

北极星
学习丛书系列

高考高分

直通车

英语

北京市北极星学习丛书编委会 编



首都师范大学出版社

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前　　言

为了帮助广大高三学生搞好毕业及高考前的总复习,我们编写了这套《高考总复习系列丛书》,以使学生在有限的时间内通过系统全面而重点的复习,掌握各科知识要点,完善和优化自己的知识结构,切实而有效地提高自己的综合运用能力和应试能力。

本《丛书》是严格按照国家教育部(原教委)颁布的《高中教学大纲》及《高考考试说明》编写的。为加强本《丛书》的针对性和实用性,我们一方面认真研究了近年来高考命题的改革情况及试题的内容和要求,另一方面认真研究了高三学生在总复习中所遇到的疑难及解题的困惑,力求编写简明扼要,突出重点,解决难点,讲练结合,精讲精练,切实落实能力的培养。

本《丛书》共五册:语文、数学、英语、物理、化学。尽管各科的编写各有不同特点,但都包括了以下三部分内容:

一、学科知识要点。主要是帮助考生理解并掌握这部分的知识内容及要点,了解高考对各知识点的具体要求。

二、解题思路和方法。通过一定的讲解分析,启发学生解题的思路,使学生掌握解题的技巧和方法,提高解题的能力。

三、练习题及高考模拟试题。所编练习都是严格精选的,针对性强。通过训练,使学生进一步加深对所学知识的理解和掌握,使学生的实际运用能力得到提高。高考模拟练习是考生临考前的热身训练,考生从中可对自己复习的整体水平有个客观的评价。

参加本《丛书》编写工作的都是北京市中学的高级教师和特级教师。他们在高中教学和高考总复习方面有着丰富的实践经验。本

《丛书》是他们丰富的教学经验、高考总复习经验的体现，是《丛书》编写群体智慧的结晶。

真诚地欢迎广大读者对本《丛书》提出宝贵意见。

北京市北极星学习丛书编委会

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第一部分 基础知识

一、语 音

(一) 元音字母在重读音节中的读音

元音字母	音节类型	读音	例词	异音词
a	开音节	[eɪ]	<u>a</u> ble, <u>a</u> ge, <u>A</u> pril, <u>A</u> ustralia, <u>b</u> aby, <u>C</u> anadian, <u>d</u> ate, <u>e</u> raser, <u>f</u> ace, <u>g</u> ame, <u>n</u> ation, <u>p</u> aper, <u>p</u> otato, <u>r</u> adio, <u>s</u> afe, <u>sh</u> ape, <u>sk</u> ate, <u>st</u> ation, <u>t</u> able, <u>w</u> ake	[ə:] <u>f</u> ather, <u>r</u> ather, <u>v</u> ase, <u>f</u> ast, <u>gr</u> asp, <u>as</u> k, <u>cl</u> ass, <u>d</u> ance [æ] <u>h</u> ave, <u>ra</u> pid, <u>va</u> lue
	闭音节	[æ]	<u>a</u> nimal, <u>a</u> pple, <u>b</u> ack, <u>f</u> amily, <u>f</u> at, <u>h</u> and, <u>h</u> appy, <u>J</u> anuary, <u>l</u> adder, <u>l</u> and, <u>m</u> adam, <u>m</u> atter, <u>p</u> ractise, <u>s</u> ad, <u>s</u> andwich, <u>s</u> tand, <u>th</u> an, <u>th</u> at, <u>tr</u> affic, <u>th</u> under <u>st</u> and	[ɔ:] <u>w</u> ater [ɔ] <u>q</u> uality, <u>qu</u> antity, <u>w</u> ander, <u>w</u> ant, <u>w</u> ash, <u>w</u> atch, <u>w</u> hat (在[w]后) [e] <u>a</u> ny, <u>a</u> nything, <u>m</u> any
e	开音节	[i:]	<u>b</u> e, <u>e</u> ve, <u>e</u> ven, <u>e</u> vening, <u>h</u> e, <u>m</u> e, <u>C</u> hinese, <u>r</u> ecently, <u>f</u> requently, <u>i</u> mmediately, <u>J</u> apanese, <u>m</u> etre, <u>r</u> ebuild, <u>r</u> ewrite, <u>s</u> cene, <u>s</u> ecret, <u>sh</u> e, <u>th</u> ese	

续表

元音字母	音节类型	读音	例词	异音词
e	闭音节	[e]	bed, clever, collect, end, February, left, leg, lesson, let, letter, never, rest, second, select, sell, send, smell, tell, then, vegetable, west, wet, when	
(y)	开音节	[ai]	by, bike, cry, driver, fly, fine, kite, knife, hi, like, line, nice, pipe, prize, quite, rice, ride, shine, side, silent, sky, time, type, write	[i] give, live [i:] machine, magazine, police
		[i]	begin, bring, hit, ill, kill, kilometre, lift, listen, rich, ship, sick, spring, thin, will, wind, cinema, city, finish, similar, ticket, until, village, visit	[ai] kind, find, wild (词尾是-nd, -ld)
o	开音节	[əʊ]	ago, alone, broken, close, clothes, go, hello, home, hope, joke, lonely, motor, nobody, nose, October, open, over, phone, photo, programme, smoke, those, whole	[u:] do, improve, lose, move, prove, remove, to, who, whose [ʌ] above, another, become, brother, come, cover, front, love, month, money, monkey, mother, none, nothing, other, some, wonder(在 m, n, th, v 前)

