

大学英语考试

精选手册丛书

Step by Step
Vocabulary &
Structure

循序渐进

词汇与结构 1-4级

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大学英语考试精选手册丛书——
循序渐进词汇与结构(1—4级)

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词汇是贯穿英语学习和应用全过程的根本问题，语法之于英语有如规则之于交通、结构之于大厦，因而词汇和语法是 CET4 永恒的考点，我们必须全面、彻底地解决词汇和语法的应用和应试问题。在 CET4 试卷构成中，词汇和语法结构部分共 30 题，其中语法题约占 60%，词汇题约占 40%。截止 1995 年 6 月 15 次 CET4 中，共考 274 道语法题，176 道词汇题。从考试结果可以看出考生在词汇方面表现出的词义理解和搭配上的问题较多，其中包括多义词、同义词、近义词、反义词的辨析，名词与形容词、动词与名词、动词、名词或形容词、介词、动词与副词的搭配等等；在语法上主要是时态、语态、虚拟语气、非谓语动词、从句等方面的问题，特别是在特定的语境中应该选用何种时态或何种句子结构，更是学生容易出错之处。

基于此，根据 1999 年 5 月最新修订的《大学英语教学大纲》和 CET4 对词汇与语法结构部分构卷的要求，我们编写了这部《循序渐进词汇与结构（1—4 级）》。本书具有如下特色：

一、题眼既面面俱到，强调覆盖率，又点点精华，突出典型性。本书全面落实了 1999 年 5 月新颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》在词汇用法方面对 CET4 的要求，重磅涉及了固定习惯搭配，同根词、同音异义、同形异义词的误用，反义词的构成，一词多义，一些词的特殊结构功能以及语义、语体的通用性等；全面覆盖了 CET4 必考的 18 个语法项目，重磅涉及了动词、非谓语动词，虚拟语气、介词、连词、形容词等高频项目，供考生明确概念，掌握用法，学以致用，考则能胜。

二、题句吸纳百科，经典、隽永，体现信息性和趣味性。本书内容涉及到数学、物理、化学、天文、地理、文学、历史、法律、政治、体育、哲学、文化教育及风土人情等各个方面，不仅能说明考点，而且增加了文化含量，犹如“给满地尘土的语言荒漠点缀了清新的花草”（约翰逊语）。

三、题解详实、充分，体现知识性和技术性。本书以权威论述为基础，引证国内外语言学家的研究心得，逐题解答，阐明用法，释疑解惑，注意知识归纳和技巧点拨，以求考生举一反三，触类旁通。

四、命题科学、权威，体现实战性和实用性。本书严格按照1999年5月颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》、《大学英语考试大纲》和《大学英语通用词表》对CET4的要求，确定题眼、选择题干、设计选项。既考虑到语言采样的针对性和全面性，又照顾到考点的分布平衡，同时合理控制难易度，准确设计区分度，使考生训练犹如实战，磨砺意志与实力。

五、循序渐进，无师自通。本书设定四个级别层次，既符合《大学英语教学大纲》关于分级教学的规定，又配合大学英语各级教材的学习，同时辅以参考译文，可谓既循序渐进，无师自通；又一举数得，融会贯通。

本书在编写过程中，参考了大量资料，恕不一一列出，谨向其作者和出版社表示衷心谢意；同时向丛书主编、硕士生导师、测试专家、吉林大学外语部副主任孙怀庆教授为此书付出的智慧和辛劳表示衷心的感谢。

