

20天特訓完成

Typical American Words 1492

# 重要英語單字1492

蒐集各類考試最常出現的字彙

古澤寬行・小宮山浩光・John Brown◎合著 林國彰◎譯

英語單字記不牢，  
連句子都看不懂。  
您有這樣的學習困擾嗎？  
別怕！  
本書二十天的密集訓練，  
助您輕鬆學會單字，  
英語實力更上層樓。



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# 重要英語單字1492

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林 國 彰 ◎譯



三思堂

## 前 言

市面上雖然已經出版很多以 Vocabulary 爲主要內容的書籍。但是，筆者認爲適合國人使用的卻不多。國內的書店有從國外進口，專爲學習英語的讀者而編纂的書籍，可是這些書籍不是太容易，就是太困難。由國內出版，特別針對國人而設計的外文書，幾乎都是以初學者爲對象或作爲考大學之用，例句並不豐富。

本書以已經掌握英文基礎單字和文法的人爲對象。這種程度範圍內的英文單字，大多有相當複雜的涵意和用法，光是用中文字置換，未必能瞭解。不過，讀者可根據豐富的例句，正確學會字彙的意義和用法，同時掌握運用字彙的能力。

將近1500個例句中，可以讓讀者輕鬆記住單字。換句話說，這些單字被用在具有某種程度之必然性的句子中，只要根據上下文的脈絡，即可掌握單字的含義。

## 本書的使用法

本書預計以二十天內完成學習，讀者不妨運用屬於自己的一套方法來學習。

- 單字並沒有按照一定的規則和順序排列。
- 右欄的中文解釋與應該填入（ ）內的英文單字含意相近。另外，筆者在必要的地方，附上 \_\_\_\_。在這種情況之下，右欄的中文，與劃線部分同義。
- 難懂的字句，則在右欄中加以說明。

若是讀者覺得難懂的字，可直接用鉛筆將答案填入（ ）內，以確實掌握 Passive Vocabulary（針對讀寫能力的單字）。請記住 Passive Vocabulary 之後，再將鉛筆寫過的答案擦掉，然後作爲 Active Vocabulary（自己能夠實際書寫和說出來的單字），提高單字的運用能力。

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# 第一天

## 社會、日常生活

1 ~ 71

- 請從四個選項中，挑出最適當的單字，填入下面各句的 ( ) 中。

☒ 1 The poor old man has been ( ) of sight for some years.

1 derived 2 depleted 3 deluded 4 deprived

被剝奪

☒ 2 Comics are often ( ) as "kid stuff."

1 dismissed 2 dismayed  
3 disposed 4 dispersed

忽視，漠視

☒ 3 In times of danger it is hard for any person to ( ) his calmness.

1 reserve 2 preserve 3 conserve 4 observe

保持

☒ 4 Jimmie works hard to ( ) his father.

1 emulate 2 compete 3 contest 4 contend

競爭

☒ 5 Some Japanese husbands ( ) dictatorial power.

1 execute 2 exceed 3 exhibit 4 exercise

發揮，行使

☒ 6 Women are beginning to ( ) the male-dominant professions.

1 inject 2 infuse 3 induce 4 infiltrate

滲入

- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>7</b> Telephones are changing. Dials are being<br/>( ) everywhere by push-button keys.<br/>1 supervised                      2 surpassed<br/>3 superseded                      4 supervised</p> | <p>被取代</p>            |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>8</b> This world is ( ) by commercials.<br/>1 instilled 2 inundated 3 spared 4 spilled</p>  | <p>氾濫</p>             |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>9</b> "How do you compare the <u>work</u> ( ) of<br/>America with that of Japan?"<br/>1 logic 2 conscience 3 sentiment 4 ethic</p>  | <p>勞動意識，<br/>工作倫理</p> |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>10</b> Jimmie is so ( ) that he may not believe<br/>what you have to say.<br/>1 incredible                      2 unbelievable<br/>3 incredulous                      4 improbable</p>          | <p>多疑的</p>            |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>11</b> The city has failed to ( ) juvenile delin-<br/>quency.<br/>1 extinguish 2 detract 3 indicate 4 eradicate</p>   | <p>撲滅</p>             |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>12</b> It is often assumed that anybody can ( )<br/>a good five-minute speech.<br/>1 deliver 2 state 3 observe 4 declare</p>  | <p>發表</p>             |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>13</b> Means of ( ) information are becoming<br/>more and more complicated.<br/>1 dealing                          2 disposing<br/>3 regulating                          4 processing</p>       | <p>處理</p>             |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>14</b> Every day newspapers report race ( ).<br/>1 crushes 2 clashes 3 cracks 4 crashes</p>   | <p>衝突</p>             |







