | $95 > \text{测试成绩} \geq 84$ | 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到六个周期 |
| | | $84 > \text{测试成绩} \geq 69$ | 建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个复习周期, 反复循环四到五个周期 |
| | | $69 > \text{测试成绩}$ | 建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一周为一个周期, 坚持循环四到六个周期 |

对照表特别说明:

1. 表中所指的一个周期是指将该部分没有掌握的单词完整地复习一遍所用的时间。
2. 在每个周期中, 将每天的单词分成 2~3 个时间段来记忆, 多次少量比一次多量的效果要好。并不断总结构词法, 将构词法知识运用在记单词中。
3. 每次记忆词汇的过程中, 一定要对不同陌生程度的单词做上不同的标记。反复记忆的过程中, 一定要反复标记, 反复筛选陌生词汇。
4. 每次在记忆新词之前, 一定要浏览前一天已背的词汇。单词不是简单地重复记忆, 同一个周期中, 尽可能地充分利用零碎时间, 在不同的场景下反复记忆。
5. 背单词的第一步, 最好是能够大声地朗读出来。同时, 可以变换背单词的方式, 如在纸上写、造句、公交车上背、写邮件……随时保持记忆的新鲜感。
6. 识记新词一定要理解其含义和用法, 认真研读经典例题和例句。每天的单词记忆一定辅以大量的练习题, 在运用中掌握词汇。
7. 整册词汇复习完后, 希望大家还要巩固自己的成果; 将书翻到前面, 对曾经记忆的单词再进行复习, 以达到长期记忆的目的。
8. 本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点, 结合测试学课题研究 and 多位英语教学一线教师自身多年的教学研究成果编制而成的, 供广大读者参考。

第一部分 考研一般词汇及测试题

一、考研一般词汇测试题

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words from the box. Change the form if necessary.

Test 1

| | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|
| achieve | approve | admire | assist | agreement |
| ahead | alone | anxious | ask | avoid |

1) A consultant has been brought in to _____ management in restructuring the company.

2) Officials said there was widespread _____ on the need to promote growth by cutting government spending.

3) He had _____ all his goals for the organization, and felt there were no challenges left there for him.

4) I know there are some big problems _____ of us, but I'm sure we can overcome them.

5) The Medical Research Council said it could not _____ the use of the new drug without further tests.

6) Police were anxious to _____ any ugly scenes when the two boys made their first appearance in court nine days ago.

7) Prince Charles _____ her sense of style and color and left the burden of decoration to her.

8) Those with goods stacked outside might leave a note _____ you to slide money into the mail slot should you take anything.

9) Both sides were _____ that the contract should be signed as quickly as possible.

10) After years of working for a big company I decided to go it _____.

Test 2

| | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|------|
| back | best | beyond | blind | break | burn | cost |
| cover | carry | clear | | | | |

1) Due to circumstances _____ our control the performance has had to be cancelled.

2) But a _____ person can still recognize a friend by the sound of his footsteps or even his scent.

3) Some time during the afternoon they decided not to go _____ but to stay overnight.

4) The government has threatened to bring in the army to _____ the 10 month old strike.

5) They live in a village but it's only an hour from London, so they have the _____ of both worlds.

6) The Ideal Home Decorating School gives you details of exclusive readers' courses that _____ everything from paint effects to dried flowers.

7) What you must do is _____ out as much investigation as is reasonably possible to narrow it down to one suspect.

8) A preference for country living is _____, and in some remoter rural districts there was even a significant growth in population.

9) The Department of Education estimates that it will _____ \$17 billion to build the new schools.

10) There was a hot fire in the stove and an oil lamp _____ high on a table in the corner.

Test 3

| | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|---------|------|------|-----|
| come | control | danger | distant | drop | else | end |
| face | far | feel | | | | |

1) Heads of department can make some decisions, but the chairman has overall _____ within the company.

2) The organization ran a national campaign about the _____ of cigarettes and other tobacco products.

3) But when she _____ up to me after that third seminar I was so shocked and embarrassed that I could barely speak.

4) Henry complains of her talking to someone _____ while dancing with him and compares a country dance to a marriage.

