

# English

## 中学英语 同义词语 用法指南

编著 徐绍敏 时 锋

教育科学出版社

# 中学英语常用同义词语用法指南

徐绍敏 时 锋 编著

(京)新登字第 111 号

**中学英语常用同义词语用法指南**

徐绍敏 时 锋 编著

责任编辑 许佩云

教育科学出版社出版、发行

(北京·北太平庄·北三环中路 46 号)

各地新华书店经销

东华印刷厂印刷

开本:787 毫米×1092 毫米 1/32 印张:12.875 字数:278,500

1992 年 4 月第 1 版 1992 年 8 月第 2 次印刷

印数:10,501—21,001 册

---

ISBN7-5041-0836-7/G·797

定价:5.20 元

## 前 言

在学习英语的过程中,我们常常会遇到一些意义相近的词或词语,有时由于弄不清它们之间的区别,以致影响了正确的理解和运用。为了帮助广大的中小学师生、大学低年级学生及英语自学者解决这一令人棘手的问题,我们积多年教学和科研之所得,并参阅了“Webster's New Dictionary of Synonyms”、“Use Right Word”、“Practical English Usage”、《英语常用词用法词典》等几十种国内外英语书刊,特编写了这本《中学英语常用同义词语用法指南》。

本书具有收词齐全、例句恰当、辨异精到、方便学习者掌握等特点。全书约 25 万字,收词约 450 组,一般都先总述,指出其相同或相近之处;后分述,指出其不同之所在。对于那些易误解、误用的词,采取正误对比法,使读者一目了然。书中例句多选自近几年出版的词书、报刊等。

本书由徐绍敏编写,时锋审校并改写了部分条目。由于我们的水平有限,该注意的事情未必都已完全做到,书中舛误之处在所难免,敬请广大读者予以匡正和赐教。

此外,在成书过程中,曾先后得到周本友、陈庆瑞、王兴举、王焕弼、欧庭前、朱友华、彭德合、邱加良、刘涛、付华、梅占强、李作君、张海艇、吕福泉等同志的大力支持和帮助,在此一并表示深深的谢忱。

## CONTENTS

### A

a	an	.....	(1)	
a(n)	one	.....	(1)	
a(n)	the	.....	(4)	
<u>A</u> and B's room	A's and B's room	.....	(5)	
a bit	a little	.....	(6)	
a Chinese	the Chinese	✓.....	(6)	
a few	few	ㄟ.....	(7)	
a few	a little	.....	(8)	
a friend of my father's	a friend of my father	.....	(8)	
a great deal	a great deal of	.....	(10)	
a little	little	.....	(11)	
a most...	the most...	most	..... (11)	
a number of	the number of	.....	(12)	
a piece of paper	a paper	.....	(13)	
a second	the second	.....	(14)	
a teacher of English	an English teacher	.....	(14)	
a very clever man	quite a clever man	.....	(15)	
about	on	.....	(15)	
about	or so	some	around	..... (16)
above	over	on	upon	..... (17)
active	lively	.....	(18)	
afraid	frightened	.....	(19)	
after	behind	.....	(19)	

after	in	.....	(21)		
after	later	.....	(22)		
after	since	.....	(23)		
ago	before	.....	(23)		
ahead	before	.....	(25)		
air	gas	.....	(26)		
all	all of	.....	(26)		
all	every	.....	(28)		
all	everything	.....	(30)		
all	whole	.....	(31)		
all along	all the time	all the way	always	.....	(33)
all day	all the day	.....	(34)		
all right	OK	.....	(35)		
All right.	That's all right.	.....	(36)		
almost	nearly	.....	(37)		
alone	by oneself	.....	(38)		
aloud	loud	.....	(39)		
already	yet	still	.....	(40)	
also	too	either	.....	(43)	
America	the United States of America	.....	(45)		
among	between	in the middle of	.....	(45)	
and	or	.....	(47)		
animal	beast	.....	(48)		
another	the other	.....	(49)		
answer	reply	.....	(50)		

any	some	.....	(51)		
anybody	anyone	.....	(53)		
anybody	any body	anyone	any one	.....	(54)
apologize	excuse(me)	(be) sorry	pardon	.....	(54)
around	round	.....	(57)		
arrive	reach	get	.....	(57)	
as	like	.....	(58)		
as... as	the same ... as	.....	(59)		
as	because	since	for	.....	(60)
as	when	while	.....	(61)	
ask	ask for	.....	(63)		
ask	beg	.....	(64)		
ask	invite	.....	(64)		
at	by	near	.....	(64)	
at first	firstly	.....	(65)		
at	in	on (时间)	.....	(66)	
at	in	on (地点)	.....	(67)	
at last	finally	in the end	.....	(70)	
at night	in the night	during the night	.....	(71)	
at once	right now	right away	immediately	.....	(72)
at table	at the table	.....	(72)		
at the end	by the end	in the end	.....	(73)	
at the corner	in the corner	on the corner	.....	(73)	
at	to	.....	(75)		

attend	join	take part in	.....	(75)
away	off	.....	.....	(76)