<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 30	Many children in Somalia are <u>under-</u> ( ).	營養不良的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 31	Ill-trained workers with faulty skills severely ( ) productivity.	減少，削減
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 32	Literacy is a ( ) for effective job training.	必要條件
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 33	A person without any good qualities or abilities is called a ( ).	凡人
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 34	The number of cats is increasing in this neighborhood. They need to be ( ).	結紮
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 35	People increasingly prefer to work <u>on a</u> more ( ) <u>schedule</u> .	彈性上班
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 36	On both sides of the Pacific, ( ) have very powerful effects upon people at large.	刻板觀念
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 37	We discussed the details of our ( ) skiing trip.	即將到來的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 38	The dice thrower rubs the dice between his palms as a sign of his ( ) expectation of winning.	確實的，積極的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 39	The teacher told her pupils not to ( ) the little children.	欺侮
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 40	Ethnic issues have been a ( ) source of conflict in America.	長期的

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 41 ( ) and discrimination gave rise to bitter racial disputes.	種族隔離
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 42 Education and welfare have been ( ) to political campaigns in some states.	易受傷的， 易受影響的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 43 The person interviewed was an intelligent and ( ) person but had some difficulty in conveying her meaning effectively.	口才好的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 44 Are some Japanese housewives confined to domestic ( )?	辛苦的工作
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 45 Some women in this store are ( ) feminine.	風騷地
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 46 These middle-aged housewives have dictatorial power over household affairs and enjoy unlimited ( ).	自主(性)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 47 Many people in the Third World are condemned to a life of acute ( ).	物質缺乏的狀態 剝奪
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 48 Those poor people do not have the minimum standard of ( ).	(攝取)營養
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 49 A thicker layer of fat can help ( ) women against heat.	使絕緣，使隔熱
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 50 The police arrested the young boy who ( ) attempted to rob the local bank.	據說

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 51 If you want to make the best arguments with Americans, ( ) the best evidence.	蒐集，整理
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 52 The Government should try to provide ( ) for the consumers to spend more.	刺激
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 53 Being pregnant used to be the most ( ) experience girls could go through.	精神上的衝擊
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 54 There are quite a few U.S. ( ) that are successful in Japan.	分公司，子公司
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 55 Japanese people are, supposedly or not, careful not to disappoint the expectations of the group with which they are ( ).	有關係的， 共同活動的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 56 People showed little ( ) to the demands of the poor and needy.	敏感，感受性
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 57 We should give more of our time and energy toward the ( ) of the grievances of handicapped people.	修正，矯正
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 58 The two gangsters built up arms for such a long time that nothing could avert a ( ).	對抗，衝突
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 59 It is ( ) in the Constitution that men are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights.	規定
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 60 Are the Japanese still the most ( ) or enigmatic of races in the world?	不可理解的

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 61	Old age brings with it certain ( ).	缺陷
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 62	Science and technology ( ) every aspect of our lives.	遍及於
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 63	The Commission for Human Rights investigates complaints of ( ) practices.	差別待遇的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 64	In many parts of the world children have their lives ( ).	瓦解
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 65	The <u>life</u> ( ) of the average Japanese has increased to over 75 years today.	平均壽命
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 66	<u>Forced</u> ( ) may represent a great waste of trained, experienced manpower.	強迫退休
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 67	The outflow of ( ) families decreases the tax base of large cities.	富裕的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 68	The disease spread quickly in the slum area and soon became an ( ).	傳染病
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 69	The new subway system will help ( ) the suburban transportation problems.	減輕
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 70	The apartments are overcrowded, run-down and poorly ( ).	通風的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 71	The city should improve its ( ) systems.	排水系統

# 第二天 | 日本文化

72 ~ 145

- 請從四個選項中，挑出最適當的單字，填入下面各句的 ( ) 中。

☐ **72** This garden is a faithful ( ) of nature.