5) It is a common experience to _____ that an author writes well without being able to say exactly why.

6) As she was growing up, her father was always _____ and took little interest in her achievements.

7) There are a _____ greater number of women working in television than twenty years ago.

8) The crying continued after that, and continues, but now with other parents who _____ the same kinds of problems.

9) Winter was finally _____, and the first flowers of spring had begun to appear.

10) Because of strong opposition, the government has _____ plans to increase taxes on fuel.

Test 4

| | | | | | |
|------|------|------|---------|-------|------|
| fall | feed | find | forward | force | free |
| get | good | hand | help | | |

1) Your goal is to understand these natural tendencies and use your understanding to help her _____ better ways to cope.

2) A strange light frightens her, and she screams to be _____ from the room, falling unconscious when escape is denied.

3) He had _____ into the habit of having a coffee every time he passed the coffee machine.

4) They were halfway up the mountain, when the weather became so bad that they were _____ to turn back.

5) You will be able to study them at length and note at what depth they are _____.

6) After the Labor Party conference, he stated that we could now go _____ as a united party.

7) Nestor made them heartily welcome, but about the object of their coming he could give them little _____.

8) Therefore, are we not wise in being extremely cautious before we _____ over our money supply to a third party?

9) Everyone has the capability of making themselves something _____ to eat when they get home in the evening.

10) "Do you understand?" "Yeah, we've _____ it," one of

the drivers replied.

Test 5

| | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|--------|-------|------|
| heart | hide | hold | hunger | hurry | home |
| lead | line | live | long | | |

1) You can't expect them to _____ the job open for much longer—you'll have to decide whether you want it or not.

2) Many people could die from cold and _____ this winter as the war continues.

3) Let's stop talking about irrelevant issues, and get to the _____ of the matter.

4) As the warriors turned to fight, Joseph _____ the helpless ones towards the gorge into which Canyon Creek ran.

5) I tried to _____ my anxiety from the rest of the family by pretending that everything was normal.

6) He was _____ for everyone to leave, so that he could think in peace about what had happened that day.

7) Her mother disapproved of the living arrangements, saying that two girls _____ with four boys was bound to cause problems.

8) And I remember looking back, and at the very end of the _____ was the calf, following us.

9) One unexcused absence can _____ to a ninety-day suspension of benefits; four unexcused absences can cause expelling from welfare entirely.

10) In fact, he finds that he is able to get a great deal of work done at _____ on these days.

Test 6

| | | | | | |
|------|--------|------|---------|-------|-----|
| make | minute | most | neither | order | own |
| pass | part | play | point | | |

1) A recent study showed that gardening is easily the _____ popular activity among the over 50s.

2) But people in these _____ name their children after their favorite stock-car racer, and they're proud to tell you so.

3) Engineers have been working throughout the night to _____ the bridge safe.

4) In his speech, Marks made the _____ that far more

people died from smoking tobacco than from taking drugs.

5) In fact it is not quite half-an-hour—the journey usually takes twenty-four _____, but Vic wishes it were longer.

6) Age-sensitive political issues such as Social Security and Medicare will _____ a major role in the campaign, of course.

7) The authorities were not sympathetic to the students' demands, _____ would they tolerate any disruption.

8) The United Nations Security Council has _____ a resolution asking the two countries to resume peace negotiations.

9) It is an actual spacecraft from the Soviet space shuttle program, _____ and operated by former cosmonauts and space program employees.

10) He also _____ that all public meetings or conferences had to be cleared with the Mayor's office three days in advance.

Test 7

| | | | | | |
|------------|------|---------|-----|---------|--------|
| place | pull | purpose | put | respect | result |
| revolution | | road | run | safe | |

1) For the _____ of this book, America is taken to include the continent north of Mexico.

2) The photographer arranged the wedding guests, _____ the smallest ones at the front.

3) Studies show that students from wealthier backgrounds are more likely to be offered _____ at high-achieving schools.

4) Mr. Elliott suffered both internal and external injuries when he was allegedly _____ down twice by a car at the weekend.

5) I put my hand into my jacket pocket, felt for the pack, and _____ one out.

