

● 山东大学出版社

● 钟邦清 编 著

● 刘永科 审 订

English Grammar

英语实用语法大全 (习题集)

本书编委会成员

主 编	钟邦清			
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前 言

一部适合中学师生使用的、内容全面、条目系统、针对性强且实用价值高的《英语实用语法大全》，已由山东大学出版社出版发行。该书出版问世一年来，已得到广大读者的青睐和褒奖。但他们同时也感到一种不足，即缺少一本与之配套的练习册。为弥补这一不足，我们特意编写了这本《英语实用语法大全习题集》，与《英语实用语法大全》的再版一并出版发行，以满足广大读者的渴求。

为便于读者使用本书，该“习题集”依据《英语实用语法大全》的编排体系编写。每一章节的习题均由两大部分组成，即：典型基础训练题和综合巩固提高题。前者约有 1000 题，每一道题考查一个语法知识点。这 1000 题连贯起来，则几乎覆盖了“全日制中学英语教学大纲”所规定要掌握的全部语法项目；后者约有 2000 题，这些题目综合性强，覆盖面广，有一定难度和深度。旨在巩固基础知识，提高辨别正误和驾驭语言的能力。读者可一边阅读《英语实用语法大全》，一边解答《习题集》中的题目，这对增长英语知识，提高英语水平，会收到事半功倍的效果。

为适应当前国内外英语测试的流行题型，本“习题集”一律采用选择填空(Multiple Choice)。这样，可使读者在答题过程中，深谙此种题型的特点，掌握答题规律，提高答题技巧，以便在各级各类英语考试中，驾轻就熟，得心应手，手到题解。

本“习题集”适应于广大中学师生和相应水平的英语自学者、爱好者。

本书中的每个题目，虽经悉心甄选，精心编写，但因时间

仓促,不当之处,在所难免。欢迎读者批评指正。

编 者

1994 年 8 月

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第一章 名 词

典型基础训练题

一、名词种类的转换：

1. Tom goes to school by _____.
A. bike B. a bike C. the bike D. bikes
2. _____ is worth \$ 10.
A. Iron B. An iron C. A iron D. Irons
3. They are all _____ of twenty.
A. youth B. the youths C. youths D. a youth
4. This old bridge is made of _____.
A. a stone B. stones C. stone D. the stone
5. Miss Li showed me around _____.
A. the west lake B. the west Lake
C. the West lake D. the West Lake

二、名词的复数：

1. Choose the correct pronunciation of "mouths".
A. [m au θs] B. [m au θz] C. [m au ðs] D. [m au ðz]
2. How do you pronounce "houses"?
A. [ˈ haʊsɪs] B. [ˈ haʊsɪz] C. [ˈ haʊzɪz] D. [ˈ haʊzɪs]
3. There are two _____ in our class.
A. Mary B. Maries C. Marys D. Maris
4. Have you the _____ of these _____?
A. photos, heros B. photos, heroes C. photoes, heros D. photoes, heroes
5. "Potatoes" should be pronounced _____.
A. [pəˈ teɪtəʊs] B. [pəˈ teɪtəʊz] C. [pəˈ teɪtəʊɪs] D. [pəˈ teɪtəʊɪz]
6. These _____ tried to open the two _____.
A. thieves, safes B. thieves, saves C. thieves, saves D. thieves, safes
7. These _____ are _____.