续表

元音字母	音节类型	读音	例词	异音词
o	闭音节	[ɔ]	across, along, body, boss, box, closet, common, copy, cross, doctor, dog, dollar, drop, holiday, hospital, hot, job, knock, lock, long, modern, not, office, opposite, pocket, popular, possible, problem, rock, shop, soft, stop, top	[əʊ] comb, only, most, post, cold [u:] tomb [u] wolf, woman [i] women
u	开音节	[ju:]	computer, duke, duty, excuse, museum, music, use, produce, pupil, student, universe, usually	[i] busy, business [e] bury
		[u:]	blue, June, rule, ruler, rude, true	
	闭音节	[ʌ]	bus, but, brush, conductor, hungry, husband, must, nut, puzzle, rub, rubbish, run, rush, Russia, summer, sun, truck, uncle, under, unfair, unfit, unhappy, unknown, up, upper	[u] bush, full, put, pull, push, sugar

(二) 元音字母在非重读音节中的读音

元音字母在非重读音节中读作[ə]或[i]。

音标	例词	异音词
[ə]	woman, breakfast, afraid, again, ago, alone, along, accept, aloud, agree, alive, aside, ahead, allow	[eɪ] calculate, liberate [æ] activity, translate [e] electricity technology
	hundred, happen, moment, element	[aɪ] exercise, realize, satisfy, occupy
	terrible, possible, impossible, holiday, horrible	[əʊ] piano, radio
	biology, bottom, professor, pronounce, protect, political, position, polite, pollute, police, purpose, income, welcome, seldom, kingdom, freedom, handsome, idiom, introduce, obey, observe, official	[ju:] institute attitude
	difficult, industry, suggest, succeed, support, supply, unless, until, upon	
[ɪ]	comrade, language, message, palace, manage, necklace, surface	
	careless, harvest, basket, regret, forest, element, perfect, subject, object, before, begin	
	artist, army, hurry, pyramid, tennis, bicycle	
	minite	

(三)元音字母组合(与辅音字母)在重读音节中的读音

字母组合	读音	例词	异音词
ai (ay)	[eɪ]	against, fail, mail, pain, praise, rain, raise, straight, tail, tailor, train, wait, say, may, stay, pay, play, today, away	[e] said, says
air	[eə]	air, chair, fair, hair, pair, repair	
al	[ɔ:]	all, ball, call, fall, hall, tall, wall, chalk, talk, walk	[æ] shall
	[ɔ:l]	salt, also, almost, already, although, altogether, always	
	[ɑ:]	half, calm	

续表

字母组合	读音	例词	异音词
an	[æn]	and, ant, hand, land, plan, animal, sand	
	[a:n]	answer, branch, command, demand, plant, chance, dance, France	
ar	[ɑ:]	art, car, card, hard, hardly, market, pardon, park, part, star	[ɔ:] quarter, war, warm, warn (在 [w] 后) [ɔ] quarrel [æ] arrow
are	[eə]	bare, care, dare, prepare, share, square	[ə:] are
au	[ɔ:]	August, autumn, daughter, caught, taught	[ə:] aunt, laugh [ɔ] Austria
aw	[ɔ:]	draw, law, saw, dawn	
ea	[i:]	beat, cheap, clean, each, eager, easy, leaf, league, meal, meat, leader, please, reach, season, seat, tea	[ei] break, great, greatly [iə] idea, real, theatre [iə] reality
	[e]	already, bread, breakfast, dead, deaf, feather, head, health, instead, peasant, pleasant, ready, sweat, wealth	
ear	[ə:]	early, earth, heard, learn, search, year	[ə:] heart [eə] bear, pear, tear (v.), wear
	[iə]	ear, clear, dear, fear, hear, near, nearly, tear (n.)	
ee	[i:]	agree, asleep, beef, between, deep, feel, feet, free, keep, meet, need, see, seem, sleep, street, sweep, sweet, teeth, three, tree	
eer	[iə]	beer, cheer, deer, engineer, pioneer	
ei	[i:]	ceiling, receive, seize	[ai] either, neither
eigh	[ei]	eight, eighty, neighbour, weigh, weight	[ai] height
eir	[eə]	their, theirs	

