

妇女绿皮书

REEN BOOK OF WOMEN

1995~2005年:中国 性别平等与妇女发展报告

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REPORT ON
GENDER EQUALITY AND WOMEN
DEVELOPMENT IN CHINA (1995~2005)

全国妇联妇女研究所

主 编/谭 琳 副主编/蒋永萍 姜秀花





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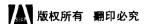
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前言

十年,在历史的长河中只是短暂的一瞬,但却可以发生让历史铭记的巨大变化。1995~2005年,中国的性别平等与妇女发展状况的确发生了值得载人史册的变化。编辑这本书就是来记载这些历史性变化,体会中国向平等和谐方向发展的文明进步,展望更加平等、和谐、文明的社会将带给我们的新生活。

性别平等与妇女发展既是人们日常关心的生活话题,也是当今以联合国为代表的国际社会和各国政府及非政府组织所关注的重要议题,还是社会学、人口学、政治学、经济学及女性学等多学科和跨学科研究的重要课题。在构建社会主义和谐社会的今天,如何以平等的态度求和谐,以和谐的关系促发展,是实现不同性别、不同年龄、不同民族、不同阶层、不同地域的广大人民群众共同发展,社会全面进步所需要破解的一道难题。

全国妇联妇女研究所是中国唯一的国家级妇女研究机构,我们意识到,定期编辑出版《中国性别平等与妇女发展报告》,为党和政府部门决策者、国内外研究机构及学者、公共部门和企业组织,以及社会公众及时、清楚地了解中国各领域的性别平等和妇女发展形势提供参考,是我们应当承担的社会责任。作为第一本《中国性别平等与妇女发展报告》,本书力求基于中国国情全面客观地认识性别平等与妇女发展之间互为条件、互相促进的辩证统一关系。我们主张的妇女发展应是性别平等前提下的发展,所追求的性别平等是男女共同发展基础之上的平等。这种期待与全面建设小康社会、构建社会主义和谐社会的目标高度一致。平等和发展是本报告认识和理解中国社会性别问题的两个重要方面。

本书从宏观视角描述了中国性别平等与妇女发展的十年变化;从微观视 角对一些热点难点问题进行了专题调查和分析;针对促进性别平等与妇女发 展的相关法律、政策及影响进行了性别分析;从健康、教育、经济、政治和



决策参与、家庭及环境六个方面综合评估了全国和各省、自治区、直辖市的性别平等与妇女发展水平及进步;介绍了有关政府部门、妇联组织及其他非政府组织推动性别平等,促进妇女发展的积极行动;梳理了十年间中国性别平等与妇女发展方面的重要事件、出台的重要法律法规和政策、举办的重要学术会议。

本书集中反映了各有关研究机构、高等院校及政府相关部门的妇女/性别研究专家学者对于十年来中国性别平等与妇女发展的主要进展、面临挑战及促进策略的主要观点和看法。除总报告和全国性别平等与妇女发展评估报告出自全国妇联妇女研究所以外,各位作者对各自的观点负责,也不代表其所属的组织和机构。本书涉及各个领域不同时点、不同口径和不同来源的统计数据,四个省级评估报告中使用了不同的指标体系和目标值,请读者在引用时认真核对和分析。

本书由全国妇联妇女研究所组织和协调,得到了国务院妇女儿童工作委员会办公室和国务院妇女儿童工作委员会成员单位中有关部门的大力支持,并与来自相关研究机构、高等院校及政府相关部门的妇女/性别研究专家学者进行了密切合作。本书的编写核心组由谭琳、蒋永萍、丁娟、肖扬、姜秀花、杜洁、吴箐、季仲赟和张永英组成,大家集体研讨框架、分工协调编辑,最后由谭琳、蒋永萍、姜秀花负责全书统稿。在本书的编写过程中,全国妇联妇女研究所的贾云竹、杨玉静、黄桂霞、和建花、宓瑞新、李亚妮、徐航、王庆红协助核心组做了大量的协调、编辑、校对、数据及编务工作,陈澜燕对前言和目录进行了英文翻译。全国妇联妇女研究所办公室、科研处、信息中心提供了非常有效的支持。社会科学文献出版社社长谢寿光及本书的项目经理王绯和责任编辑徐逢贤积极支持本书的出版。在此,对上述各方面的合作和支持表示衷心感谢。

編 者 2006年1月

PREFACE

The past ten years, though, only a drop in the long river of human history has witnessed changes that will leave imprints in history. From 1995 to 2005, there have been important changes in gender equality and women's development that will be written into history. The compilation of this book is to record these historical changes, to reflect upon the progress of China's equal and harmonious development, and to foresee a future life that will be based more on equal, harmonious and equitable gender relationships.