- A. Germans, policemen B. Germans, policemen
C. German, policemen D. German, policemen
8. He shot two _____ and two _____.
A. deer, sheep B. deers, sheeps C. deer, sheeps D. deers, sheep
9. The radio cost me 240 _____, i. e. about 40 _____.
A. yuan, dollar B. yuans, dollars C. yuan, dollars D. yuans, dollar
10. The robber was wounded by _____.
A. a police B. the five police C. these polices D. polices
11. _____ belong to the white race.
A. The English B. English C. The Englishman D. An English
12. Mathematics _____ very important subject.
A. is B. are C. is a D. are
13. A steel _____ and two paper _____ have been set up in our city.
A. work, work B. work, works C. works, works D. works, work
14. Your _____ cheaper than mine.
A. trouser is B. trouser are C. trousers are D. trousers is
15. This factory produces _____. We need various _____.
A. glass, glass B. glasses, glasses C. glasses, glass D. glass, glasses
16. _____ is a kind of food. _____ are sweet.
A. Cake, These cakes B. A cake, Cake
C. Cakes, cakes D. Cake, The cake
17. I'd like to drink _____. _____, please.
A. beer, Beers B. beers, Beer C. a beer, The beer D. beer, Two beers
18. I hope there will be _____ among you.
A. many Edison B. many Edisons
C. much Edison D. a plenty of Edisons
19. _____ is even more expensive than _____ in that area.
A. Water, oil B. A water, an oil C. Water, oils D. Waters, oils
20. They are fighting against _____.
A. a pollution B. the pollution C. pollution D. pollutions
21. You'd better make _____ to the guests.

- A. an apology B. a pology C. apology D. apologies
22. We'll have _____ together with them.
A. good time B. good times C. a good time D. a good times
23. After _____, they achieved a series of _____.
A. much failures, success B. many failures, successes
C. many failure, successes D. much failure, success
24. She burst into _____.
A. a tear B. tear C. tears D. the tears
25. In ancient _____, _____ were armed only with swords and spears.
A. time, troop B. times, troop C. time, troops D. times, troops
26. I have _____ of blue ink and _____ of red ink.
A. a bottle, two bottles B. a bottle, two bottle
C. two bottle, two bottle D. bottles, bottle
27. My brother bought _____ of badmintons and _____ of ping-pong balls.
A. a score, two scores B. a dozen, two dozens
C. two scores, two dozens D. two dozen, two score
28. We've decided to hold _____ on Saturday.
A. a sport meet C. a sport meets C. a sports meet D. a sports meets
29. _____ will be sent to work in our hospital.
A. A man doctor and two woman doctors
B. A men doctor and two women doctors
C. A man doctor and two women doctors
D. A man doctor and two women doctor
30. He saw _____ lying on the ground.
A. a twenty-pound note B. a twenty-pounds note
C. twenty-pound note D. twenty-pounds notes
31. _____ very important for you.
A. This five years is B. This five years are
C. This five year are D. This five year is
32. May I shake _____ with you?
A. hand B. hands C. a hand D. my hand

33. China is a great country. _____ people are all industrious.

- A. Her B. Its C. His D. It's

三、名词的格：

1. It is just a _____ walk.

- A. ten minute B. ten—minutes C. ten minute's D. ten minutes'

2. Her necklace is much more expensive than _____.

- A. my life B. my wife's C. my wife necklace D. my wives'

3. This is _____.

- A. Jack and John's room B. Jack and John's rooms
C. Jack's and John's room D. Jack's and John's rooms

4. Does anyone know _____?

- A. the title of the song's B. the title of the song
C. the song title D. the songs' title

5. I like to read _____ of _____.

- A. the novel, my husband's B. any novel, my husband's
C. novels, a certain author's D. a novel of this library's