续表

字母组合	读音	例词	异音词
er	[ə:]	her, certain, German, person, prefer, term	[ɪər] experience, material, period, serious [er] experiment
ere	[ɪə]	here	[ə:] were
	[eə]	there, where	
ew	[ju:]	few, knew, new, news, newspaper	[əʊ] sew
	[u:]	blew, drew, flew, grew, jewel, jewelry, threw	
ey	[ei]	obey, they	[i:] key
ie	[i:]	believe, field, piece, thief	[aɪə] science, scientist, society, quiet [e] friend
	[ai]	die, lie, tie	
igh	[aɪ]	bright, fight, flight, frighten, high, light, night, right, slightly, tight	
ild	[aɪld]	child, wild	[ɪld] children
ind	[aɪnd]	behind, blind, kind, find, wind(v.)	[ɪnd] wind(n.)
ir	[ə:]	bird, birthday, dirty, first, girl, shirt, sir, skirt, third, thirsty	[aɪ] iron
ire (yre)	[aɪə]	admire, fire, hire, inspire, tired, tyre, wire	
oa	[əʊ]	boat, coat, coast, float, goat, road	[ɔ:] abroad, broad, broadcast
oar	[ɔ:]	aboard, blackboard, board, roar	
oi (oy)	[ɔɪ]	boil, boy, choice, enjoy, joy, noise, oil, point, toilet, voice	
old	[əʊld]	bold, cold, fold, sold, told	[əʊldʒ] soldier

续表

字母组合	读音	例词	异音词
oo	[u]	<u>book</u> , <u>brook</u> , <u>cook</u> , <u>foot</u> , <u>football</u> , <u>good</u> , <u>hook</u> , <u>look</u> , <u>stood</u> , <u>took</u> , <u>understood</u> , <u>wood</u> , <u>wool</u>	[ʌ] <u>blood</u> , <u>flood</u>
	[u:]	<u>afternoon</u> , <u>bloom</u> , <u>choose</u> , <u>cool</u> , <u>fool</u> , <u>foolish</u> , <u>moon</u> , <u>noon</u> , <u>noodle</u> , <u>pool</u> , <u>room</u> , <u>root</u> , <u>soon</u> , <u>school</u> , <u>too</u> , <u>tooth</u> , <u>zoo</u>	
oor	[ɔ:]	<u>door</u> , <u>floor</u>	[uə] <u>poor</u>
or	[ɔ:]	<u>born</u> , <u>corner</u> , <u>form</u> , <u>horse</u> , <u>important</u> , <u>morning</u> , <u>nor</u> , <u>north</u> , <u>order</u> , <u>pork</u> , <u>short</u> , <u>sort</u> , <u>sport</u>	
	[ə:]	<u>word</u> , <u>work</u> , <u>world</u> , <u>worse</u> , <u>worst</u> (在 w 后)	
ore	[ɔ:]	<u>before</u> , <u>more</u> , <u>score</u> , <u>store</u> , <u>wore</u>	[ɔr] <u>foreheard</u>
ost	[əʊst]	<u>most</u> , <u>post</u>	
	[ɔst]	<u>cost</u> , <u>lost</u>	
ou	[au]	<u>about</u> , <u>account</u> , <u>aloud</u> , <u>amount</u> , <u>announce</u> , <u>around</u> , <u>cloud</u> , <u>count</u> , <u>found</u> , <u>ground</u> , <u>house</u> , <u>loud</u> , <u>mountain</u> , <u>mouth</u> , <u>out</u> , <u>round</u> , <u>pound</u> , <u>proud</u> , <u>pronounce</u> , <u>shout</u> , <u>sound</u> , <u>south</u> , <u>thousand</u> , <u>trousers</u> , <u>without</u>	[əu] <u>shoulder</u> , <u>soul</u>
	[ʌ]	<u>cousin</u> , <u>country</u> , <u>double</u> , <u>southern</u> , <u>touch</u> , <u>trouble</u> , <u>young</u>	
	[u:]	<u>group</u> , <u>route</u> , <u>wound</u> (使受伤), <u>you</u> , <u>youth</u> , <u>soup</u>	
ough	[ɔ:]	<u>bought</u> , <u>brought</u> , <u>ought</u> , <u>thought</u>	[ʌf] <u>enough</u> , <u>tough</u> [ɔf] <u>cough</u> [u:] <u>through</u> , <u>throughout</u> [əu] <u>although</u> , <u>though</u> [au] <u>plough</u>

续表

字母组合	读音	例词	异音词
oul	[u]	could, should, would	[əʊl] soul, shoulder
our	[auə]	flour, hour, our	[uə] tour
	[ɔ:]	course, four, your, pour, source	[ɔ:r] courage, encourage
	[ə:]	journey, journalist	
ow	[au]	allow, bow (v.), brown, cow, crowd, down, downstairs, flower, how, now, powder, power, tower, town	
	[əu]	bow (n.), blow, grow, low, own, owner, show, throw, know, snow	
ui	[ju:]	suit, suitable	[i:] build, building [ai] guide [u:] fruit
ur	[ə:]	burden, burn, curtain, further, hurt, nurse, return, Thursday, turn	
ure	[uə]	sure	
	[juə]	cure, pure	

(四) 辅音字母和辅音字母组合在单词中的读音

字母组合	读音	例词	异音词
c	[s]	Alice, city, century, nice, palace, piece, police, service, surface	[ʃ] ancient, musician, ocean, official, social, special
	[k]	cap, car, cat, clean, close, closet, cock, coffee, cold, country, cup	
cc	[k]	account, according, occasionally	
	[ks]	accent, accept, accident, succeed, success	