Gender equality and women's development are subjects of concern to Chinese people. They are also issues concerned by the international community represented by the United Nations and by its member states as well as non-governmental organizations. They are furthermore subject matters for research in sociology, demography, political science, economics and women's studies as well as other areas of study and interdisciplinary studies. The current Chinese effort to build a socialist harmonious society with equitable participation and development for all is a challenge. The challenge is to realize equitable development for all including people of different sexes, different age and ethnic groups, and people of different social strata and living in different areas.

The Women's Studies Institute of China operates uniquely at the national level. We believe that it is our social responsibility to publish this Report on Gender Equality and Women's Development in China. We hope that this Report will provide policy makers in different departments of the Party and the government, researchers in and outside of China, social organizations and enterprises, as well as the public, with



current reference information. This Report will give a clear picture of the situation with gender equality and women's development in China. The Report, which is published for the first time, aims to discern the dialectic relationship between gender equality and women's development by way of questioning how the two aspects influence each other and how one is the condition for the development of another, in China's society. For instance, women's development is preconditioned by the growth of gender equality and that gender equality is to achieve equitable development between women and men. This view concurs with the Chinese goal of building a socialist harmonious "Xiao Kang" (namely, "Well-Off") society. We argue that equality and development are two important aspects in examining and understanding gender issues in China.

This Report will provide a general account of the changes in gender equality and women's development in China in the ten years while it uses a microanalysis methodology to examine issues that have attracted public attention. It will also adopt a gender perspective in analyzing laws, policies that have had bearings on the growth of gender equality and women's development. It will, moreover, assess the progress of gender equality and women's development at the national level as well as at the level of provinces and autonomous regions and municipalities in the following six areas: health, education, economy, political participation and participation in decision-making, family and environment. It will, furthermore, introduce action to promote women's development taken by concerned government agencies, women's organizations and other non-governmental organizations. It will, last but not least, compile sequentially an account of important events, the adoption of laws and the organization of important conferences that have contributed to women's development and gender equality.

This Report collects articles by women's studies and gender research experts in research institutes, universities and government agencies that will reflect major views and opinions on the ten years' progress of gender equality and women's development in China and the challenges that still remain and strategy to tackle these challenges.

Apart from the main report and the national gender equality and women's development evaluation report that have been prepared by the Women's Studies Institute, other articles express opinions that are the authors' and do not represent their organizations and institutes. We invite readers to verify and cross check statistics in different areas and periods of time provided by these articles in this volume.

Editor January, 2006

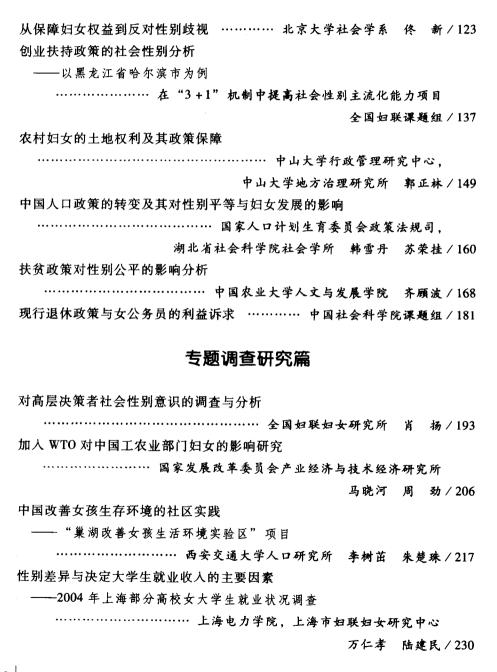


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