付梓在即，仍恐疏漏，恳请读者批评指教。

杨 枫
于吉林大学

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Vocabulary and Structure

Band 1

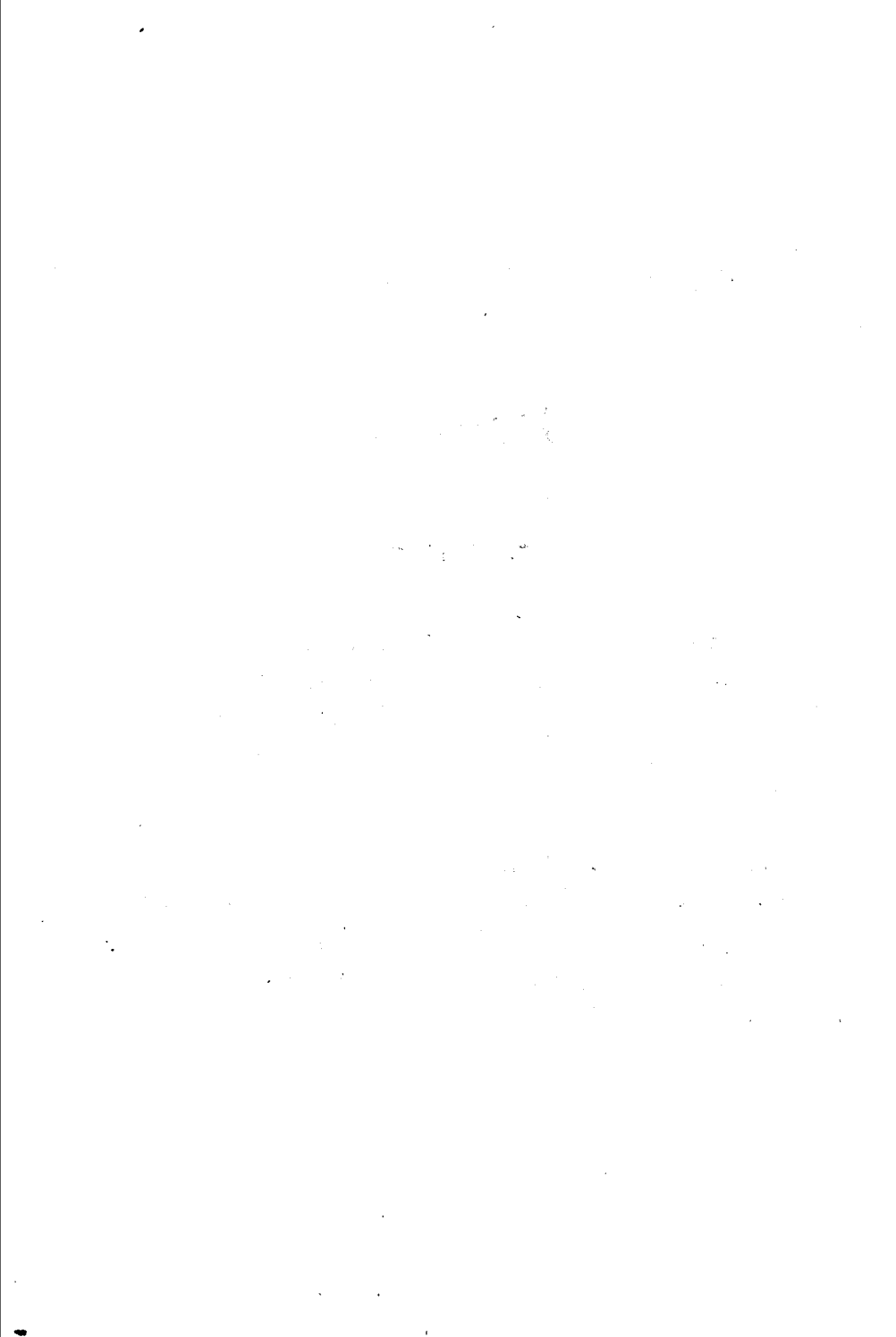
答题须知

Section A Multiple Choice Completion

Directions: Each of the following sentences is provided with four choices. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Then, mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Section B Error Identification

Directions: Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A, B, C and D. Identify the one that is not correct then mark the corresponding letter on your Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.



TEST 1

Section A Multiple Choice Completion

1. I can't _____ on what I'm doing while the noise is going on.
A. connect B. concentrate C. fill D. contact
2. If you _____ the play too quickly, you'll forget the plot.
A. scan B. skip C. skim D. jump
3. My teacher has _____ the work and has some comments to make.
A. looked through B. looked into
C. looked over D. looked on
4. They thought that such a mistake would perhaps _____ disastrous consequences.
A. lead in B. lead with C. lead to D. lead up
5. By law, when one makes a large purchase, he must have _____ opportunity to change his mind.
A. an ample B. an adequate
C. a little D. a gracious
6. Mary's painting was appreciated by her teachers and her friends _____.
A. well B. as well C. only D. but
7. At the pub, his usual corner seat was _____.
A. chosen B. taking C. occupied D. noticeable
8. He is always travelling to Shanghai and Tokyo, _____ London and Paris.
A. not mentioning B. don't mention
C. not say D. not to mention
9. The _____ of finding a part-time job are many experience, work

habits and the ability to get along with different people.