## B

baby	child	.....	.....	(77)		
bad	badly	.....	.....	(77)		
be	become	get	grow	turn	.....	(78)
be afraid of	be afraid to	.....	.....	(80)		
be afraid	fear	.....	.....	(81)		
beautiful	nice	good-looking	.....	(81)		
be back	come back	return	.....	(82)		
be careful of	pay attention to	.....	.....	(83)		
be dead	die	.....	.....	(84)		
be going to	will	shall	be + V-ing	.....	(85)	
be good at	do well in	.....	.....	(89)		
be hungry	starve	.....	.....	(90)		
△ be made of	be made from	be made in	.....	(90)		
be on strike	go on strike	.....	.....	(91)		
△ be strict with	be strict in	.....	.....	(91)		
begin	start	.....	.....	(92)		
begin to do	begin doing	.....	.....	(93)		
below	under	.....	.....	(94)		
beside	by	near	.....	(95)		
big	large	great	huge	.....	(96)	
bike	bicycle	.....	.....	(98)		
borrow	lend	.....	.....	(98)		
△ both	either	.....	.....	(98)		

both	two	.....	(100)	
bottle	jar	.....	(101)	
break	destroy	.....	(102)	
break	interrupt	.....	(102)	
break	rest	.....	(103)	
bright	clever	.....	(103)	
bring	take	carry	..... (104)	
bring out	get out	take out	..... (104)	
Britain and England	British and English	.....	(105)	
build	put up	found	establish	..... (105)
build	make	.....	(106)	
building	house	.....	(107)	
business	trade	.....	(107)	
but	except	.....	(108)	
but	yet	though	while	..... (108)
by	by the end of	.....	(110)	
by and by	before long	sooner or later	in no time	..... (111)
bye-bye	good-bye	bye	..... (111)	

### C

call	cry	shout	.....	(112)	
can	be able to	.....	(113)		
can	may	.....	(113)		
can't help doing sth.	can't keep back sth.	.....	(115)		
cap	hat	.....	(116)		
car	carriage	truck	bus	jeep	..... (116)

cast	throw	.....	(117)
catch	hold	.....	(117)
certain	sure	.....	(117)
change into	turn into	.....	(118)
charcoal	coal	.....	(119)
chick	chicken	.....	(119)
China's	Chinese	.....	(120)
cinema	film	.....	(120)
city	town	.....	(121)
△ class	lesson	.....	(121)
clean	clear	.....	(122)
clean	sweep	.....	(122)
clothes	dress	.....	(123)
cold	cool	.....	(123)
college	university	.....	(124)
come at	come to	.....	(124)
△ come to	come up to	.....	(124)
△ come up	come up to	.....	(125)
copy	write	.....	(125)
corn	crop	grain	..... (126)
could	was (were) able to	.....	(127)
country	state	.....	(127)
cup	glass	.....	(128)

## D

day	date	.....	(128)
desert	sand	.....	(129)

desk	table	.....	(129)
difficult	hard	.....	(130)
dinner	meal	.....	(130)
Do you have... ?	Have you ... ?	.....	(131)
Do you have to ... ?	Have you to... ?		
You don't have to...	You haven't to...	.....	(132)
do some washing	wash	.....	(133)
door	gate	.....	(133)
drawing	photo	picture	..... (134)
drop	fall	sink	..... (134)
during	for	.....	(136)
during	in	.....	(136)

### E

each	every	.....	(138)
earth	the earth	.....	(139)
earth	ground	.....	(139)
earth	world	.....	(140)
else	other	.....	(141)
enjoy	like	love	..... (142)
ever	once	.....	(143)
ever since	from now on	.....	(144)
everybody	every body	.....	(145)
everybody	everyone	.....	(145)
everyday	every day	.....	(146)
everyone	every one	.....	(146)
exam	test	.....	(147)

·excellent	wonderful	.....	(147)
△except	except for	.....	(147)
exercise	homework	.....	(148)

## F

family	home	house	.....	(148)	
far from	from far	.....	(149)		
farther	further	farthest	furthest	..... (150)	
fast	quick	.....	(151)		
fearless	brave	.....	(151)		
feel	touch	.....	(152)		
·fight	struggle	war	.....	(152)	
fight about	fight for	.....	(153)		
fighter	soldier	.....	(154)		
fill	be full	.....	(154)		
find	find out	.....	(155)		
find	look for	.....	(156)		
fine	good	well	nice	excellent	..... (156)
finish	end	.....	(158)		
fish	fishes	.....	(159)		
fix	repair	.....	(159)		
floor	ground	.....	(159)		
for	since	.....	(160)		
for oneself	to oneself	.....	(162)		
form	organize	.....	(162)		
from	since	.....	(163)		