6) New powers to refuse wastes and revoke licenses are potentially powerful weapons in controlling the movement and _____ disposal of wastes.

7) A recent major study of traffic problems in the Edinburgh area recognized _____ safety as a major factor for consideration.

8) Abandoned by her family and deserted by her servants, Elena Smith was incapable of grasping that a _____ had happened.

9) Pleased with the _____, Buckingham then asked his former bandmate who he should get to play bass on the album.

10) Surely it was more important to keep a proper distance from your servants and employees, so that they _____ you.

Test 8

| | | | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------------|
| see | send | short | sink | soon | significant |
| spread | share | solve | second | | |

- 1) It would have been better if they'd closed the road for a _____ period of time while the repairs were done.
- 2) She couldn't stand the poverty, seeing people _____ lower and lower, with no ambition.
- 3) Sexual discrimination is _____ to be an important factor in discouraging women from careers in engineering.
- 4) The track _____ becomes rocky and steep, but not too much of a challenge for a decent four-wheel drive.
- 5) He traveled all over the world, but decided to _____ his son to school in England.
- 6) Mark Elder conducts a performance that is _____ to none in brilliance and precision.
- 7) Officials hope the Navy will _____ the mystery of four bombs that are missing from the wreckage of a military jet.
- 8) Everywhere I turned in the dorm, there were white faces, except for two black students who _____ a room.
- 9) With the large number of children _____ out over the country, it was inevitable that visits were infrequent.
- 10) There is a _____ difference between the number of home births now and ten years ago.

Test 9

| | | | | | |
|----------|---------|--------|--------|------|------|
| struggle | suggest | steady | take | talk | time |
| touch | suppose | shame | remain | | |

- 1) People love British cars. Let's _____ the Mini for example, in Japan, it still sells more than all the other British cars put together.
- 2) A researcher from our division gave a _____ today about recent advances in cancer treatment.
- 3) When you are first _____ to make your business a

success, you are particularly vulnerable.

4) If the average middle class white schoolchild is out of _____ with the literary standard, the minority child is doubly so.

5) Some girls in that country feel that refusing their parents' choice of husband will bring _____ on their family.

6) These changes in mortality, especially among the old elderly, _____ that we have not reached the maximum human life span.

7) There are many reasons to _____ that Shakespeare was familiar with the stories of medieval Italy.

8) When he was promoted to deputy chairman of the Plastics Division in 1966 he _____ in charge of the film group.

9) At the _____ when this scheme was introduced, it was recognized that there might be problems.

10) The United States has traditionally offered the poor relatively easy access to the middle class if they can find _____ work.

Test 10

| | | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|------|-------|------|
| warm | wear | well | yet | worry | wild |
| weight | weather | within | warn | | |

1) The organization gives help and support to people in need, as _____ as raising money for local charities.

2) Denvir said neither the defense team nor the defense strategy had _____ been determined.

3) She would wear the Persian lamb to the meeting of the Symphony Orchestra Club tonight, even if it was a bit _____.

4) As a result of the government's program, the _____ of the public enterprise sector was significantly reduced.

5) He was small and hard and _____ and in some ways more like an animal than a boy.

6) There is no reason to _____ your watch this way, except that your father told you to do so.

7) Although he was not as ill as he had made out to Elaine, he still felt a bit under the _____.

8) Legislative opponents _____ about the possibility of more initiative campaigns, however, and the September plan was

dropped.

9) A senior official in the State Statistical Bureau _____ that demand had to be controlled to avoid runaway inflation.

10) Now anyone dialing in from home has as much information and computing power _____ reach as the biggest companies.

