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# 中学生英语常用词汇及例句

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上海教育出版社

**新编中学生英语常用词汇及例句**

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**上海教育出版社出版**

(上海永福路 123 号)

**新华书店上海发行所发行 上海市印刷三厂印刷**

开本 787×1092 1/32 印张 7.5 字数 172,000

1983 年 2 月第 1 版 1983 年 2 月第 1 次印刷

印数 1—286,000 本

统一书号: 7150·2844 定价: 0.56 元

## 前 言

为适应中学英语教学的需要和要求，我们对原上海市中小学教材组编写的《中学生英语常用词汇及例句》一书进行了修订和补充，并根据目前使用的全日制十年制学校高中英语课本第一、二册的内容，特请陈锡麟老师重新对原书进行了全面修订。英语词汇依照英语 26 个字母顺序编排。为便于读者检索，凡单词标有“\*”符号者为高中英语课本第一、二册中出现的词汇。

编者

一九八二年九月

# 目 录

中学生英语词汇及例句正文.....	1
-------------------	---

## 附 录

I (词的构成形式) .....	221
------------------	-----

一、常见的几种名词构成形式 .....	221
---------------------	-----

二、常见的几种形容词构成形式 .....	225
----------------------	-----

三、常见的几种动词构成形式 .....	227
---------------------	-----

四、常见的几个构成反义的前缀 .....	229
----------------------	-----

II(英语动词归类表) .....	230
-------------------	-----

一、词形异同 .....	230
--------------	-----

二、及物不及物动词 .....	235
-----------------	-----

注：正文中有\*的单词、词组为高中英语课本第一、二册中增加的新材料

# A

**a (an) art.** 一(个)

**able a.** 有才能的

He is an able leader.

**be able to** 能, 会

A man would not be able to live on the moon without a special suit.

**aboard\* ad.** 在车(船、飞机)上; 上车(船、飞机)

The train is ready to leave. All aboard!

The passengers went aboard the ship.

**about** 1) *prep.* 关于, 大约 2) *ad.* 到处, 周围

1) I forgot to tell her about the meeting.

In about two weeks he will go to Beijing.

2) Don't leave waste paper about.

**be about to** 即将

It began to rain when he was about to leave.

**above prep.** 在...上面

The jet plane flew above the clouds.

**above all\*** 首先, 尤其是

Above all, we must be honest.

He likes music above all.

**abroad ad.** 在国外, 到国外

He has gone abroad to study medicine.

*at home and abroad* 国内外

His achievement is known at home and abroad.

**absorb\* v.** 吸收

Dark coloured surfaces absorb more heat than light coloured ones.

**abstract\* a.** 抽象的, 深奥的

**accent\* n.** 重音, 口音, 腔调

The accent of the word is on the first syllable.

He speaks English with a strong German accent.

**accept v.** 接受

We cannot accept his theory.

**according to** 根据, 依照

Answer the questions according to the text.

**account\* 1) n.** 指导, 叙述, 描写    **2) v.** 说明

1) I'll give you an account of what happened in my neighbourhood yesterday.

2) How do you account for his absence?

*on account of* 由于, 因为

He must give up smoking on account of his poor health.

**achieve v.** 完成, 达到(目的)

We will achieve the four modernizations of our country in the near future.

**achievement\* n.** 成就

Einstein made great achievements in physics.

**across prep.** 横过, 越过

They have built a bridge across the river.

**act as\* 充当**

When the foreign visitors came to the city, the English teacher acted as a guide for them.

**active** *a.* 积极的

They are active in politics.

He took an active part in the strike.

**activity** *n.* 活动(常用复数)

**actual**\* *a.* 实际的, 现实的

In actual fact, word study is far more difficult than the study of grammar.

I must know the actual conditions before I can give you my opinion.

**actually**\* *ad.* 事实上, 实际上

Actually he did not know any English.

**add** *v.* (增)加

Can you add a few sentences to the story?

This discovery has added to our knowledge of the earth.

**add up to**\* 总计, 加起来

Dick's debts added up to five hundred dollars when he was out of job.

**address** *n.* 地址

**admire**\* *v.* 钦佩, 羡慕, 赞美

Everybody admires her for her good memory.

**advance** *v.* 前进

The troops were advancing towards the town.

**advanced** *a.* 先进的

He is an advanced worker.

**advice**\* *n.* 劝告, 忠告, 意见



I hope you will take his advice.

You may ask him for his advice.

**affair\* n.** 事件, 事情

This is his personal affair.

**affectionately\* a.** 亲爱地

**afford\* v.** 买得起, 化得起(时间或金钱)

I am afraid I can't afford the time to read such a long novel.