综合巩固提高题

1. They often talk in _____.

- A. the class B. the classes C. class D. a class

2. We had _____ this morning.

- A. class B. history class C. a history class D. class in history

3. Men, animals and plants have _____.

- A. a life B. life C. lives D. lifes

4. We'll be able to travel in _____ some day.

- A. space B. the space C. spaces D. a space

5. The manager realized that he was made _____ of.

- A. fun B. a fun C. the fun D. funs

6. The young men travelled the whole country _____.

- A. on a bike B. on their bikes C. by their bikes D. on bike

7. May I ask _____ of you?

- A. favour B. a favour C. the favour D. favour
8. It was _____ who brought us to _____.
A. doctor, life B. the doctor, our lives
C. doctor, a life D. the doctor, life
9. This is _____ of _____.
A. the spirit, the time B. the spirits, the time
C. the spirit, the times D. the spirits, the times
10. _____ he has!
A. What a noble spirit B. What noble spirit
C. How noble spirit D. What noble spirits
11. The general is often in _____.
A. high spirit B. the high spirit C. high spirits D. one high spirit
12. He had little _____ why she had such _____.
A. idea, idea B. idea, an idea C. an idea, an idea D. ideas, ideas
13. He is writing _____ on _____ made from wood.
A. a paper, paper B. paper, a paper C. papers, papers D. papers, a paper
14. The man gave himself _____, saying to us, "We will die without _____."
A. air, air B. an air, an air C. air, airs D. airs, air
15. The housewife cooked two _____. She asked me to help myself to some _____.
A. chicken, chickens B. chickens, chickens
C. chickens, chicken D. chicken, chicken
16. _____ can be made into _____.
A. Glass, glass B. Glass, glasses C. Glasses, glasses D. Glasses, glass
17. He was determined to fight to _____.
A. the death B. a death C. death D. deaths
18. The judge put the murderer _____.
A. the death B. a death C. death D. deaths
19. When _____ is over his father will wait at the gate of _____.

- A. school, school B. school, the school
C. the school, the school D. the school, school
20. He is provided with _____. He needs various _____.
A. food, food B. food, foods C. foods, foods D. foods, food
21. Do you go to work _____ or _____?
A. by a bus, on foot B. by bus, on foot
C. on a bus, on my foot D. by bus, on feet
22. This is indeed a _____ news.
A. piece B. / C. good piece D. piece of good
23. What's the population of Beijing?
A. It's ten million B. Beijing has the population of ten million
C. It's ten million people D. Beijing has a population of ten million
24. He thinks all animal food is harmful, so he lives on bread, vegetable and _____.
A. a fruit B. fruit C. fruits D. eggs
25. Mr Brown left for America _____ in December.
A. a day B. on one day C. one day D. some day
26. Is there anything _____ you?
A. matter B. matter with C. the matter with D. which matters
27. These _____ are playing with these _____.
A. babys, monkeys B. babies, monkeies
C. babies, monkeys D. babys, monkeies
28. He broke two _____ this morning.
A. tooth brush B. tooth brushes C. teeth brush C. teeth brushes
29. _____ fall in autumn.
A. Leaf B. A leaf C. Leafs D. Leaves
30. What is the plural of "gulf"? It's _____.
A. gulf B. gulfs C. gulvs D. gulves
31. The man _____ is his father.
A. in rag B. in a rag C. in rags D. in the rags
32. In our _____, we may come across many unpleasant things.

- A. day life B. day lives C. daily life D. daily lives
33. _____ means _____ not enough.
A. This, are B. This, is C. these, is D. Those, is
34. _____ are different from animals.
A. Humans B. Humen beings C. Humen D. Human being
35. There are twenty _____ of _____ in the meadow.
A. head, cattle B. heads, cattles C. head, cattles D. heads, cattle
36. There are five _____ in the shop.
A score pianoes B. score pianos C. scores pianos D. scores pianoes
37. They are _____, not _____.
A. heros, heroines B. heroes, heroines
C. heroes, heroine D. heroes, heroine
38. Ten _____ were killed by the three _____.
A. sheep, wolfs B. sheep, wolves C. sheeps, wolves D. sheeps, wolfs
39. The _____ are all _____.
A. Bowmans, bowmans B. Bowmen, bowmans
C. Bowmen, bowmen D. Bowmans, bowmen
40. The five of these _____ are _____.
A. Frenchmans, grown-ups B. Frenchmans, grows-up
C. Frenchmen, grown-ups D. Frenchmen, grows-up
41. These buildings are good except that there are some _____ on the _____.
A. scratchs, roofs B. scratches, roofs
C. scratches, rooves D. scratchs, rooves
42. There are fifty members in the team, including two _____ and ten _____.
A. Swiss, Swedes B. Swisses, Swedes
C. Swiss, Swedens D. Swiss, Swedishes
43. The old lady has three _____. They are all _____.
A. sons-in-law, Spaniards B. sons-in-law, Spanishes
C. son-in-laws, Spaniards D. son-in-laws, Spanish
44. Our teacher told us to do _____