Keys:

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Test 1 | 1) assist | 2) agreement | 3) achieved | 4) ahead |
| | 5) approve | 6) avoid | 7) admired | 8) asking |
| | 9) anxious | 10) alone | | |
| Test 2 | 1) beyond | 2) blind | 3) back | 4) break |
| | 5) best | 6) cover | 7) carry | 8) clear |
| | 9) cost | 10) burning | | |
| Test 3 | 1) control | 2) dangers | 3) came | 4) else |
| | 5) feel | 6) distant | 7) far | 8) face |
| | 9) ending | 10) dropped | | |
| Test 4 | 1) find | 2) freed | 3) fallen | 4) forced |
| | 5) feeding | 6) forward | 7) help | 8) hand |
| | 9) good | 10) got | | |
| Test 5 | 1) hold | 2) hunger | 3) heart | 4) hurried |
| | 5) hide | 6) longing | 7) living | 8) line |
| | 9) lead | 10) home | | |
| Test 6 | 1) most | 2) parts | 3) make | 4) point |
| | 5) minutes | 6) play | 7) neither | 8) passed |
| | 9) owned | 10) ordered | | |
| Test 7 | 1) purposes | 2) putting | 3) places | 4) run |
| | 5) pulled | 6) safe | 7) road | 8) revolution |
| | 9) results | 10) respected | | |
| Test 8 | 1) short | 2) sinking | 3) seen | 4) soon |
| | 5) send | 6) second | 7) solve | 8) shared |
| | 9) spread | 10) significant | | |
| Test 9 | 1) take | 2) talk | 3) struggling | 4) touch |
| | 5) shame | 6) suggest | 7) suppose | 8) remained |
| | 9) time | 10) steady | | |
| Test 10 | 1) well | 2) yet | 3) warm | 4) weight |
| | 5) wild | 6) wear | 7) weather | 8) worried |
| | 9) warned | 10) within | | |

二、考研一般词汇

A

- a/an** [ə/æn] *n. art.* 一个; 每, 每一; 任何一个
- ability** [ə'biliti] *n.* [C; U] 能力, 才能, 才智; 技能, 本领
- able** ['eibl] *a.* 能够, 有能力的, 能干的; 胜任的, 称职的
- about** [ə'baʊt] *ad.* 在四周, 到处; 差不多, 大约; 在附近 *prep.* 在……周围, 在各处; 在……附近; 关于, 对于
- above** [ə'boʊv] *ad.* 在(或向)上面; 在上文; (数量、水平、年龄等)在上, 以上 *prep.* 多于, 大于; 超乎……之所及; 在……之上
- absent** ['æbsənt] *a.* 缺席, 不在; 心不在焉的
- accept** [ək'sept] *vt.* 接受; 认可; 担任(职位等)
- accident** ['æksɪdənt] *n.* (不幸的)意外遭遇, (交通)事故, 意外因素
- ache** [eɪk] *vi.* (持续性的)痛, 疼痛; 渴望
- achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成, 实现; (经努力)达到, 得到
- across** [ə'krɒs] *ad.* 从一边到另一边; 在对面, 向对面, 宽 *prep.* 穿过, 越过; 在……对面, 在……对侧; 从一边到另一边
- act** [ækt] *n.* 行为, 行动; 行动过程; 举止, 表现; 法案, 敕令, 装腔作势, 表演, 假装 *vt.* 举动像……; 装出; 扮演, 演戏, 把(事物, 情感)表现出来; 使举止与……相称 *vi.* 做事, 行动; 起作用, 见成效; 举止, 表现; 表演, 扮演; 假装, 做戏
- action** ['ækʃən] *n.* [U] 行动, 行动过程; 作用, 影响; (机械的)功能, 功用; 行为, 实际的行动; 情节; 动作, 姿态; 战斗, 交战
- active** ['æktɪv] *a.* 活跃的, 敏捷的; 积极的, 主动的; 活动中的, 有效的; (军队)现役的
- activity** [æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* 活动, 活动力; 行动; 活跃, 敏捷
- actor** ['æktə] *n.* 男演员; 参与者; 行动者
- actress** ['æktɪs] *n.* 女演员
- actual** ['æktʃuəl] *a.* 实际的, 真实的, 事实上的; 现行的
- add** [æd] *vt.* 增添, 添加; 进一步说明, 补充说明; 加, 计算
- address** [ə'dres] *n.* 住址; 地址, 通讯处; 演讲, 致词 *vt.* 在(信件、包裹等上)写姓名住址; 向……演说, 向……作讲话
- admire** [əd'maɪə] *vt.* 钦佩, 赞赏; 欣赏, 羡慕; 称赞, 夸奖