A. intentions B. potentials C. advantages D. privileges

10. Would you please _____ your name, address and telephone number here?

A. fill up B. fill with C. fill in D. fill into

11. They became _____ a peculiar smell in the room.

A. aware that B. aware whether
C. aware of D. aware of that

12. The bottle was empty; so I took it into the kitchen to _____ it.

A. fall B. full C. fell D. fill

13. Since he was a boy, one of his _____ has been stamp-collecting.

A. cares B. sports C. hobbies D. professions

14. The manager _____ one of the hotel servants of stealing the money.

A. complained B. blamed C. accused D. scolded

15. The past year has been a _____ year. We did much research and wrote many papers.

A. confused B. nervous C. complicated D. productive

16. Most of the candidates _____ passed their examination.

A. are B. have C. were D. has

17. I did not choose any of the three offerings, because I found _____ satisfactory.

A. neither of them B. no-one of them
C. other D. none of them

18. The murderer was brought in, with his hand _____ behind his back.

A. being tied B. having tie
C. to be tied D. tied

19. _____ in 1943 _____ the harmful smog made its appearance in Los Angeles.
A. Only. . . that
B. It was. . . then
C. That it was. . . when
D. It was. . . that
20. _____ nobody was very enthusiastic about it, they decided to cancel the trip.
A. Seen that
B. Seeing that
C. So
D. When
21. Mr. Baker forget to wind his watch. He _____ it.
A. ought to do
B. should have done
C. must have done
D. had better to
22. Greater efforts to increase wheat production must be made if bread shortages _____ avoided.
A. will be
B. can be
C. are to be
D. were to be
23. He phoned the airline office to ask _____ there were any tickets for the morning flight.
A. which
B. what
C. whether
D. why
24. So excited _____ that he couldn't help dancing before the guests.
A. the child is
B. was the child
C. is the child
D. the child was
25. Let's say you could go there again, how _____ feel?
A. will you
B. should you
C. would you
D. do you

Section B Error Identification

26. The term technology refers to the discoveries and inventions that
A B C
help people improve its way of life.
D

27. The professor was going to finish his lecture while a student raised a
A B C D
new question.
28. Early this morning, I suddenly woke up and seemed to hear someone
A B C
scream in the street.
D
29. Little I thought a year ago that I could work for your company.
A B C D
30. "Would you like some more coffee?" asked the hostess. "No, I
A B
wouldn't like any more."
C D
31. Language teachers often advice to language learners: "practice
A B
to speak the language every day"
C D
32. Americans often say that there are only two things a person can
A B C
be sure in life; death and taxes.
D
33. Because it does not have a blood supply, the cornea takes their oxy-
A B C
gen directly from the air.
D
34. Once environmental damage had been done, it takes many years for
A B C
the system to recover.
D
35. Going on a so strict diet can destroy the balance of chemicals in the
A B C D
human body.

TEST 2

Section A Multiple Choice Completion

Directions: (omitted)

1. The photograph showed a sailing ship with three tall _____.
A. sticks B. masts C. posts D. rods
2. The firemen fought for three hours before they managed to _____ the fire.
A. give up B. put out C. break off D. cut back
3. The ship's captain and members of the _____ welcomed us on board.
A. staff B. court C. team D. crew
4. She gave me a smile that was an open admission of her _____ for our immediate superior.
A. contact B. contempt C. construct D. constant
5. She wants to produce the play in the autumn and to take it on _____ in America.
A. journey B. voyage C. tour D. expedition
6. After breakfast, Mother _____ her household duties.
A. set back B. set against
C. set down D. set about
7. Henry tried to join the army but was _____ because of a weak heart.
A. turned over B. turned down
C. turned up D. turned off
8. I let him run on, without any _____ to interrupt him.
A. attempt B. assent C. tempt D. attain
9. A newspaper boy _____ morning papers from door to door either

on foot or by bike.

A. delivers B. extends C. inspects D. relieves

10. A good composition should be well-organized; _____, its language should flow smoothly.

A. nevertheless B. moreover
C. occasionally D. eventually

11. My daughter _____ her fear of the dark and walked alone in the street at night.

A. controled B. conquered C. contempered D. contained

12. If you move your eyes quickly and read in thought groups, you will read _____.

A. awkwardly B. efficiently C. necessarily D. reluctantly

13. She left the milk in a bowl and a thick _____ formed on the surface.

A. butter B. cream C. fat D. oil

14. As the train left the station, they _____ good-bye to their friends.

A. raised B. shook C. moved D. waved

15. This jacket doesn't _____ me; It's too tight across the shoulders.

A. fit B. meet C. reach D. match

16. I said that he wouldn't mind _____.

A. to wait for us B. waiting for us
C. wait for us D. for waiting us

17. If the doctor had been available, the child _____.

A. would not die B. could not die
C. would not have died D. could not have died

18. John's score on the test is the highest in the class, _____ hard last night.

- A. he may have studied B. he may study
C. he must have studied D. he must have been studied
19. _____ this is an event of world historic significance is quite evident.
A. What B. That C. Since D. Because
20. Most of people think _____ disuse causes memory to fade.
A. because B. why C. that D. what
21. I wish your eyes would always flash like that, _____ it looks so nice and manly.
A. for B. and C. also D. but
22. I can't afford a new coat now, _____ this old one will have to do for a bit longer.
A. for B. until C. so D. but
23. The way to travel _____ space is to fly _____ rockets on spaceship.
A. to, to B. into, into C. in, to D. in, in
24. Every student of English needs a good dictionary, but I can't afford _____.
A. it B. anyone C. one D. that
25. We divided the students into five groups, each _____ independently.
A. was working B. to work C. working D. worked

Section B Error Identification

Directions: (omitted)

26. The conclusion thus drawn from your guesses is anything but a
A B C
hypothesis.
D
27. Glaciers that develop nearly the north and south poles
A B