- 1 representation                      2 address  
3 pretense                                4 processing

表現

☐ **73** Shinto is Japan's ( ) religion.

- 1 ingenious                                2 inquisitive  
3 initial                                    4 indigenous

固有的

☐ **74** Bonsai are ( ) trees in pots.

- 1 distorted                                2 depreciated  
3 belittled                                4 dwarfed

被抑制發育的

☐ **75** Puppeteers, who are clad in black costumes, ( ) puppets to express human thoughts and feelings through their actions.

- 1 manipulate                              2 fluctuate  
3 shift                                        4 mobilize

操縱

☐ **76** It is often important for you to ( ) yourself to collective interests.

- 1 subscribe                                2 subdue  
3 subsist                                    4 subordinate

使遵從

- |   |       |
|---|-------|
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>77</b> Many young people are averse to using polite language or (     ) terms.</p> <p>1 respectable                      2 respective</p> <p>3 respectful                        4 responsible</p>                                    | 恭敬的   |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>78</b> Personal criticism may (     ) group harmony.</p> <p>1 underlie                          2 underline</p> <p>3 undermine                        4 undergo</p>   | 侵蝕，破壞 |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>79</b> Humility or self-(     ) is expressed directly, not in a roundabout way.</p> <p>1 effacement                      2 complacency</p> <p>3 abandonment                  4 discipline</p>   | 不受人注意 |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>80</b> Marriages in Japan are no more matters of (     ).</p> <p>1 adjustment                      2 adaptation</p> <p>3 intervention                    4 arrangement</p>  | 相親    |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>81</b> An (     ) plays an important role in business dealings.</p> <p>1 internist                        2 intermediary</p> <p>3 interrogator                    4 interpreter</p>   | 仲介者   |
| <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>82</b> In Japan the (     ) of knowledge has been more important than the development of individual talents.</p> <p>1 translation                      2 transmigration</p> <p>3 transition                        4 transmission</p> | 傳遞    |

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>83</b> Many young Japanese are brand-name (     ). <b>1</b> obsessed <b>2</b> possessed <b>3</b> assessed <b>4</b> redressed	被迷住
● 請將最適當的單字，填入下列各句的 (     ) 中。	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>84</b> (     ) means the state of being narrow-minded, illiberal or isolated.	島國心態，偏狹
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>85</b> A feudal (     ) was called <i>kuni</i> .	行政區域，國
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>86</b> The system of (     ) replaced that of feudal fiefs.	府縣
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>87</b> Many young people set their marriage date on the basis of the Oriental (     ).	地支
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>88</b> The (     ) family attend weddings and funerals.	近親，大家族
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>89</b> The marriage ceremony is held before a Shinto altar, and there is a (     ) after the wedding.	宴會
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>90</b> A marriage broker is often called a (     )- <u>maker</u> .	媒人
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>91</b> Sometimes a go-between attends the ceremony and reception <u>for (     )'s sake</u> .	形式上 (go-between 媒人)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>92</b> The (     ) of the two sexes is a matter of perennial concern.	不平等



<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 93 Patterns of group action and <u>group</u> ( ) are predominant.	集體責任
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 94 <u>Group</u> ( ) on the part of the constituent members has been emphasized.	團結
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 95 Personal ( ) or self-respect is highly valued.	名譽，威信
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 96 In business transactions direct ( ) is often avoided.	交易
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 97 The influence of ( ) ethics has a long history in human affairs.	儒教的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 98 The Japanese ideal of achieving great ends by ( )( ) was equivalent to the American success story of Horatio Alger.	克服苦難
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 99 Zen-Buddhists stress <u>self</u> -( ) and calmness of mind.	自我修養
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 People make compromises and concessions and avoid upsetting <u>social</u> ( ).	社會均衡
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101 An ( ) answer is sometimes recommended over a direct negative response.	曖昧的，逃避的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 102 <u>Ringi</u> means the method of proposals <u>from</u> the ( ) up.	由下至上的
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 103 The traditional art of comic ( )-telling is <u>rakugo</u> .	講故事