Can you afford to buy such an expensive radio?

**afraid a.** 害怕(的), 恐怕

My little sister is afraid of the dog.

I'm afraid we shall be late.

**Africa n.** 非洲

**African a.** 非洲的 **n.** 非洲人

**after** 1) *prep.* 在...以后 2) *conj.* 在...以后

1) Edison had to leave school after only three months.

2) I shall arrive after you have left.

**after all** 毕竟, 终究

After all he is only a child.

**afternoon n.** 下午

**afterwards\* ad.** 以后, 后来

He will regret doing so afterwards.

**again ad.** 又, 再

The girl decided not to be late again.

**again and again** 再三地, 反复地

They sang the song again and again.

**against prep.** 反对, 撞击

The soldiers fought against the enemy bravely.

The rain was beating against the windows.

**age** *n.* 年龄, 时代

At the age of eight, he could already speak English well.

*for ages* 好久

I haven't seen you for ages.

**ago** *ad.* 以前

I took the medicine half an hour ago.

**a good many\*** 很多的, 相当多的

A good many trees were planted last year.

**agree** *v.* 同意

*agree with (somebody)* 同意(某人)

I don't agree with you on this point.

*agree to (a plan, etc.)* 同意(计划等)

We agreed to the decision.

**agriculture** *n.* 农业

**aha\*** *int.* 啊哈! 噢呀!

**ahead\*** *ad.* 在前, 提前, 向前

We shall fulfil the task ahead of time.

Go ahead, please.

**aim** *n.* 目的, 目标

The aim of our revolution is the realization of communism.

**air** *n.* 空气

*in the open air* 户外, 露天

We will let them play in the open air if it is warm.

**airport** *n.* 飞机场

**alas\*** *int.* 啊呀!

Alas! The last train has left. How shall I get back tonight?

**a little now and a little then\*** 时断时续

Years ago he went to the spare time school a little now and a little then.

**alive a.** 活着的

The elephant was caught alive.

**all** 1) *a.* 一切, 全部 2) *pron.* 全体, 全部 3) *ad.* 完全, 都

1) She was watching TV all evening.

2) All of them have heard the story.

3) They were all dressed in white.

**not at all** 一点也不, 别客气

I don't like it at all.

——Thank you very much. ——Not at all.

**all over** 全部结束, 全部

The examination is all over.

The news soon spread all over the world.

**all right** 行, 好, (健康)良好

——Let's begin our work. ——All right.

Are you all right? Shall I call your mother?

**all the more\*** 越发, 更加

It's all the more necessary for you to work hard at maths since you find it difficult.

**almost ad.** 几乎, 差不多

It's almost time to start.

**alone** 1) *a.* 单独的 2) *ad.* 单独地

1) He was alone when I saw him.

2) Are you going there alone?

**along prep.** 沿着

Many factories have been built along the river since 1949.  
**already** *ad.* 已经

They have already had their supper.  
**also** *ad.* 也

He plays the piano, and he also plays the violin.  
**always** *ad.* 总是, 永远

He always stays at home in the evening.  
**ambulance**\* *n.* 救护车

**America** *n.* 美洲, 美国

**American** *n.* 美洲人, 美国人     *a.* 美洲的, 美国的

**among** *prep.* 在...中间

You can easily see her son among other children.  
**amount** *n.* 总数, 数量

They try to produce more food on the same amount of land.  
**amusement**\* *n.* 娱乐, 消遣, (复)文娱活动

I listened to the story in amusement.

In a big city, there are theatres, films and other amusements.  
**and** *conj.* 和

**anger**\* *n.* 愤怒

He tore the paper in anger.  
**angle**\* *n.* 角, 角度

**angry** *a.* 发怒的, 生气的

*be angry at (something)* 对(某事)发怒(生气)

The teacher was angry at what they had done.

*be angry with (somebody)* 对(某人)发怒(生气)

Don't be angry with him.

**animal** *n.* 动物

**announce\* v.** 宣告, 宣布, 发表

The result of the experiment will soon be announced.

**another** 1) *a.* 另一(个) 2) *pron.* 另一个

1) There is another way of doing this.

2) After this test, the teacher is going to give us another.

*one another* 相互, 彼此

The pupils help one another in their study.

*one after another* 一个接一个, 相继

We have won one victory after another.

**answer** 1) *v.* 回答, 响应 2) *n.* 回答、答复、答案

*in answer to* 回答, 响应

He went to the front in answer to the Party's call.

*answer for\** 对...负责, 因...受惩罚

We shall answer for your safety.

You'll have to answer for the harm you've done me.