- A. Exercise 5 and 6 B. Exercises 5 and 6
C. exercises 5 and 6 D. the 5 and 6 exercises
45. We should work hard to complete the eighth _____.
A. five-years plan B. five-years plans
C. five-year plan D. five-year-plan
46. I'll give you _____ to finish it.
A. two weeks times B. two week's time
C. two-weeks time D. two weeks' time
47. "Your _____ has turned grey." "You have a few white _____, too."
A. hair, hair B. hair, hairs C. hairs, hair D. hairs, hairs
48. I have _____ to do.
A. a lot of job B. much works C. a lot of work D. a lot of works
49. What's _____ with you?
A. the wrong B. the trouble C. matter D. trouble
50. _____ he gave us!
A. What an important information B. What an important news
C. What important message D. What important information
51. While the children were playing _____, they saw a bear's footmarks _____.
A. in the sand, in the sand B. on the sand, on the sand
C. in the sands, on the sands D. on the sands, in the sand
52. Send me _____ when you get there.
A. a word B. word C. words D. the word
53. I find _____ in learning Russian.
A. some difficulties B. many difficulty
C. a little difficulty D. a lot of difficulties
54. She has good _____, but sometimes there is _____ in her eye.
A. look, an ugly look B. looks, an ugly look
C. looks, ugly looks D. looks, ugly look
55. Please keep _____ on the baby.
A. eye B. an eye C. eyes D. two eyes

56. _____, my father began to work.
 A. When he was ten years of his age B. At the age of ten years
 C. When he was aged ten years old D. When he was ten years of age
57. The little boy is too young to know all these _____.
 A. phenomenon B. phenomena C. phenomenons D. phenomenas
58. We has set up _____.
 A. a students reading-room B. students reading-room
 C. a student' s reading-room D. student reading-room
59. The boy wrote a _____ composition.
 A. 500— word B. 500— words C. 500— wcrds' D. 500-- word' s
60. _____ is for you.
 A. Another five apple B. Another five apples
 C. This five apple D. These five apples
61. Let' s change _____.
 A. seat B. a seat C. seats D. the seat
62. Please keep _____ with us.
 A. a tie B. ties C. the ties D. the tie
63. _____ in big cities _____ controlled by red and green lights.
 A. Traffic, are B. Traffic, is C. Traffics, is D. Traffics, are
64. _____ a hardworking people.
 A. The Chinese are B. The Chinese is C. Chinese is D. We are
65. Our English teacher has _____ in teaching.
 A. a lot of experiences B. much experiences
 C. many experience D. some experience
66. We students should have _____.
 A. a manner B. manner C. manners D. a good manner
67. Children like to read _____.
 A. at the top of their voice B. at the top of their voices
 C. at the tops of their voices D. on top of their voice
68. He lives near _____.
 A. Li Ming B. Li Ming' s C. Li Mings' D. Li Mings

69. When I was in Rome I visited _____.
 A. St. Peter's B. the St. Peter's C. St. Peter D. the St. Peter
70. I saw him at his friend _____.
 A. Brown B. Bowns C. Brown's D. the Brown's
71. "Where have you been?" "I have been to _____".
 A. the Smiths B. the Smith's C. the Smiths' D. Smiths'
72. His handwriting is better than _____.
 A. anyone B. anyone else C. anyone else's D. anyone's else
73. The girl went to the _____ to buy a pair of shoes.
 A. shoe store B. shoes store C. shoe's store D. shoes' store
74. Dr Brown gave a talk on _____.
 A. human right B. human rights
 C. human's right D. human's rights
75. Your shirt is cheaper than _____.
 A. Wang Bin son's B. Wang Bin's son's
 C. Wang Bin's son D. Wang Bin son
76. The _____ husband has left for Ji'an.
 A. woman's nextdoor B. woman nextdoor's
 C. woman's nextdoor's D. woman nextdoor
77. Did _____ go to the cinema?
 A. many of Tom's friends B. many Tom's friends
 C. many friends of Tom D. many Tom friends
78. He has little _____ in money. He always puts the _____ of the people before his own.
 A. interest, interest B. interests, interests
 C. interest, interests D. interests, interest
79. If these shoes are too big, ask the clerk to bring you a small _____.
 A. one B. suit C. pair D. set
80. He is hard to get along with. He often has _____ with us.
 A. a work B. word C. words D. the word
81. The hat is _____ clothing.