## G

game	match	.....	(164)
gather	collect	.....	(165)
get	gain	win	..... (166)
get on	get on with	.....	(167)
get out	get off	.....	(168)
give	send	.....	(169)
give a talk	have a talk	.....	(169)
give back	return	.....	(169)
△ give in	give up	.....	(170)
glad	pleased	happy	pleasant ..... (171)
glass	a glass	.....	(172)
go	leave	.....	(173)
go	walk	.....	(174)
go ahead with	go on with	.....	(175)
go down	sink	.....	(175)
√ go home	be home	.....	(176)
go on	be on	continue	..... (176)
√ go on doing	go on to do	go on with	..... (177)
go on strike	be on strike	go on with strike	... (178)
√ go to school	go to the school	.....	(178)
√ go to the cinema	go to a film	see a film	..... (179)
√ go to work	go to the factory	.....	(179)
goat	sheep	.....	(180)
grateful	thankful	.....	(180)
group	team	.....	(181)
grow	grow up	.....	(181)

## H

hanged	hung	.....	(182)
hang up	put up	.....	(182)
happen	take place	.....	(183)
hard	hardly	.....	(183)
hare	rabbit	.....	(184)
harvest	crop	.....	(184)
have	have got	.....	(185)
have	there be	.....	(186)
have a word with	have words with	.....	(187)
have a word with	talk with(to)	.....	(187)
have done sth.	have sth. done	.....	(188)
have gone	be gone	.....	(189)
have gone to	have been to	.....	(189)
have ... done	have... doing	have ... do	..... (190)
hear	listen(to)	.....	(191)
help sb. do sth.	help sb. to do sth.	.....	(192)
Here it is .	Here you are.	.....	(193)
hide	store	.....	(194)
high	tall	.....	(194)
hit	beat	.....	(195)
hold up	put up	.....	(195)
△hope	wish	want	..... (196)
horrible	terrible	.....	(198)
hot	warm	.....	(199)
hour	o'clock	.....	(200)

how	what	.....	(201)
how	What ... like?	.....	(203)
however	how ever	.....	(205)
△ hundred	hundreds	.....	(205)

## I

I	me	.....	(206)		
△ I and you	you and I	.....	(207)		
if	whether	.....	(208)		
ill	bad	.....	(211)		
△ ill	sick	.....	(211)		
illness	trouble	.....	(212)		
indeed	really	truly	in fact	.....	(212)
information	news	message	.....	(214)	
in	into	.....	(214)		
△ interesting	interested	.....	(215)		
in the east	to the east	on the east	.....	(216)	
in the way	on the way	by the way	.....	(216)	
in time	on time	.....	(217)		
introduce oneself to sb .	introduce sb to sb.	.....	(218)		
in	with	.....	(218)		
in	within	inside	.....	(219)	
it	one	.....	(222)		

## J

jacket	coat	.....	(222)
job	work	.....	(223)
just	just now	.....	(224)

just only but ..... (225)

### K

keep up keep up with ..... (226)

keep up insist ..... (226)

kill murder ..... (227)

kind type class ..... (227)

kind friendly ..... (228)

knock at knock into ..... (229)

### L

lamp light ..... (229)

last latest ..... (230)

last past ..... (230)

laugh at laugh to laugh over ..... (232)

laugh smile ..... (232)

learn study ..... (233)

leave forget ..... (234)

let's let us ..... (235)

lid cover ..... (236)

life lives ..... (236)

life living ..... (237)

lift raise put up ..... (238)

like to do like doing ..... (239)

little small ..... (239)

look see watch notice ..... (240)

look after take care of protect ..... (242)

look on ... as ... have ... as... ..... (243)

look out	be careful .....	(243)
look up	look for .....	(243)

### M

madam	Mrs .....	(244)
make	do .....	(245)
manner	manners .....	(246)
manner	way method .....	(246)
many	much a lot of a great deal of plenty of .....	(247)
marry	be married .....	(249)
matter	the matter .....	(250)
matter	thing business .....	(251)
maybe	may be .....	(252)
maybe	perhaps .....	(252)
meeting	meet party .....	(253)
middle	heart .....	(254)
millions of men	men of millions .....	(255)
minute	moment second .....	(255)
missing	gone lost .....	(256)
more	again .....	(257)
more than	more... than .....	(257)
more than	over above .....	(259)
Mother	mother .....	(259)
mountain	hill .....	(260)
mouse	rat .....	(260)
much	very so .....	(261)