**ant\* n.** 蚂蚁

**Antarctica\* n.** 南极洲

**anxious a.** 焦急的, 渴望的

*be anxious for* 焦盼

We are anxious for the result of the experiment.

*be anxious to* 急切

He was anxious to meet you.

**any** 1) *a.* 任何的, 什么 2) *pron.* 任何一个(一些)

**anybody (anyone) pron.** 任何人

**anything pron.** 任何事(物)

**anywhere ad.** 任何地方

**apart\* ad.** 分离, 相隔

**apart from\*** 除…之外, 离开

Apart from English, he speaks German and Italian.

He kept himself apart from other children.

**apologize\*** *v.* 道歉

I must apologize to you for making so much trouble.

**apparently\*** *ad.* 显然

Apparently none of the blind men knew what the elephant was like.

**appear** *v.* 出现, 似乎

Some dark clouds appeared in the sky.

He appears wise.

**appearance\*** *n.* 出现, 出场, 外貌, 外形

All the people present clapped their hands when the famous actor made his appearance.

Do you like the appearance of the recorder?

**apple** *n.* 苹果

**April** *n.* 四月

**apprentice\*** *n.* 学徒, 初学者

**Arctic\*** 1) *n.* 北极 2) *a.* 北极的

*the Arctic Ocean* 北冰洋

**area** *n.* 地区, 面积

**arithmetic\*** *n.* 算术

**arm** *n.* 手臂, 武器(常用复数)

**army** *n.* 军队

**around** 1) *prep.* 在…周围 2) *ad.* (在)四周, 各处

1) There is air all around us.

2) He looked around before he began his speech.

**arrange** *v.* 安排

Who will arrange the meeting?

**arrive** *v.* 到达

*arrive in (at)* 到达

My father arrived in Shanghai two weeks ago.

**arrow**\* *n.* 箭

**article**\* *n.* 文章, 冠词

He has written a lot of articles on English grammar.

**as** 1) *conj.* 正当, 按照, 因为 2) *prep.* 作为

1) We can't see sound waves as they travel through air.

Do as I told you.

As I'm ill, I can't take part in the sports meet.

2) He taught them their first lesson as students of chemistry.

*as...as... (not so...as...)* 象...一样(不象...那样)

On the moon things are not so heavy as they are on the earth.

You may take as many books as you like.

*as if* 好象, 仿佛

She looked after the boy as if he were her son.

*as soon as* 一当

I'll let you know as soon as he gets here.

**ash**\* *n.* (常用复数)灰烬

In a moment the house burnt to ashes.

**Asia** *n.* 亚洲

**Asian** *a.* 亚洲的, 亚洲人的 *n.* 亚洲人

**aside**\* *ad.* 在一边, 向一边

Stand aside, please.

He puts some money aside every month for later use.

**ask** *v.* 问, 请求

If you don't know, just ask.

The policeman asked the girl where she lived.

They asked him to tell them the way.

*ask for* 请求, 要求

Did he come to ask for help?

**asleep** *a.* 睡着的

The traveller lay down and soon fell asleep.

The baby is fast asleep.

**astonish\*** *v.* 使惊奇

Napoleon was astonished to find such a fool in his army.

**at prep.** 在

Please wait for me at the school gate.

The man was shot at the edge of the forest.

Please come at eight o'clock.

He is good at maths.

*at first* 起初

*at last* 最后

*at home* 在家

*at once* 立刻

*at the beginning of\** 起初, 开始

*at the end of\** 在...末端

在...最后

**Atlantic** *n.* 大西洋

**atom\*** *n.* 原子

**atmosphere\*** *n.* 大气, 气氛



There is no air resistance beyond the atmosphere.

We could feel the warm and friendly atmosphere here.

**attack** 1) *v.* 进攻, 攻击 2) *n.* 进攻, 攻击

**attend** *v.* 出席, 参加, 照料

None of us attended the meeting yesterday.

The nurse attended to the patients.

**attention** *n.* 注意, 留心

*pay attention to* 注意

He pays much attention to grammar.

**attentively** *ad.* 注意地, 聚精会神地

All the students listened to the teacher attentively in class.

**attitude\*** *n.* 态度, 看法

What is your attitude to the problem?

**August** *n.* 八月

**aunt** *n.* 阿姨, 伯母, 姑母, 婶母, 舅母

**auntie\*** *n.* 对 aunt 的亲热称呼

**Austria\*** *n.* 奥地利

**Austrian\*** 1) *n.* 奥地利人 2) *a.* 奥地利的

**autumn** *n.* 秋天

**away** *ad.* 离开

Most of the stars are very far away from us.

Please take these books away.

## B

**baby** *n.* 婴儿

The woman is carrying a baby in her arms.